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The Washington Post

The Weather
Today—Clearing, colder at night. Tomorrow — Fair. Yesterday—High, 58; low, 36.

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Frankfurter Named To Supreme Court; Succeeds Cardozo

New Justice Is Known As Master Architect Of New Deal; Senate Approval Expected

See Editorial, "Mr. Justice Frankfurter," Page 10.

On January 14, 1938, a year ago, the Gallup Poll showed Felix Frankfurter the leading choice of the Nation's lawyers for the Supreme Court vacancy. By reading the Gallup Poll you keep ahead of the news.

Dr. Felix Frankfurter, Harvard University law professor and New Deal master architect, whose proteges have built most of the structure, yesterday was named by President Roosevelt to the United States Supreme Court.

The small, intellectual-looking jurist succeeds the late Associate Justice Benjamin N. Cardozo. The latter officiated when Dr. Frankfurter was married to Marion A. Denman, of Longmeadow, Mass., in 1919.

The appointment, which restores the court to nine members, reflects the view of Senator Norris, Nebraska, and many other Administration supporters that, in choosing Cardozo's successor, the President should ignore geographical considerations and name the Nation's No. 1 liberal.

Senate Gets Nomination

Frankfurter's nomination was forwarded to the Senate and referred to the Judiciary Committee. Senator Ashurst (Democrat), Arizona, committee chairman, appointed a nine-member sub-committee, headed by Senator Neely (Democrat), West Virginia, to consider the nomination and report to the full committee.

Other sub committee members are King, of Utah; McCarran, of Nevada; Connally, of Texas, and Hughes, of Delaware, Democrats; McNary, of Oregon; Borah, of Idaho, and Austin, of Vermont, Republicans, and Norris, independent.

Republican as well as Democratic Senators predicted that Frankfurter would be confirmed without difficulty. Some Western Democrats, however, pointing to the fact that the court is now largely Eastern and Southern in composition, bemoaned the failure to appoint a Western man.

Although only 56 years of age, Frankfurter, as a teacher, has had much to do with shaping the political and social philosophy of many influential men.

New Dealers Sat at Feet

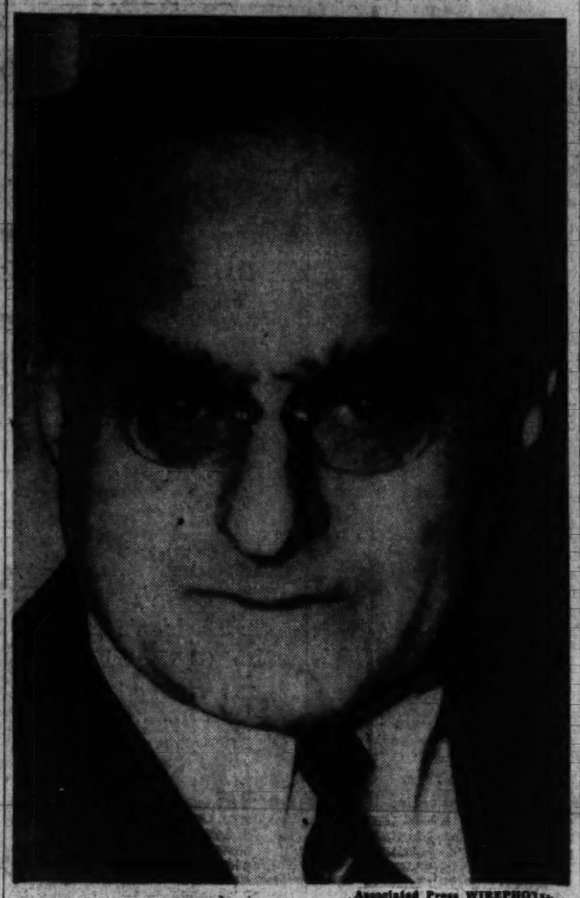
Among the New Dealers who sat at his feet at Harvard are: Thomas G. Corcoran and Benjamin V. Cohen, legislative draftsmen and trouble-shooters; James M. Landis, former chairman of the Securities and Exchange Commission—regarded by Frankfurter as his most brilliant student and now Harvard Law School dean; David E. Lilienthal, director of the Tennessee Valley Authority; Calvert Magruder, chief counsel of the Labor Department wage and hour division; Nathan R. Margold, Interior Department solicitor; Herbert Feis, State Department economic adviser, who held his post before the present Administration came into power; John G. Wynant, former chairman of the Social Security Board, and Lloyd Garrison, first chairman of the National Labor Relations Board.

Frankfurter, however, has been a disciple of Cardozo and the late Associate Justice Oliver Wendell Holmes.

His appointment revived reports, which have been current for some time, that Associate Justice Louis Dembitz Brandeis, who celebrated his eighty-second birthday anniversary last November 13, would resign.

Senators in intimate touch with

See FRANKFURTER, Page 4, Col. 5



Associated Press WIREPHOTO.

Felix Frankfurter, nominated as successor to the late Associate Justice of the Supreme Court Benjamin N. Cardozo, presented this serious look yesterday when he turned aside a weighty question in a press conference at his Cambridge, Mass., home. Other pictures on Page 13

Hitler Paper Declares U.S. Seeks Break

'Roosevelt Clique' Accused of Fomenting War; Fuehrer May Reply in Reichstag

Foreign Affairs

REICHSFUEHRER HITLER and Polish Foreign Minister Beck conferred at Berchtesgaden on eastern European policies. Page 5.

PREMIER DALADIER, after three-day inspection tour, promised Tunisia's military defenses facing Italian Libya would be strengthened to make it "inviolate." Page 5.

SPANISH LOYALISTS reported a successful surprise offensive in the southwest as insurgents captured southern key to Catalonian lines. Page 5.

FORMER PREMIER KONOYE of Japan accepted post without portfolio in Baron Hiranuma's cabinet. Page 5.

Germans Fear Break

By the United Press.

Berlin, Jan. 5.—Chancellor Hitler's Nazi Party mouthpiece, the Voelkischer Beobachter, said tonight that President Roosevelt is pushing toward a break in German-American relations and "finally war" against the German people.

The Voelkischer Beobachter carried a screaming headline, "Roosevelt's war agitation." Informed Nazi quarters predicted that Hitler might personally answer the President's message to Congress at the earliest opportunity.

There was speculation that Der Fuehrer, who conferred with Foreign Minister Joachim von Ribbentrop on the acute state of German-American relations, might make his reply on January 30 when the greater German Reichstag is scheduled to convene in Berlin.

Setting for Statement

The Reichstag meeting would provide a made-to-order setting for an internationally important statement by Hitler. It will bring together for the first time the new members from the Reich, the Sudetenland and Austria.

Hitler's response to Mr. Roosevelt's attack on the dictatorships was understood to depend largely upon the outcome of his talk with Ribbentrop.

Officials close to the German chancellory said that although "further American provocation" might result in a formal break in relations there were no immediate prospects of such a development.

It was admitted, however, that the speech definitely precluded the possibility of the return to Washington in the near future of Dr. Hans Heinrich Dieckhoff, German Ambassador, recalled by Hitler to report on the President's "strange attitude" toward the Reich.

The Voelkischer Beobachter, generally regarded as the organ of Hitler, referred to the "Roosevelt clique" which it said was agitating for war. The organ of Field Marshal Hermann Wilhelm Goering, the National Zeitung of Essen, followed the same line.

Appeasement Forecast

Berlin, Jan. 5 (AP)—An usually well-informed German editor considers press broadsides against the Roosevelt Administration, as represented today in reaction to the President's message to Congress, as the possible prelude to a "generous offer of appeasement" by Reichsfuehrer Hitler.

"It pays to watch our Fuehrer's technique when great events are in the offing," he said.

"Few people, for instance, could understand why Hitler in his Saar-

See FOREIGN, Page 5, Column 2.

9 Billions Asked in Budget; Committee to Demand Slash In WPA's Emergency Funds

Committee to Open Hearings Today to Draft Congress' Own Job Relief Policy

Text of Relief Message, Page 8.

Meeting the relief deficiency appropriation problem on a temporary basis was under consideration by congressional leaders last night after receipt of President Roosevelt's recommendation for $875,000,000 to carry the relief load through June.

It was learned that some committee members were considering the advisability of voting a fraction of the deficiency sum asked, to bolster WPA over the immediate emergency.

They suggested that a second deficiency bill might be passed at a later date, after the House has had more time to investigate ways of improving relief administration and methods of distributing funds.

Although the plan has not been laid before the Appropriations subcommittee considering the bill, it was seriously discussed yesterday by ranking Democratic members.

Exhausted by Feb. 7

As present WPA funds will be exhausted February 7, the President has asked for swift action to meet the emergency. Under the proposal to appropriate only from $200,000,000 to $300,000,000 of the amount asked, the immediate emergency would be met, and the committee could proceed to more deliberate consideration of the remaining needs.

The dynamite-laden issue of appropriating funds for the WPA will be touched off at a House committee hearing this morning.

In his special message to the House of Representatives yesterday, the President recognized a widespread demand in Congress for revision in the method of distributing WPA aid, but he asked that any changes in the law be deferred until the House considers the relief appropriation for next year.

If Col. F. C. Harrington, WPA administrator, wins his request today for the $875,000,000 deficiency appropriation, the total WPA sums voted since June of 1938 will amount to approximately $2,300,000,000.

Hope for Conclusion Monday

House Appropriations Committee members said they hoped the hearings on the deficiency item would be concluded by Monday evening, so the bill could be reported out to the House as soon as possible.

It was deemed certain that the first relief bill of the new Congress would involve nothing more than a deficiency appropriation, with no mention of "politics in relief" and methods of distribution. It was certain, however, that the Republican minority would raise these explosive questions both in the committee hearings and on the floor of the House.

Larger Than Expected

The $875,000,000 deficiency requested by the President was considerably larger than some important Democratic leaders had anticipated.

Representative Woodrum, Virginia economy advocate, was quoted as saying that "I had understood and hoped that the request would not be for more than $500,000,000. In

See RELIEF, Page 4, Column 7.

61% of Voters Favor Less Spending, Gallup Poll Shows

Consistent Opposition to New Deal Program Prevails Despite Spirited Defense by Marriner Eccles

By Dr. George Gallup,
Director, American Institute of Public Opinion.

New York, Jan. 5.—The New Deal spending program, whose future course is outlined in the President's budget message, has never enjoyed the support of the nation's voters in recent years.

For approximately four years the American Institute of Public Opinion through its national surveys has tested sentiment on the spending issue. Whereas in 1934 only a minority (about 40 per cent) thought the Government was spending too much money, three voters in every five have considered that Federal expenditures were too great. In the latest Institute survey, which asked, "Do you think the Federal Government is spending too much, too little or about the right amount of money at this time?" sentiment divided as follows:

GALLUP

Too much	61%
Too little	10
About right	29

Many voters express the sentiment that spending "has not brought results," basing their argument on continued unemployment and the business slump of 1937-38. Others voice the objection that the program has been "wasteful" or that continually unbalanced budgets "will lay a heavy burden of taxation on our children."

Opposition to spending has had an important effect on the political fortunes of the Democratic Party. The defection from the New Deal noted in the elections last November came principally in the middle and upper classes. When the Institute asked voters who had turned against Roosevelt since 1936 to explain the reason for their change in attitude, the largest number mentioned spending.

Sentiment on the spending issue in the rank and file of the two leading parties now stands:

	Democrats	Republicans
Too much	46%	89%
Too little	13	3
About right	41	8

When voters were asked several months ago to name the type of expenditures which they think should be reduced, the majority mentioned general Government running expenses. About half thought unemployment relief expenditures should be cut, while a third favored reduction in farm benefits.

$1,319,558,000 For Defense Needs; Public Debt Nears Statutory Limit

See Editorial, "The Budget Message," Page 10. Budget Text, Pages 6, 7 and 8.

By Robert C. Albright.

President Roosevelt yesterday asked Congress to appropriate $8,995,663,200 for 1940 spending, including a record-breaking $1,319,558,000 total for national defense and $2,266,165,000 for recovery and relief.

Then, in a supplemental deficiency message, he asked $875,000,000 to tide the Works Progress Administration through July 1.

A movement to provide only enough of this deficiency to carry WPA past its February 7 deadline and to give Congress time to work out its own WPA policy, immediately started up in the House Appropriations Committee, which opens hearings this morning.

Under this plan, which is being discussed by committee leaders, the House would appropriate far less than the $875,000,000, rush it to enactment before present funds are exhausted, then proceed to more deliberate hearings on the remaining deficiency and WPA fiscal policy for 1940.

Republican Sharpshooting

Both the total 1940 budget, which is $486,666,000 less than estimated expenditures for the current year, and the WPA deficiency figures, encountered caustic Republican sharpshooting. Those Democrats out of sympathy commented only on the record that the totals were too large.

National defense estimates, including an increase from $1,017,000,000 this year to $1,126,000,000 in the regular budget, and an additional $210,000,000 for a new national defense program, to be announced in a special message next week, met a more favorable reception. Legislators generally had expected a larger increase for armed preparedness.

The President estimated the deficit for the next fiscal year at $3,326,343,200. Although this was $845,916,000 less than the red leger for the current period, it was the New Deal's sixth annual deficit and would send the gross public debt up to another high of $44,457,845,210 on June 30, 1940.

Prepare to Accept Challenge

Meanwhile, there were indications that some prominent Democrats on both the House and Senate Appropriations Committees were preparing to accept the challenge hurled by the President in his opening message Wednesday. At that time he said Congress will have to accept the responsibility for curtailments. Efforts to cut deficiency estimates will be made in House Appropriations, opening immediately, and followed up in the Senate.

The President estimated revenues for the next fiscal year at $5,669,000,000, compared to the $8,995,000,000 expected outgo, but asked only continuance of expiring nuisance and other levies, and for $422,000,000 in additional taxes "scientifically planned to care for the defense and agricultural programs." The new taxes, left up to Congress, would provide $210,000,000 for the new national defense program, and $212,000,000 to finance farm parity payments authorized by the last Congress.

"Sound progress toward a budget that is formally balanced is not to be made by heavily slashing expenditures or drastically increasing taxes," he told Congress.

"Unwise to Curtail"

He said the recovery appropriations he recommended last year had contributed materially "to the existing upward movement of business and employment," and declared it the opinion of far-sighted econo-

See BUDGET, Page 4, Column 1.

Pope Approval By Senate for TVA Expected

Even Critics Use Legal Grounds; Virginia Judge Facing Fight

List of Presidential Appointments, Page 4.

President Roosevelt yesterday named former Senator James P. Pope, of Idaho, to succeed Dr. Arthur E. Morgan on the Tennessee Valley Authority.

The nomination was included among more than 100, most of which had been announced previously, which were sent to the Senate.

Another new selection was that of Charles E. Clark, of Connecticut, to be judge of the Circuit Court of Appeals for the Second Circuit, covering Vermont, Connecticut and New York.

Among the recess selections were those of Frank Murphy to be Attorney General, and Harry L. Hopkins to be Secretary of Commerce.

Bridges in Opposition

Heated criticism of the Hopkins and Murphy appointments immediately was voiced by Senator Bridges (Republican), of New Hampshire, who declared President Roosevelt had made a "specialty of naming lame ducks, those who have been repudiated by the people of their own States and districts." He was especially critical of Hopkins.

While some Senators who have been critical of the TVA said they would contend there was no vacancy on that authority for Pope to fill, since they hold the President lacked authority to remove Dr. Morgan last year, there was general expectation that Pope's nomination would be speedily confirmed. The TVA critics themselves made it plain that there was no question of personal opposition involved.

One appointment, however, that is certain to arouse heated opposition is that of Judge Floyd H. Roberts to the Federal bench of the Western District of Virginia. President Roosevelt passed over the

See APPOINT, Page 5, Column 1.

Gen. Pershing A Mason 50 Years

Tucson, Ariz., Jan. 5 (AP).—Gen. John J. Pershing received today a 50-year membership button from the Masonic Order. Henry H. Wilson, of Lincoln Lodge, No. 19, Lincoln, Neb., presented the button. Wilson conferred Masonic degrees upon Gen. Pershing 50 years ago, the young officer taking all of them within a month.

Lindbergh Held U.S. Informant On Nazi Planes

Secret Report Claimed; He's Still a Reserve Officer in Air Corps

By the Associated Press.

Authoritative sources said last night that Col. Charles A. Lindbergh, who recently made an air tour of Germany, had given the Administration a confidential report on the air strength of the Reich.

The Administration, after long study, submitted to Congress yesterday the outlines of a new $1,609,558,000 armaments program. Military officials expect the program to encompass recommendations for many ne wwarplanes.

While Army officials declined to confirm the report of the Lindbergh communication, they said the flier remained a member of the Air Corps Reserve of this country despite his long residence in Europe.

It also was recalled that he is a member of the National Advisory Committee on Aeronautics, a Governmental agency which has headquarters at the Navy Department Building here.

Lindbergh has made two trips into Germany in recent years, the first in 1937. On his latest visit he inspected a number of important aviation fields and factories.

Lindbergh's trips through England and France have given him opportunity to see the aviation developments in those nations.

His tour of Russia last summer was followed by published reports in England that he had pronounced the Soviet air fleet inefficient. These reports were denied. Soviet publications, however, vigorously criticized the American flier.

Machine Makes Sounds Like Human Speech

Philadelphia, Jan. 5 (AP).—A machine which speaks, forming its own words in imitation of human tones, was shown to scientists today at the Franklin Institute.

Its name is the Voder and it is the first machine in the world to create speech. There is no "canned" talk, no recording.

The voder resembles an oversize typewriter, with a pipe organ keyboard. But instead of musical notes, the keys sound speech tones. It was built by the Bell Telephone laboratories.

The voder has 23 different sounds, including a hiss. It inflects, shouts or whispers.

The Post Agrees With Mrs. Roosevelt!

Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt, at her Thursday press conference, was genuinely perturbed by the White House crashing stunt on New Year's Eve in which Joe Measell, Washington Star carrier, and his girl friend, Beatrice White, walked in and got autographs from both the President and his wife. Mrs. Roosevelt emphasized the danger of this stunt. The boy might have been injured or worse.

Mrs. Roosevelt intimated that The Star knew of this escapade in advance because that newspaper carried the story with pictures of the principals and their autographed cards shortly after. She called attention to the fact that The Post called the White House to confirm the incident immediately after it happened.

The Star denies advance knowledge in detail and makes this observation: "How The Washington Post obtained the story is best explained by The Post."

The answer is very simple.

The Post has covered the White House for 60 years and always prints what is happening there when it is properly a matter of public concern.

The Post has the benefit of the most alert news staff in Washington, plus the Associated Press, the United Press, and the Herald-Tribune News Service. All Washington knows that all the news is always in The Post.

The Post agrees with Mrs. Roosevelt that this stunt by a Star carrier boy was fraught with great danger and assures her of full co-operation in discouraging repetition by other thoughtless persons.

Congress Gets $47,677,780 D. C. Budget

New Taxes Left Out; Measure Shelved for Defense Bills

Details on District Budget Summarized, Page 9.

By James D. Secrest.

With a gaping hole to be filled by new taxes, the 1940 District budget of $47,677,780 was submitted to Congress yesterday by President Roosevelt, only to be pigeon holed for at least two months while National defense appropriations take priority.

Although $811,137 under the recommendations of the District Commissioners and $688,272 below 1939 appropriations, the local budget hews more closely than usual to the municipal estimates.

Estimates for how much new revenue is needed to balance the next fiscal year's budget are thrown into confusion, however, by the contradictory calculations of the Budget Bureau and District Auditor Daniel J. Donovan.

Whereas the budget director figures the general revenue fund deficit at $3,204,870—due chiefly to the expiration of the business privilege tax and the $1.75 realty tax—Auditor Donovan estimates it at $4,259,000 or almost $1,000,000 higher.

Highway Funds Reduced

General revenue fund appropriations in the 1940 budget actually are $283,378 above corresponding items in the 1939 supply act, but this increase is more than offset

See DISTRICT, Page 9, Column 2.

New Chemical Prevents Burns By Mustard Gas

Geneva, N. Y., Jan. 5 (AP).—A new chemical compound for virtually complete protection for soldiers and civilians against the burns of mustard gas, was announced today by officials of Hobart College.

"Mustard," 20 years after the World War, still rates as the most effective poison gas. The new chemical, sprayed on clothing, is announced as protecting for months against the burns.

The discoverer is Dr. Ralph H. Bullard, professor of chemistry and member of the American Chemical Society, formerly an industrial chemist. The formula of the chemical is not made public.

Roosevelt Asks $1,319,558,000 For Defense

Half Billion in 'Special Category on Special Basis' in Request

President Roosevelt yesterday followed his challenge to aggressor nations with a record peacetime program calling for $1,319,558,000 to maintain and strengthen America's land, sea and air arms of defense.

Defense budget estimates for 1940 included a new $210,000,000 item to be explained in a special message to Congress next week. Appropriation would be made for another $290,000,000 to be expended in the succeeding year.

Presumably for building up aviation and coast defenses the new program's item of $500,000,000 will supplement past authorizations by Congress for expanded Army and Navy expenditures, that will step up $129,000,000 in 1940.

"Grave and Unsettling"

"We are all aware of the grave and unsettling developments in the field of international relations during the past few years," the President told Congress. "Because of the conditions of modern warfare, we must now perform in advance tasks that formerly could be postponed until war had become imminent."

He proposed to put the new $500,000,000 program, details of which he withheld, "in a special category on a temporary basis," rather than embark on another long term armament schedule.

In preparing his special defense message for delivery to Congress, the President yesterday went over plans for an augmented air force with high ranking Army, Navy and State Department officials.

Welles, Woodring See Him

His list of callers included Sumner Welles, acting Secretary of State, Secretary of War Woodring, Assistant Secretary of the Navy Edison, Assistant Secretary of War Johnson, Admiral William D. Leahy, Gen. Malin Craig, chief of staff of the Army; Maj. Gen. Henry H. Arnold, chief of the Army Air Corps,

See DEFENSE, Page 4, Column 4.

John Roosevelt Promoted 5 Floors

Boston, Jan. 5 (U.P.).—John Roosevelt, the President's youngest son, is rising in the department store business. Today he was promoted from the basement to the fifth floor of Filene's department store where he has been working as a stock clerk since last August.

Elliott Lets Log Of Junket Ship Speak for Self

Acting Comptroller General Richard N. Elliott said last night Congress could "do what it wants to" with his report charging former Commerce Secretary Roper with using a Government vessel for pleasure trips.

"And I'll stand by my report," he added. "Mr. Roper called me a liar—well, the fellow who wrote the log of the Eala is a liar then. All I did was submit the log, and Mr. Roper's name was on it."

It was indicated last night that Congressional investigators of the Elliott report may summon William T. Coad, former captain of the Eala, now in Philadelphia, to Washington for his version of the story.

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Over the Coffee

By Harlan Miller

'ROUND THE CLOCK

9 a. m. Breakfast at the Mayflower, surrounded by politicians, lobbyists and members of Congress. Jim Farley just crossed a corner of the lobby, pink and smiling. He said hello to 11 people, greeting 10 by name. Five tried in vain to stop him. A Senator at the next table announced loudly that FDR doesn't want any part of 1940 for himself. Big deals come to a boil over the $1 breakfast.

Taft
. . . one of four

* * * *

10 a. m. Dropped in at the War Department to see Secretary of War Woodring in the big corner office and Louis Johnson, his assistant secretary, down the hall. Despite the endless gossip about their intramural rivalry, they smile pleasantly when they meet in the black and white checkered corridor. But I can't make out yet how many airplanes the War Dept. wants.

* * * *

10:30 a. m. Crossed West Executive avenue to the White House for the President's press conference. He's just three minutes late this morning. Felt self-conscious about having my hands in my pockets as I passed the Secret Service men. Got a front row place against the President's desk and exchanged winks with Secretary Marvin McIntyre. It was a three-cigarette, 28-question press conference. Mr. Roosevelt smoked one without his holder, two in it. He answered 3 of the 28 questions, parried the others affably.

"—goal; the White House"

11 a. m. Stopped at the Egyptian Legation to see the new Egyptian Minister. Greeted by a pretty Irish secretary with an English accent. She showed me the gigantic antique brass temple oil lamps, now fitted with red and blue electric bulbs. The Minister smoked my cigarettes while I smoked his Egyptian ones. It was a 15-question interview; he answered one of them, and will handle Egypt's interests O. K., I judged. Not a fez in the place.

* * * *

12 noon. Reached the House press gallery in time for the opening prayer. Some of the members seemed to think it was just a speech, and paid no attention. But Bruce Barton, only Presidential rookie in the House, a preacher's son, listened hard . . . Went to the members' reading room behind the House chamber, where they read papers from home. Chatted with several; they think every play this session will be aimed straight at the White House.

* * * *

1 p. m. To the Senate Restaurant for lunch with two Senators and two constituents. The bean soup is as good as ever. Both constituents ordered lobsters—only 85 cents for a whole one. Four from the Presidential stud book in the room—Vandenberg, Lodge, Taft and Clark. Lodge is the lightest eater of the quartet, Clark the heaviest.

"—Presidential timber galore"

2 p. m. Strolled over to the Supreme Court restaurant for coffee and dessert. Some of the Southern gourmets in Congress come here for Dixie dishes. Not a single Justice carrying his own tray today; their messengers have been down for their trays, and they're eating and arguing upstairs. Wonder why Justices eat lunch so late, at 2 o'clock.

* * * *

3 p. m. Downtown to the G-men's shooting gallery to try out a tommy-gun . . . Perforated the paper image of a man 17 times; don't know how many times I missed. Thanked Edgar Hoover for his New Year's card.

* * * *

4 p. m. Sauntered over to the Patent Office to see whether any new can-openers have been invented to revolutionize American cooking. Always beguiled by the scores of lawyers delving to see if it's been invented before.

* * * *

5 p. m. Swam 20 laps in the Shoreham pool. Only 2 of the 23 Members of Congress who live at the hotel were in swimming.

* * * *

6 p. m. Over to the fifth floor of the Interior Building to see Tommy Corcoran. His office there is newer and neater than his office at the RFC; pale green, with the venetian blinds always down; he likes subdued light.

* * * *

8 p. m. To the Press Club for dinner and a few slices of the low-down. My favorite prophet thinks Roosevelt won't run for a third term unless Garner begs and teases him to run.

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"Over the Coffee"
By Harlan Miller
Now Also In
The Sunday Post
This feature now appears in The Post on Sundays, as well as on week days (except Saturday).

Wallace Dares G.O.P. to Offer Farm Program

Challenges Opposition As Roosevelt Requests Increase in Subsidies

Secretary of Agriculture Wallace yesterday challenged Republicans to "come out" with a farm program stated in "concrete bill form," as President Roosevelt asked $533,000,000 more in subsidies for the Nation's farmers.

Every effort to smoke out a plan from the opposition has failed to date, Secretary Wallace declared, his letters to critical editors asking what they suggested bringing only one reply with a plan and his letters to newly elected Congressmen from the Middlewest netting him nothing.

"I think the Republicans owe it to the country to bring out a program and get it down in black and white, in order that the whole farm situation can be debated by all groups interested," he said. "It's too groups interested," he said. It's too late to think of sweeping changes for the 1939 program and time to plan for 1940."

Seeks $968,000,000 Fund

An appropriation of $968,158,851 was asked in the President's budget message for the Department of Agriculture. This included the $533,000,000 for farm subsidies.

The total asked was $318,172,000 less than this year's appropriations, with sharpest cuts coming in the rural relief and rehabilitation divisions of the Farm Security Administration. The request for this agency was but $60,000,000, or little more than a third of this fiscal year's budget. The President explained, however, that his recommendations for rural relief might be changed later, when Congress considers the general relief bill.

Under the budget proposal, the Agriculture Department would get $90,000,000—an increase of about $19,000,000 over the current year—for removal of surplus farm commodities. This money would be used for free distribution of farm products to relief families and for any expert subsidy program which might be inaugurated.

For Latin-American Relations

To promote better trade relations with Latin-America, the President asked $250,000 to place agricultural attaches in Mexico City, Panama, Havana and Rio de Janeiro.

Opening a three-day conference in Washington yesterday were cotton growers from 16 Southern States, who discussed with officials and domestic consumption of cotton, how best to expand foreign sales ton.

Another problem before them was what the Government should do with approximately 11,000,000 bales of cotton stored under Federal loans.

The cotton situation was described by officials as the most serious agricultural problem confronting the Nation. I. W. Duggan, director of the Agricultural Adjustment Administration for the South, said representatives of cotton ginners, exporters and others interested in the sale of cotton will be invited to a subsequent meeting to be held shortly.

Suggestions Presented

Suggestions to be considered at the present gathering include:

Inauguration of an export subsidy program designed to regain lost foreign markets.

Distribution of part of the record-stored supply of cotton to growers as benefit payments to compensate them for making sharp reductions in planting operations in 1940.

Distribution of some of the cotton, made up into clothing and bedding, to low-income and relief families under a cut-rate price.

Speeding up its benefits programs, the Agriculture Department announced an allotment of 41,239,659 acres for corn planting in the commercial corn area this year and started a flow of $500,000,000 in checks to farmers who co-operated with the 1938 acreage allotments.

The subsidy payments will reach the farmers several months earlier than usual and will be augmented in the spring and summer by $212,000,000 in price-adjustment payments to growers of cotton, corn, wheat, tobacco and rice. The national corn acreage goal remains as that of last year, or between 94,000,000 and 97,000,000 acres, including all areas.

Barkley Is Named Museum Regent

Vice President Garner yesterday appointed Majority Leader Barkley a regent of the Smithsonian Institution, and Senator King (Democrat), of Utah, a director of the Columbia Institution for the Deaf and Dumb.

SPECIAL NOTICES

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE STOCKholders of the Union Trust Company of the District of Columbia for the election of directors for the ensuing year and such other business as may come before the meeting will be held on Tuesday, January 10, 1939, at one o'clock p. m., at the office of the company, Fifteenth and H streets northwest, Washington, D. C. The polls will be open from 1 to 2 o'clock p. m. Transfer books will be closed from the first to fifteenth of January, 1939, both days inclusive. IRVING ZIRPEL, Secretary. 2.4.6

The President and Trustees of the Union Cooperative Insurance Association announce that the corporate name will be changed as of December 31, 1938, to AMERICAN STANDARD LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY. INCORPORATED, 1924, 1200 Fifteenth St. N.W. Washington, D. C. 30.6.13.20

POSITIONS GUARANTEED Graduates of Complete Courses—
Openings hourly. Gregg and Boyd Shorthand, Touch Typing, Spelling, Business English, Calculating Machine, Accountancy, etc. INQUIRE NOW. NAt. 2340. BOYD SCHOOL, 1333 F St.

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE District of Columbia Chapter, American Red Cross, will be held on January 16, 1939, at 4 p. m. at 1730 E street, Washington, D. C., for the election of officers and the transaction of other business. MARGARET HOOD ROBBINS, Assist. Secretary-Treas.

NOTICE TO STOCKHOLDERS: THE ANnual meeting of the stockholders of The Washington Loan and Trust Company for the election of directors and for the purpose of transacting such other business as may lawfully come before the stockholders in general meeting, will be held at the main office of the company, Ninth and F streets northwest, Washington, D. C., at 12 O'CLOCK NOON, TUESDAY, JANUARY 10, 1939. The polls will remain open to receive votes for such election between the hours of 12 o'clock noon and 2 o'clock p. m. on that date. GEORGE M. FISHER, Treasurer.

Former Colleagues Honor Homer Cummings at Reception

Post Staff Photo.

J. EDGAR HOOVER, director of FBI; MARVIN McINTYRE, President's secretary; HOMER CUMMINGS, former Attorney general; JOSEPH LAWRENCE, Bonds Division director

Colleagues Give Cummings Farewell Party

'The General' Appears Happy at Retiring; Hoover at Reception

Homer Cummings, who just this week finished his tasks as Attorney General of the United States, was given a last farewell by his colleagues in the Department of Justice last night at the Mayflower Hotel.

"The General," as he is known to his confederates, seemed happy as he gave a last handclasp to many of his former assistants. He will now retire to private life, he said. The request that he aid in the defense of young Herschel Grynzspan, chargd with killing a Nazi diplomat in France, is "still in the air," Cummings said.

Among those who bid adieu to "The Chief" last night were Joseph L. Lawrence, director of the bonds division, and arranger of the reception; J. Edgar Hoover, director of the Federal Bureau of Investigation; Assistant Attorney General Brian McMahon; Assistant Attorney General James W. Morris; Assistant Attorney General Golden W. Bell; Assistant Administrator S. A. Andretta; Justice Justin Miller, of the United States Court of Appeals for the District; Marvin McIntire, secretary to President Roosevelt; and Assistant Attorney General Charles Oliver.

Navy Contracts Of $520,450 Let

The Navy Department yesterday awarded contracts valued at $520,450.

A $7,327 award for blowers, controllers and spare parts went to the Buffalo Forge Co., Fifteenth and H streets northwest.

The industrial Piping & Engineering Co. received a $242,395 contract for boilers, coal burning equipment, fans and accessories at the Norfolk (Va.) Navy Yard, while C. C. Moore & Co., San Francisco, Calif., was granted a $169,023 award for boiler plant improvements at the Puget Sound (Wash.) Navy Yard.

On Capitol Hill

Boland, West, McKeough and Maloney Named to House Ways and Means Committee

The four Democratic vacancies on the powerful House Ways and Means Committee were filled with the election yesterday of Representatives Boland, of Pennsylvania; West, of Texas; McKeough, of Illinois, and Maloney, of Louisiana. With the possible exception of West, all are regarded as New Dealers.

BOLAND

The 15 Democratic members of the Ways and Means Committee are expected to have all Democrats assigned to committees by the end of next week.

At yesterday's caucus, the Democrats adopted a resolution organizing their steering committee, with a change that augmented Administration strength. The chairman of the Ways and Means Committee, Representative Doughton, of North Carolina, and the chairman of the Appropriations Committee, Representative Taylor, of Colorado, were added to the policy directing group.

Philadelphia, Jan. 5 (AP).—The engagement of Regina T. Clark, a special Deputy Attorney General, and Representative James P. McGranery was announced today by Miss Clark's brother, George A. Clark.

Representative McGranery is serving his second term at Washington. Miss Clark was admitted to the bar in 1933. She is on the teaching staff of Villanova College.

Boston, Jan. 5 (AP).—House Minority Leader Martin declared today President Roosevelt's reorganization bill "had a good chance" to pass in this session of Congress "if it is on the basis of efficiency and economy."

Here for the inauguration of Republican Gov. Leverett Saltonstall, he added, however, that if the bill "is on the basis of increasing personal power, the power of the bureaus and the centralization of power in bureaucracies, it won't pass."

Railroads and other corporations seeking financial aid or other assistance from the Government would be required to limit salaries of their employes to $25,000 annually under a bill introduced today by Representative Burdick (Republican), N. Dak.

Representative McCormack (Democrat), of Massachusetts, today reintroduced his bill to prohibit retroactive taxation of State and municipal employes under the Supreme Court's decision that the income of Port of New York Authority employes was subject to the Federal income tax.

The measure is supported by the attorneys general of 40 States and other State and municipal officials making up the Conference on State Defense.

All immigration would be suspended for ten years under legislation proposed by Senator Reynolds (Democrat), North Carolina. He also introduced bills to reduce all immigration quotas to 10 per cent of their present level, to deport aliens who have been on relief for long periods, and to require the fingerprinting of all aliens.

Senator Sheppart (Democrat), Texas, who helped put the eighteenth amendment into the Constitution, introduced two new amendments looking to re-establishment of prohibition.

Conboy Will Address Mass Meeting Here

Aileen O'Brien, San Francisco author and Red Cross worker, and Martin Conboy, New York attorney, have been added to the roster of speakers who will appear before a mass meeting at 8 p. m. Monday in Constitution Hall under auspices of the "Keep the Spanish Embargo Committee."

Other speakers will be Irvin Laughlin, American Ambassador to Spain from 1929 to 1933, and Mgr. Fulton J. Sheen, of Catholic University.

Government Asked to Boost D. C. Payments

Federal Land Holdings In Capital Said to Total 40 Per Cent

Payment of 21 per cent of the annual District bill by the Federal Government has been recommended by the District Commissioners to Senator Overton, champion of an increased Federal payment, it was learned yesterday.

The percentage formula, included in a report by District Budget Officer Donovan, is understood to be based on the proportion of Federal-owned property as compared with private and taxable property.

Meanwhile it was learned the Louisiana Senator would visit the various District agencies and institutions today for a first-hand view of the needs. He will be accompanied by Lieut. Col. McCoach, Engineer Commissioner, and Maj. Donovan.

Commissioner Hazen expressed the view yesterday the amount of property held by the Federal Government should be taxed the same as private property.

U. S. Owns 40 Per Cent

"The Federal Government now owns about 40 per cent of the land and increasing its holdings all the time," he said. "It is estimated that in 13 years the Federal Government will own half the property in the city, based on the present trend."

Commissioner Hazen said the Federal Government should pay about $11,000,000 as their share of the expenses of operating the District government. He said this figure was based on the normal tax on real estate on an estimated $650,000,000 in property owned by the Federal Government.

He pointed out that everything in the District was done on a "monumental scale" since this is the Nation's Capital.

"The schools, courts, bridges and everything we build has to satisfy the Commission on Fine Arts," Hazen said. "As a result we have the most expensive type of buildings, and yet the Federal Government continues its flat payment of $5,000,000."

"We ought to have this superior type of city, but 'Uncle Sam' ought to pay his fair share," he added.

Program Outlined

In event the Federal payment is increased the money should be directed in the following channels, Hazen declared:

A school improvement program.

More beds for the meunicipal hospital and for the care of tuberculosis patients.

Health centers for the various points of the city needing them.

A new main library which is needed.

Improvement of the play facilities and recreational centers.

Enlarging the scope of the public welfare institutional work.

IN CONGRESS

TODAY

Senate

In recess until Monday.

House

In recess until Monday.

Appropriations deficiency subcommittee begins consideration of $875,000,000 relief bill.

YESTERDAY

Senate

Received nominations of Felix Frankfurter to Supreme Court, Hopkins as Secretary of Commerce, Pope to TVA board, Murphy as Attorney General, and numerous others. Heard Bridges assail Hopkins' record as WPA administrator.

Received President's budget message.

House

Received President's budget message.

Received President's request for $875,000,000 appropriation for relief needs until June 30.

Heard Gifford assail budget message.

Hospital Heads Sued for $50,000

Dr. Maude R. Williams, of 46 I street northwest, yesterday sued the president and directors of Georgetown University Hospital for $50,000 damages careless treatment of a broken arm suffered in a fall there September 10, 1937.

Orille C. Gaudette, attorney, said the hospital invited Dr. Williams to attend a meeting, and that she slipped on a step which "was maintained in a negligent and dangerous condition." After the accident, she became a patient, but claims "that by reason of the defendant's negligence and carelessnes sthe arm has never healed properly."

Becker's January Clearance

Men's Leather Bill-Folds

initialed without charge

3.00 Men's Leather Bill-folds 2.25
5.00 Men's Leather Bill-folds 3.75
7.50 Fine Leather Bill-folds 4.95

"all prices with and without zippers"

Mail Orders Filled BECKERS 1314 F Street N.W. *Charge Accounts Invited*

BEDTIME STORY

[ABOUT A PILLOW AND A QUEEN]

WITH A MORAL

ONCE upon a time, in the Land of Nod, there was a Pillow. It was a soft and comfortable Pillow, plump and fluffy. In short, it was a Pillow as befits the Queen of the Realm. And the Queen gloried in the delicate softness of the Pillow, matched only by the Queen's own rose-petal skin. But soon ugly rumors began to run throughout the length and breadth of the Realm. Uneasy, indeed, lay the Head that wore the Crown. THE QUEEN'S PILLOW HAD PILLOW-TOSIS! Used night after night, the Pillow had become hard, and lumpy, and dirty. Then one night the Fairy of Sleep appeared. And said, "What troubles you, My Queen?" And the Queen said, "I sleep not, oh, Fairy. My pillow has Pillow-tosis." "But have you not heard?" queried the Good Fairy. "Have you not heard of the Institution of Complete Cleansing, known far and wide by the name of Arcade Sunshine?" "Teli me," spoke the Queen. "Tell me more." "It is Magic, My Queen," said the Fairy. "Magic that banishes even such dread Enemies as Pillow-tosis." "And how, oh, Fairy of Sleep, does one beckon Arcade Sunshine?" "One speaks the secret password into the Telephone Instrument," said the Fairy. "And the secret password?" asked the Queen. "What is the secret password?" "It is COlumbia Eight-oh-one-oh." And the Queen said, "COlumbia 8010." And the Pillow, the Queen lived happily ever after.

Feathers are sterilized and fluffed—covers are pressed. Or you may buy new domestic or imported tickings. 50c for cleaning, 50c for new ticking.

ARCADE SUNSHINE

60% OF YOU WHO READ THIS "AD" *should be— wearing glasses*

It's a fact! Statistics show that six out of every ten persons have defective eyesight! *How about you?* Are you one of the fortunate four? Don't take a chance—have your eyes examined today by Dr. Shpritz at the Ross Jewelry Company! If you do need glasses, you can use the Ross Company's convenient deferred payment plan. No extra charges of any kind. Come in today—*don't delay caring for your eyes!*

ROSS
Jewelers Opticians
1331 F STREET

Coster Gave Himself Away, Mayor Hints

Attorney Told Him Of Missing Assets, Official Discloses

By the Associated Press.

New York, Jan. 5.—There was a strong hint today that F. Donald Coster himself started the chain of events which led to his unmasking and the revelation of financial trickery behind the front of McKesson & Robbins.

The possibility was disclosed by Mayor Thomas J. Spellacy, of Hartford, Conn., who testified voluntarily before Assistant Attorney General Ambrose V. McCall regarding events leading to the petition for an equity receivership for McKesson & Robbins which Spellacy caused to be filed—setting off the Coster explosion.

Spellacy said he acted after Benjamin Slade, a New Haven attorney, had advised him that he, Slade, had information from undisclosed "clients" that some $18,000,000 in assets of the drug firm did not exist. Spellacy said he had heard since that the "clients" was Coster, but his knowledge of his identity as Philip Musica, he said, was "pure hearsay."

Spellacy testified he told Slade it was his and Slade's duty as attorneys to submit this information to a court of competent jurisdiction and in such fashion that no one could take advantage of it. Spellacy later gave his information to Federal Judge Edwin Thomas, of Connecticut. The witness said Judge Thomas already had received the same information from another attorney.

Stock Sold

By the Associated Press.

Charles F. Michaels, of San Francisco, officer and director of McKesson & Robbins, Inc., sold 13,761 shares of the company's common stock in November, 1938.

This was disclosed yesterday in the securities commission's compilation of securitiy transactions of officers, directors and principal stockholder of industrial companies for November.

Other sales by officers and directors of the huge drug company, follows:

Henry Michaels, an officer, of New York, sold 400 shares. Sidney J. Weinberg, of New York, a director, bought 100 shares.

George B. Evans, an officer, of Bridgeport, Conn., sold 215 shares; Patrick J. Kelleher, an officer, of San Francisco, sold 200 shares; John H. McGloon, an officer, of Bridgeport, sold 300 shares through Mrs. Margaret McGloon; Horace B. Merwin, a director, of Bridgeport, sold 100 shares, and James T. Philbin, an officer, of Baltimore, sold 100 shares.

The Chase National Bank of New York, a principal stockholder, sold 50,400 common shares of Twentieth Century Fox Film. William Goetz, an officer, of Los Angeles, sold 10,000 shares, and Darryl F. Zanuck, an officer, of Beverly Hills, Calif., sold the same amount.

Pierre S. Dupont, a director, of Wilmington, Del., bought 8,100 common shares of E. I. duPont de Nemours.

John J. Raskob, a director, of Wilmington, Del., sold 3,000 common shares of General Motors Corporation.

Auto License Application Forms Mailed to 50,000

Approximately 50,000 application forms for 1939 automobile license plates have been mailed to District motorists, Traffic Director William A. Van Duzer announced last night. The new tags may be placed on cars February 1.

At the same time, it was reported 8,200 applications are being held up because of traffic violation warrants. Plates will not be issued until owners have paid the warrants, Van Duzer declared.

Tag sales at the Department of Vehicles and Traffic will begin January 23. Present plates are good until midnight, February 28. It is expected that more than 180,000 tags will be issued this year.

Adventists Wil Use New Church

The Hyattsville Seventh-Dal Adventists will hold first services in their new edifice at 21 Park avenue tomorrow morning, with the Rev. F. D. Nichol delivering the principal address at 11 a. m. The Sabbath school will meet at 9:45 a. m. and vespers are set for 4:30 p. m.

Launching a series of three special lectures, the Rev. Mr. Nichol will speak Sunday night at 8 p. m. on "Who The Seventh-Day Adventists Are and What They Believe."

Wed 51 Years, Man Asks Divorce

Boonville, Ind., Jan. 5 (AP).—After 51 years of married life, Benjamin A. Blackburn, 70-year-old filling station operator, filed suit today for divorce from Mary E. Blackburn. He charged cruel and inhuman treatment.

Jewish Service Agency Will Select Board

New members of the board of the Jewish Social Service Agency will be nominated Monday night at a meeting in the Hebrew Home for the Aged.

Members of the nominating committee include Herbert Rich, chairman; Dr. Alec Horwitz, Rabbi Isadore Breslau, Charles A. Goldsmith and Leopold V. Freudberg. Any individual of the Jewish faith who has contributed $10 or more to the Community Chest is eligible to vote, it was announced.

Civic Group to Meet

Plans to retain eighteenth century architecture in Georgetown will be discussed Monday night at a meeting of the Progressive Citizens of Georgetown in the Peabody room, Curtis School, O street near Wisconsin avenue northwest.

Margot Couzens Chewning Weds Alexandrian at Detroit

Associated Press WIREPHOTO.

Margot Couzens Chewning, daughter of Mrs. James Couzens and the late Senator Couzens, was married yesterday at Detroit to Herbert Bryant, of Alexandria, Va. They are shown after the ceremony. The marriage is the second for the bride, who eloped in 1930 with William J. Chewning, jr., of Fredericksburg, Va. They were divorced a year ago

Ohioan Found Slain on Eve Of Wedding

'How Could Anybody Kill My Man?' Childhood Sweetheart Sobs

By the Associated Press.

Marysville, Ohio, Jan. 5.—The body of Clark Scott Hayes, 28-year-old grocery clerk who was to have been married to his childhood sweetheart, was found today bound with wire, and weighted down with a stone-laden milk can, at the bottom of a 20-foot pool in an abandoned stone quarry.

Sheriff Homer Roosa who located the body after being notified when Hayes disappeared Tuesday night, said:

"It's a plain case of murder. We thought he had been slain and now we are going to work on several angles."

The sheriff also said he feared what might happen if the rural residents beat authorities to the capture of the slayer.

Hayes, a clerk and delivery messenger for Grocer Charles Nichols, at Summerville, was to have been married to his childhood sweetheart, Oletha Morrow, 26, of York Center, who also clerked in the store.

"How could anybody kill my man?" hysterically sobbed Miss Morrow after Todd Rabbitt, a Toledo driver, located Hayes' body 22 feet under the surface of the frozen pond.

Hayes disappeared while delivering groceries.

Authorities said tire tracks showed his truck had been blocked in a country road a short distance from the quarry by a smaller automobile.

In the truck was $147 in cash, and Hayes' water-soaked trousers yielded $5 more, indicating, investigators said, robbery was not the motive for the worst crime in Union County in 40 years.

Water Bond Issue Approved for 2 Maryland Counties

Baltimore, Jan. 5. — A $800,000 Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission bond issue to finance extensions and improvements to the sewer and water systems in Prince Georges and Montgomery counties, was approved yesterday by the Public Service Commission.

Emory H. Bogley, one of the sanitary commissioners, said the projects would provide employment to between 700 and 800 men in the two counties for 18 months.

In Montgomery County, $173,406 has already been allocated. Prince Georges County has received $108,986. In making the remaining allotments, the amounts to be spent in both counties will be equalized. Work is expected to start in a few weeks.

The sanitary commission bonds were bought December 21, subject to the Public Service Commission's approval, by a Baltimore company.

REPEAT SELLING!
$8.75 DRESSES
18½ to 52
Fri. & Sat. Only
$5.95

Sheer Wools, Rayon Crepes, Rayon Corded Crepes, Rayon Jacquard Crepes. All new shades — slenderizing styles. A splendid saving opportunity!
STOUT Slender SHOP
We Slenderize the Larger Women
508 11th St. N.W. RE. 9732
Next Door to Perpetual Building Ass'n.

2 Nursing Groups Of D. C. to Meet

The Graduate Nurses Association and the League of Nursing Education in the District of Columbia will hold a joint meeting Monday and Tuesday at the District Chapter House of the American Red Cross, 1730 E street northwest.

Miss Anita Jones, assistant director of the Maternity Center Association, New York City, will hold a conference on maternity service and nursing.

A luncheon sponsored by the District committee of the American Red Cross will be given Monday at the University Women's Club. Miss Mary Beard, national director of the American Red Cross Nursing Service, will speak at a banquet at the Willard Tuesday night.

District Man's Mother, 72, Attacked, Slain

Body of Mrs. Baker Found in Ransacked Providence Apartment

Providence, R. I., Jan. 5.—Mrs. Anna Baker, 72, mother of Ellery W. Baker, of Brentwood, Md., who is employed in the examining division of the Federal Reserve Bank, Washington, was found slain today in her apartment, victim on an assailant who beat her with a milk bottle and criminally attacked her.

Mrs. Baker had been beaten, her clothing slashed with a knife, and criminally assaulted, according to Medical Examiner John A. Picozzi. He ordered an autopsy.

Police questioned seven suspects, the United Press reported, among them a 37-year-old waiter. Members of her family told police Mrs. Baker had expressed fear of an aquaintance who had been drinking heavily. It was believed the woman had withdrawn a sum of money from the bank shortly before her death. A bank book showing a deposit of $1,200 was found in her room.

The body was found partially concealed beneath a pile of rugs and clothing, police said. The apartment had been ransacked, and her purse and other belongings had been rifled. Fragments of the milk bottle were found near the body.

Roomers in the apartment reported they had heard no sounds of a struggle in Mrs. Baker's room. She was last seen when she entered the room about 10 p. m. yesterday. She had occupied the apartment since the death of her husband two years ago.

Police established her identity after finding letters from her son in the room. They contacted him in Washington and he announced he would leave for Providence immediately.

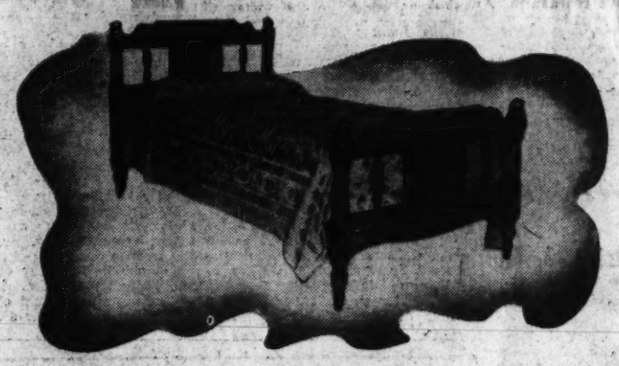
Police were told Mrs. Baker's last known visitors were two granddaughters who stayed with her a week during the Christmas holidays. Other survivors are another son, Lester W. Baker, Sioux Falls, S. Dak., and a daughter, Mrs. Louis Leduc, of Woonsocket, R. I.

Men to Serve Supper

Leonardtown, Md., Jan. 5.—The Young Men's Club of Port Tobacco Parish, Charles County, will serve a turkey and old ham supper in Christ P. E. Church parish house on January 17. The supper is unique in that it is served entirely by men.

Lifetime FURNITURE

Every Tuesday Evening—7:30 to 8 p. m.—Station WRC—listen to "THE HOME TOWNERS."



Solid Maple Bed

from an open stock group of over forty pieces

Double or Twin Size....$19

If you like to select individual pieces to make up your own bedroom suite, you will be delighted with this Solid Maple Open Stock Group in the durable NO-MAR finish. Many styles of beds, chests, dressers, vanities, benches, night tables and mirrors from which to make up your very own bedroom suite. One of the beds is illustrated and priced above. The other pieces are just as reasonably priced. Stop in. See all.

You Can Select Just the Pieces You Need to Make Your Bedroom Suite

MAYER & CO.

Seventh Street Between D and E

HOUSE OF LIFETIME FURNITURE

MURPHY'S
January Economy Sale

Chocolate Covered PEANUTS
Regular at 20c lb.
Fresh, crunchy Virginia peanuts covered with delicious, rich milk chocolate coating.
10¢ lb.

Genuine Cannon Made BED SHEETS
Regular at 99c
Size: 81x99—Full bed size. Our regular Shamrock Brand reduced in price for the Economy Sale.
77¢

Men's Satin Stripe HANDKERCHIEFS
Regular at 5c
Good quality, full-sized men's handkerchiefs with a wide band satin stripe. Buy a dozen at only 36c.
3¢ ea.

Chocolate Pecan Top Marshmallow Cake
Regular at 20c lb.
The kiddies delight. Fresh marshmallow cakes with tasty chocolate coating, topped with pecan half.
13¢ lb.

Good Quality Muslin PILLOWCASES
Regular at 15c
Size: 42x36—"Umpire" brand pillow cases. Made of good grade bleached muslin.
10¢ ea.

Size 22x40 Bath Towel
Regular at 25c
Double weave, heavy towels in pastel colors and solid white with contrasting colored borders.
17¢ ea.

A Sale of thousands of Yards of Beautiful Tub Fast—
DRESS GOODS
Values to 20c yard
10¢ yd
Heaping counters stacked high with the largest selection of patterns you could wish to lay your eyes on. Every yard is guaranteed tub-fast and of an excellent quality—very attractive patterns for dresses, aprons, housecoats, kiddies' dresses.

Box of 500 "Regal" Cleansing Tissues
Regularly sold at 20c box. Regal quality facial tissues, desirable also as substitute for handkerchiefs.
14¢ yd.

Women's Celanese RAYON SLIPS
Tailored and neatly embroidered. Bias cut, floral designed. Sized 34 to 44.
37¢

Crinkle Crepe GOWNS
Regularly sold at 59c: women's attractive cotton crepe nightgowns, choice of colors in sizes 16 and 17.
49¢

Our 200 Stores contracted for 200,000 guaranteed Non-fading
WASH DRESSES
At Only 59¢
We've really gone to the extreme in giving you the best dress values we've ever assembled. Every dress is guaranteed tub-fast—and a new one if it fades. Be here early Friday morning for the best selection. You'll find your exact size from 14 to 52.

White Floating SOAP
Another special offering of quality soap for bath or laundry. Specially priced for January Economy Sale.
5¢

Men's Leatherette SLIPPERS
Regularly sold at 49c pair. Opera styles with soft rayon leather soles and heels. Sizes 6-11.
33¢ pr.

Ovide and St. Dennis Coffee Cups
Priced very low for this special event. White cups in two favorite shapes.
4¢ ea.

Washington's Popular 5 and 10¢ Stores
MURPHY'S
810 to 818 - 7th Street N.W. 3128 - 14th Street N.W.
At F & G between 12th & 13th Streets

Post Classified Ads Bring Results

Roosevelt Asks 10 Billion Budget for '40

Budget

Continued from Page 1.

mists "that it would be unwise either to curtail expenditures sharply or to impose drastic new taxes at this stage of recovery."

Mr. Roosevelt expressed no opinion on when the budget may be balanced, but inserted a table showing what revenues may be expected under existing taxes, as the national income rises. On Wednesday he told Congress he was striving toward an $80,000,000,000 national income. With such an income, his table showed, taxes would yield $8,000,000,000. If national income rose to $90,000,000,000, revenues would reach $10,600,000,000, it indicated. National income now stands at $60,000,000,000, compared to $70,000,000,000 in 1937 and $40,000,000,000 in 1932.

$1,126,000,000 for Military

The $1,126,000,000 appropriation recommended in his budget for the regular military functions of the Army and Navy provides only a $109,000,000 increase for expansions already authorized by Congress. In his special defense message next week he will ask for $500,000,000 more for his new program, of an unannounced nature. Only $210,000,000 of this latter amount would be spent in the next fiscal year, and the remainder in the next year or two.

Army and Navy public works, Canal Zone appropriations and nonmilitary War and Navy functions were not included in the regular defense estimate. Nor were the defense preparations of other bureaus, such as the new merchant marine program, the National Youth Administration's college training course for 20,000 young pilots, and WPA airport and radio base construction, all a part of the defense picture.

Nor did the President divulge details of the new $500,000,000 defense program to be announced next week in his message, expected to bulwark aviation fighting arms and coast defenses. The smaller-than-anticipated total of defense figures was believed to indicate a decision by the Administration to proceed on a year-to-year defense need basis, rather than embark on another vast long-term program.

Recovery Request Less

The $2,266,165,000 provided for 1940 recovery and relief was $921,530,000 less than 1939 requirements, and the sum is intended to spread over the entire 12 months. Out of this amount, $1,750,000,000 would be divided between the WPA, the National Youth Administration and the Farm Security Administration. The PWA and various departments would receive $469,165,000 from old balances; the FHA would receive $10,000,000 and $37,000,000 would go toward reduction of farm mortgage interest rates. Supplemental estimates covering these items will be sent to Congress.

In his special WPA deficiency measure, the President asked that the money be speedily provided to prevent disruption of the program and consequent suffering. He urged Congress to appropriate this deficiency on the same terms as past relief appropriations, without hastily changing methods of distribution. After study, he said Congress then could proceed to determine 1940 fiscal-year policy.

The $44,457,845,210 gross public debt projected by the budget in 1940 supplied the immediate target for an opening Republican attack on the floor of the House. Representative Gifford (Republican), of Massachusetts, in the first House speech of the session, said it was not a "great recommendation for national security."

The total was within half a billion of the $45,000,000,000 statutory debt limit fixed by Congress. The Administration is expected to ask that the limitation be raised.

In declaring against cessation of recovery spending, the President took the view often espoused by Chairman Marriner Eccles of the Federal Reserve Board. He declared "a violent contraction, before the natural expansion of private industry is ready to take up the slack, would mean not only human misery, but a disruptive withdrawal from American industry of a volume of purchasing power which business needs at this time."

Government Waste Denied

With emphasis, he denied that the Government has been "throwing the taxpayers' money out of the window or into the sea."

"The greater part of the budgetary deficits that have been incurred have gone for permanent, tangible additions to our national wealth," he said. "The balance has been an investment in the conservation of our human resources, and I do not regard a penny of it as wasted."

The President recommended Congress consider a change in the practice of including in the budget amounts disbursed for loans or self-liquidating projects by governmental corporations or credit agencies. Under this method, the budget would not be affected when the investment or loan was made, but only in the years when a surplus or loss occurs. At the suggestion of the President, Congress applied this method to the Commodity Credit Corporation. Yesterday the President asked Congress to extend the principle to a dozen other Federal corporations and credit agencies.

Mr. Roosevelt asked extension of the life of only one expiring New Deal agency—the Civilian Conservation Corps, which he said has demonstrated its usefulness and has met with general public approval. He asked that it be made a permanent agency, before the JuJne 30, 1940, expiration date.

In recommending extension of expiring excise taxes and "moderate tax increases" for farm and national defense programs, the President proposed no specific new levies.

But he is expected to renew his recommendation of last session that Congress provide by legislation, rather than by constitutional amendment, for the reciprocal taxation of income from tax-exempt Federal, State and local securities. In the tax-exempt field he also seeks removal of present immunity of State employes from Federal taxation, and taxation of Federal employes by States.

He urged Congress to re-enact the present 3-cent postage rate for first-class out-of-town mail, which will return to 2 cents unless Congress takes action continuing it.

Nominations Sent to Senate

Nominations sent yesterday to the Senate by the White House:

Attorney General: Frank Murphy, of Michigan, vice Cummings, resigned (recess appointment).

Secretary of Commerce: Harry L. Hopkins, of New York, vice Roper, resigned (recess appointment).

Governor of the Farm Credit Administration: Forrest F. Hill, of New York, vice Myers, resigned (recess appointment).

Member of the Social Security Board, for the remainder of the term expiring August 13, 1943: Ellen S. Woodward, of Mississippi, vice Dewson, resigned (recess appointment).

Member of the Securities and Exchange Commission for the remainder of the term expiring June 5, 1940: Edward C. Eicher, of Iowa, vice Hanes, resigned (recess appointment).

Member of the Federal Home Loan Bank Board for a term of six years from July 22, 1938: Franklin W. Hancock, jr., of North Carolina, vice Stevenson, term expired (recess appointment).

Member of the board of directors of the Tennessee Valley Authority for the remainder of the term expiring nine years after May 19, 1933: James P. Pope, of Idaho, vice Morgan.

Foreign Service

Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary of the United States to Latvia and Estonia: John C. Wiley, of Indiana (recess appointment).

Consul General: Orsen N. Nielsen, of Wisconsin (recess appointment).

Foreign Service officers, unclassified, vice consuls of career and secretaries in Diplomatic Service (recess appointments): William Belton, of Oregon; William H. Cordell, of Arkansas; Robert T. Cowan, of Texas; Philip M. Davenport, of Maryland; Vernon L. Fluharty, of Ohio; A. David Fritzlan, of Kentucky; John Goodyear, of New York; Robert Grinnell, of New York; Parker T. Hart, of Massachusetts; Franklin Hawley, of Michigan; Carl F. Norden, of New York; David T. Ray, of California; David M. Smythe, of Tennessee, and Philip D. Sprouse, of Tennessee

Foreign Service officers of class 7 to be Foreign Service officers of class 6 (recesss appointments): LaVerne Baldwin, of New York; Robert L. Buell, of New York; John M. Cabot, of Massachusetts; Augustus S. Chase, of Connecticut; Oliver Edmund Clubb, of Minnesota; Raymond A. Hare, of Iowa

Foreign Service officers of class 7 to be Foreign Service officers of class 6 (recess appointments): Bertel E. Kuniholm, of Massachusetts; Rufus H. Lane, jr., of Virginia; John H. Lord, of Massachusetts; William T. Turner, of Georgia.

Foreign Service officers of class 8 to be Foreign Service officers of class 7 (recess appointments): Stuart Allen, of Minnesota; John M. Allison, of Nebraska; Gordon L. Burke, of Georgia; Edmund J. Dorsz, of Michigan; Dorsey Gassaway Fisher, of Maryland; Frederic C. Fornes, jr., of New York; Bernard Gufler, of Washington; Monroe B. Hall, of New York; Thomas A. Hickok, of New York; Robert Janz, of Oklahoma; Robert P. Joyce, of California; Herve J. L'Heureux, of New Hampshire; Thomas J. Maleady, of Massachusetts; Ralph Miller, of New York; Sheldon T. Mills, of Oregon; Harold B. Minor, of Kansas; Gerald A. Mokma, of Iowa; Walter N. Walmsley, jr., of Maryland.

Foreign Service officers, unclassified, to be Foreign Service officers of class 8 (recess appointments): Sherburne Dillingham, of New Jersey; C. Burke Elbrick, of Kentucky; William E. Flournoy, jr., of Virginia; Harrison Lewis, of California; F. Ridgway Lineweaver, of Pennsylvania; Joseph E. Newton, of Pennsylvania; Maurice Pasquet, of New York; Guy W. Ray, of Alabama; Arthur L. Richards, of California; Laurence W. Taylor, of California; Clare H. Timberlake, of Michigan; Jay Walker, of the District of Columbia; Lee Worley, of Washington.

Treasury

Comptroller of the Currency: Preston Delano, of Massachusetts; vice O'Connor, resigned (recess appointment).

Under Secretary of the Treasury: John W. Hanes, of North Carolina; vice Magill, resigned (recess appointment).

Also a number of appointments in the Public Health Service and the Coast Guard.

Army

Major Generals: Brig. Gen. William Henry Wilson; vice Conner, retired.

Brig. Gen. Robert McCandlass, Beck, jr.; vice McCoy, retired.

Colonels to be Brigadier Generals: Edmund Leo Daley, corps of Engineeers; vice Wilson, appointed major general.

Jonathan Mayhew Wainwright, Cavalry; vice Beck, appointed major general.

Adna Romanza Chaffee, Cavalry; vice Tracy, retired.

Daniel Isom Sultan, Corps of Engineers; vice Naylor, retired.

Maxwell Murray, Field Artillery; vice Gulick, retired.

William Edgar Shedd, jr., Coast Artillery Corps; vice Hartshorn, retired.

Chief of the Air Corps, with the rank of Major General: Brig. Gen. Henry Harley Arnold; vice Westover, deceased.

Assistant to the Chief of the Air Corps, with the rank of Brigadier General: Col. Walter Glenn Kilner; vice Arnold.

Wing Commanders, with the rank of Brigadier General: Col. Walter Hale Frank; vice Yount, who accepted appointment as Assistant to the Chief of the Air Corps.

Col. Herbert Arthur Dargue; vice Brett, who vacated appointment. Also a number of Army promotions.

Judicial

Judge of the United States Circuit Court of Appeals for the Second Circuit; Charles E. Clark, of Connecticut, to fill an existing vacancy.

Judge of the United States Circuit Court of Appeals for the Seventh Circuit: Otto Kerner, of Illinois (recess appointment).

United States District Judge for the Northern District of Illinois: Michael L. Igoe, of Illinois (recess appointment).

United States District Judge for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania: Harry E. Kalodner, of Pennsylvania (recess appointment).

United States District Judge for the Southern District of Texas: James V. Allred, of Texas.

United States District Judge for the Western District of Virginia: Floyd H. Roberts, of Virginia (recess appointment).

United States Attorney for the Northern District of Illinois: William J. Campbell, of Illinois, vice Igoe (recess appointment).

United States Attorney for the Southern District of West Virginia: Lemuel R. Via, of West Virginia (recess appointment).

United States Marshal for the Third Division of the Territory of Alaska: James H. Patterson, of Alaska.

United States Marshall for the Southern District of Florida: Chester S. Dishong, of Florida (recess appointment).

United States Marshal for the Northern District of Illinois: William H. McDonnell, of Illinois reappointment).

United States Marshal for the District of Nebraska: George E. Proudfit, of Nebraska (recess appointment).

United States Marshal for the Middle District of Tennessee: Lonnie B. Ormes, of Tennessee (recess appointment).

Navy

Surgeon General and Chief of the Bureau of Medicine and Surgery, with the rank of rear admiral: Medical Inspector Ross T. McIntire.

Medical Director in the Navy with the rank of rear admiral: Medical Director Harold W. Smith.

Captains to be Rear Admirals: Chester W. Nimitz, Albert T. Church, William R. Furlong, Arthur B. Cook, Harold G. Bowen, Stanford C. Hooper, John H. Newton, Wilhelm L. Friedell, John W. Wilcox, jr., Robert L. Ghormley, John M. Smeallie, William L. Calhoun.

Also a number of other promotions in the Navy.

Weather Bureau

Chief of the Weather Bureau of the Department of Agriculture: Francis Wilton Reichelderfer, of Indiana, vice Gregg deceased (recess appointment).

Civil Aeronautics Authority

Administrator in the Civil Aeronautics Authority: Clinton M. Hester, of Montana (recess appointment).

Member of the Civil Aeronautics Authority, for the term expiring December 31, 1944: Harllee Branch, of Georgia (recess appointment).

Member of the Civil Aeronautics Authority, for the term expiring December 31, 1943: Robert H. Hinckley, of Utah (recess appointment).

Member of the Civil Aeronautics Authority, for the term expiring December 31, 1942: Oswald Ryan, of Indiana (recess appointment).

Member of the Civil Aeronautics Authority, for the term expiring December 31, 1941: G. Grant Mason, jr., of the District of Columbia (recess appointment).

Member of the Civil Aeronautics Authority, for the term expiring December 31, 1940: Edward J. Noble, of Connecticut recess appointment).

Member of the Air Safety Board within the Civil Aeronautics Authority: for the term expiring December 31, 1944: Sumpter Smith, of Alabama (recess appointment).

Member of the Air Safety Board within the Civil Aeronautics Authority, for the term expiring December 31, 1942: Thomas O. Hardin, of Texas (recess appointment).

Members of the Maritime Labor Board for terms expiring June 22, 1941: Robert W. Bruere, of New York; Louis Bloch, of California; Claude E. Seehorn, of Colorado (recess appointments).

National Guard

Brigadier General, National Guard of the United States: Brig. Gen. Ralph Maxwell Immell, Wisconsin National Guard; Brig. Gen. Walter Braxton Pyron, Texas National Guard.

Jesse Livermore Believed Ready For New Plunges

New York, Jan. 5 (AP).—Jesse L. Livermore, former "Boy Wonder of Wall Street," was believed ready today to expand his financial operations again.

Assisted by highly successful operations in cotton, it was said, the spectacular plunger is interesting himself in other commodities. The board of governors of the Commodity Exchange, Inc., announced his application for membership.

It has been more than four years since Livermore lost his fourth successive fortune. He is said to be on his way, via California, to the South Seas for a winter vacation.

Figure Includes $1,319,558,000 For Defense

Defense

Continued from Page 1.

Rear Admiral A. B. Cook, naval chief of aeronautics, Brig. Gen. George C. Marshall; Army deputy chief of staff, and Col. James H. Burnes, assistant to Assistant Secretary of War Johnson.

For strictly naval functions, the President's regular budget estimates yesterday recommended $687,498,000, an increase of $92,589,250, in addition to $18,246,550 for naval public works.

Naval construction funds would be increased by $115,113,150 to $270,000,000 to provide continuing work on about 90 ships now under way. New construction to be started in 1940 would include two of the world's largest battleships, two cruisers, eight destroyers, eight submarines, two seaplane tenders and one repair ship.

$25,925,000 Increase

The $74,000,000 asked for the Navy's Bureau of Aeronautics is an increase of $25,925,000 over this year. Ninety-three new planes, already authorized, would be built. An estimated $4,000,000 would be spent modernizing the aircraft carriers Lexington and Saratoga.

The regular budget also asked 448 additional officers for the Navy and 73 for the Marine Corps. Increasing the Navy's enlisted strength by 5,500, the regular estimates would provide for 113,050 sailors.

The Army's officer personnel would be increased by 456 to a total of 13,131 men, but still short commissioned strength authorized by some 1,628 officers of the 14,659 by the last Congress.

To Build Up Reserve

The Army's enlisted personnel would stand at 165,000. Funds would be made available for building up the regular Army Reserve of enlisted toward an ultimate goal of 75,000. A National Guard strength of 205,000 officers and men is provided for, an increase of 5,000 men.

The War Department's military budget for 1940 totals $455,867,200, compared with $447,723,461 for the present year.

Army officials said there would be continued modernization, mechanization and motorization programs for the field artillery, antiaircraft, infantry and cavalry units. The War Department budget included $2,475,497 for fortifications in the Panama Canal Zone, as recommended by Secretary Woodring.

390 Army Planes

From current year appropriations, officials said, 390 Army airplanes will be provided, and the new budget asked 219 additional planes in the 1940 fiscal year.

Aviation estimates in both Army and Navy budgets were expected to be strongly augmented in the special defense message to Congress next week. The War Department's regular military budget increase of only $7,000,000, it was indicated, was due partly to the fact that its preparation preceded more recent defense plans.

Meanwhile, Chairman May of the House Military Committee, announced he would seek four new Army air bases, and a $50,000,000 appropriation to put the munitions industry in readiness. Chairman Vinson of the House Naval Affairs Committee, said legislation was being drawn to provide additional naval shore bases for aircraft, destroyers and submarines, coinciding with recent recommendations of a Special Navy board.

Delivery Man Held In $2,000 Theft

Police last night charged Fred Witherspoon, colored, 22, with grand larceny in the theft of a $2,000 diamond ring from the kitchen of Mrs. Gladys Keats, 3723 Reservoir road northwest. The theft was noticed shortly after Witherspoon, delivery man for a grocery, had left an order at Mrs. Keats' home, and Detectives H. H. Carper and J. T. Nash said they found the ring hidden in his truck.

Henneuse Dies; Invented Catterpillar Tractor

Marion, Ohio, Jan. 5 (AP).—Clarence A. Henneuse, 59, inventor, died today of a rare streptococcus infection of the heart. Henneuse held several tractor patents, his most noteworthy the crawler or caterpillar type of wheel.

Frankfurter Named to Succeed Cardozo on U. S. Supreme Court

Frankfurter

Continued from Page 1.

the court said Brandeis' resignation before March 1 was virtually certain. It was stated in some quarters, however, that this was wishful thinking on the part of Democrats who would like to have the way paved for a Western appointment.

Reports on Capitol Hill were that Associate Justice Harold M. Stephens of the United States Circuit Court of Appeals for the District, who hails from Utah, had been definitely promised a place on the court.

This caused speculation that Stephens might be appointed if Brandeis should resign.

Favored By Lawyers

In naming Frankfurter, the President, no doubt, took cognizance of the sentiment in his favor among lawyers of the country as reflected in the Gallup Poll. A survey made by Dr. George Gallup last September revealed that Frankfurter was the leading candidate of lawyers for the Cardozo vacancy, outstripping others by a wide margin.

His friends point to Frankfurter as a deeply sensitive student with broad, catholic sympathies—probably one of the keenest minds the country has known—who earnestly wants to see the institution of law take into account economic changes and human needs.

Frankfurter's influence stems partly from his habit of recommending brilliant students for positions in government and business.

Gen. Hugh S. Johnson once referred to him as "the most influential single individual in the United States."

Justices Holmes and Brandeis for a long time employed each year a secretary recommended by him. It is estimated that about 125 young men in key positions owe their appointments to Frankfurter.

One of his students, Dean Acheson, former Undersecretary of the Treasury, resigned because of disagreement over Administration fiscal and monetary policies.

As a court member, Frankfurter is expected to project further the liberal ideals of Cardozo and Holmes.

Story-Book Career

His career is of story-book character. When he arrived in this country in 1894 at the age of 12 years, he was unable to speak or read a word of English.

Frankfurter was born in Vienna, Austria, November 15, 1882, of Jewish parents descended from a long line of rabbis. His parents were poor.

On arriving in New York, his father began business as a merchant. Young Frankfurter sold newspapers. Later he worked his way through the City College of New York, obtaining his A. B. degree in 1902. He went to the Harvard Law School, graduating with highest honors in 1906.

Following a principle in which he believed, he entered public service two months later, becoming assistant United States Attorney in New York under Col. Henry L. Stimson.

When the latter became Secretary of War in 1911, he selected Frankfurter as a law officer in the Bureau of Insular Affairs. In this capacity, he argued a number of important Government cases before the Supreme Court.

In 1914, Frankfurter returned to Harvard as a professor of law, and since then he has held the Byrne chair of administrative law.

In 1917, however, he came to Washington to visit Secretary of War Newton D. Baker for a few days. He remained as Baker's confidential assistant.

It was during this time that Frankfurter became acquainted with Franklin D. Roosevelt, who was Assistant Secretary of the Navy in the Wilson Administration.

Frankfurter was intrusted with a number of important assignments dealing with labor problems. He went overseas in 1917 to study labor conditions in England and France. He aided in settling strikes in the copper fields of Arizona, the lumber industry of the Pacific Northwest, and the packing house industry in Chicago and the Middle West, and other strikes affecting the conduct of the war.

In 1918, he was named chairman of the war labor policies board, created to formulate the labor policies of the Government. He organized a central Federal employment service which redistributed the labor of the country in a way to meet emergency conditions, taking about 4,000,000 men out of unessential industries" and re-employing them in trades contributing directly to the war effort.

In 1933, Frankfurter refused an appointment offered by his former associate in the Wilson Administration as Solicitor General.

In the previous year, he turned down an appointment made by Gov. Ely, on the Supreme Judicial Court of Massachusetts. He insisted his work as a teacher was more important.

In his first public job as Assistant United States Attorney in New York, Frankfurter successfully contested for the Government a rebate case against the New York Central Railroad and a sugar weighing fraud suit against the American Refining Co.

Aided Sacco, Vanzetti

At Harvard after the World War, he became interested in the Sacco and Vanzetti case, having been convinced that the political beliefs of the men prejudiced their chances for a fair trial. He also headed a commission which demanded the release of Thomas J. Mooney.

The Frankfurters have no children, Mrs. Frankfurter frequently accompanies he husband on trips to Hyde Park. His sojourns to the White House, which have not been publicized, have been numerous enough to make him well known to the ushers.

Gifted with a lively sense of humor, he lauughs heartily at reports about his being a master mind pulling the wires behind the scenes.

He finds great amusement in the fact that the Frankurter group in Washington has been termed "the happy hot dogs"—the "happy" being the English translation of the Latin word "Felix."

Although short of stature, Frankfurter has broad shoulders. He has a high, bulging forehead. His sharp, bright-blue eyes are windows of the agile mind behind them. His hair, iron-gray at the temples, and pincve-nez glasses, add to his distinguished, intellectual appearance.

The new Associate Justice is a neat dresser. He prefers solid-colored suits and shirts.

He is a moderate smoker of cigarettes, and drinks wine occasionally. He does not play cards. Neither does he play golf nor tennis. His only exercise, in fact, is taking walks with friends.

He is a man without a hobby—unless knowing people may be termed a hobby. His acquaintanceships extend through many walks of life other than public service, the school and law.

He had a "photographic mind"—something on the order of Lord Macaulay's—which allows him to absorb rapidly the essential part of a printed page.

He is a lover of good music, while his wife is an accomplished painter.

Weekly groups of Frankfurter's brightest students gather at his home to match wits in long "bull" sessions.

He has an informal way of conducting classes. He loves to mix with the students—to be one of them—rather tha tno play the more aloof role of a lecturer.

He frequently strides into the classroom, talking as he walks along. Occasionally, he will turn the lecture over to a student, while he stands in the rear of the room and helps heckle him. His general attitude is simply that of a student who happens to know a little more.

$875,000,000 WPA Request Faces Battle

Relief

Continued from Page 1.

view of the larger request, we shall have to examine it very thoroughly."

Prior to delivery of the Roosevelt message, Chairman Adams of the Senate Appropriations Subcommittee handling relief, had estimated $700,000,000 would suffice, while Senator Barkley, mapority leader, had mentioned $800,000,000.

While recognizing the possibility that Congress may wish to revise WPA legislation, the President slapped vigorously at proponents of relief administration by local boards. Senator King, of Utah, introduced such a proposal Wednesday.

"No one wishes more sincerely than I do that the program for assisting unemployed workers shall be completely free from political manipulation," said the President. "However, anyone who proposes that this result can be achieved by turning the administration of a work program over to local boards is either insincere or is ignorant of the realities of local American politics."

Immediately after the President's WPA message was read to the House, Representative Gifford, Massachusetts Republican, held the floor for 20 minutes while he warned against an increasing national debt. Later, Representative Taber, of New York, ranking minority member of the Appropriations Committee, told reporters that the Democratic National Committee had illegally spent so much WPA money that "if we hadn't had an election, we wouldn't have to make this deficiency appropriation."

In his 1940 budget estimates, presented to the House just before the WPA message, President Roosevelt included $1,750,000,000 for WPA, NYA and FSA. It is understood that of this sum, the WPA is scheduled to receive $1,500,000,000, a sizeable drop from the total WPA appropriation requested for the current year.

Playing Cards Sales Jump 2 Million in Year

Card playing apparently is increasing.

The Bureau of Internal Revenue reported today the stamp tax was paid on 41,909,961 packs of cards in the fiscal year ending last July 1, compared with 39,977,142 packs in the previous year.

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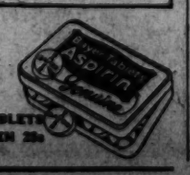

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Beck, Hitler Confer to Stop Gap in Policies

Polish Foreign Minister At Borchtesgaden Starts 'Diplomatic Offensive'

By the Associated Press.

Berchtesgaden, Germany, Jan. 5.—Reichsfuehrer Hitler and Col. JoJseph Beck, Polish foreign minister, sought in a conference today to bring German and Polish eastern European policies into line.

Whether they succeeded was not disclosed, but it was assumed Hitler questioned Beck on the meaning of the renewal on November 26 of a Polish-Russian nonaggression pact and how extensively Poland intended to develop her trade with Russia.

Reports were current that Baltic politics also was discussed. Beck often has been said to be interested in organizing the Baltic region under the Polish Aegis. Of special interest, it was said, was how the reported intention of Finland and Sweden to fortify the Aland Islands, which lie between them, would affect Poland and Germany as Baltic powers.

"Diplomatic Offensive"

Dispatches from Poland described Beck's visit as the beginning of a "big diplomatic offensive" designed to show Poland is an active major power, ready to defend her interests.

Beck came here from the French Riviera. Others participating in the long interview today at Hitler's nearby mountain home were Joseph Lipski, Poland's ambasador to Germany; German Foreign Minister Von Ribbentrop, and Count Hans von Moltke, German ambassador to to Poland.

Norman Sees Schacht

Berlin, Jan. 5 (AP).—Montagu Norman and Dr. Hjalmar Schacht, two of Europe's most tight-lipped big financiers, spent today cementing the friendship of their families and presumably discussing ways of removing Jews from Germany.

What the two accomplished, beyond the christening of Schacht's grandson, Norman Hjalmar von Scherpenberg, was not learned.

Norman, governor of the Bank of England, stood as godfather for the child, who was named for him and the president of the Reichsbank. Mr. and Mrs. Norman came to Berlin today, greeted by Schacht and his son-in-law and daughter.

Norman spent an hour today at the British Embassy with Charge d'Affaires Sir G. A. D. Ogilvie-Forbes. Tomorrow he will continue his talks with Schacht or with other German leaders, such as Goering.

Pope Approval By Senate for TVA Expected

Appoint

Continued from Page 1.

recommendations of Senators Carter Glass and Harry F. Byrd, of Virginia, and named the candidate of Representative John W. Flanagan, a New Deal supporter. Senator Glass said at the time:

"It was perfectly well known by the two Senators from Virginia that the appointment of Judge Roberts was intended to be offensive to them.

"All I care to add is that his confirmation will be resisted."

The nomination was sent to the Judiciary Committee and it was reported Senator Glass felt confident it would never be reported out.

Murphy Welcomes Fight

Confirmation of Murphy's nomination after an airing of his actions and views in connection with the automobile sit-down strikes in Michigan was considered assured. Murphy yesterday told reporters he would "welcome the opportunity" of explaining how he handled the situation, and the Associated Press later reported a poll of the committee to consider his nomination showed a majority ready to report favorably even before the hearings. The four were Senators Burke (Democrat), Nebraska; Borah (Republican), Idaho; Hatch (Democrat), New Mexico, and Norris (Independent), Nebraska. However, Senator Logan (Democrat), Kentucky, chairman of the Judiciary subcommittee, and Senator Austin (Republican), Vermont, called for complete hearings.

"I like the idea of an investigation," Murphy told his press conference. "The whole situation is largely my fault. I remained silent when people—prejudiced on one side or the other—made statements. I didn't reply because I knew that the next week I might confer with both sides."

Hopkins "Repudiated"

Senator Bridges declared that "Mr. Hopkins has been repudiated in the last election by the people of the entire Nation."

"Here is a man who has never met a payroll in his life," he said, referring to Hopkins' long career as a social worker, leading up to direction of the huge spending-relief programs of the Roosevelt administration.

Senator Tom Connally (Democrat), of Texas, interrupted to ask Bridges why he wanted to "break in on this otherwise peaceful and inconspicuous morning by jumping the gun and beating all the other Senators to it who want to kick Mr. Hopkins around?"

"Why does the Senator not go before the committee in the regular course?" the Texan asked.

Bridge Classes To Open Monday

Under auspices of the Roosevelt-MacFarland Community Center, beginners' classes in contract bridge will open Monday at 8 p. m. in the teachers' dining room, it was announced last night.

The center also will begin Monday night classes in fencing for beginners, the first lesson to be given at 7:30 p. m., January 9. The free art class for children and adults now meets in the MacFarland Building at 7 p. m., Thursdays, it was reported.

Lessons in physical education and tap dancing for women have been resumed, and will be held Thursday in the Roosevelt armory. Adults interested in drama will meet Mondays and Thursday in Room 203-A, Roosevelt building.

Two Jurors in 'Bake-Oven' Trial

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

Max Albert, foreman, and Mrs. Mary J. Swain, recent bride, were the first two jurors chosen in the trial at Philadelphia of former Deputy Warden Frank Craven on a charge of murder in the death of one of four prisoners in a heated punishment cell

Japan Installs Cabinet Feared Hostile to U. S.

Hirohito Approves Hiranuma and Militaristic Ministers

By the Associated Press.

Tokyo (Friday), Jan. 6.—Reliable sources believed today the new government under Baron Kiichiro Hiranuma probably would be more outspoken than its predecessor in resisting United States contentions against Japan's policy in China.

The 73-year-old bachelor premier and his cabinet were installed last night by Emperor Hirohito in a palace ceremony. Prince Fumimaro Konoye, whose cabinet resigned Wednesday, became minister without portfolio and president of the privy council.

One of the most pressing problems inherited by the new, highly authoritarian government is the issue between Japan and the United States over the "new order" being established in China by Japanese conquest.

(The "new order" announced by Japan for the first time last November 2, envisions the welding of Japan, Manchukuo and China into a political, economic and cultural bloc.

(The United States, in its most recent note to Japan, on December 31, rejected the "new order" program and reserved all American rights in China.)

The belief the new government would be more outspoken in foreign relations was based on the fact that military elements, which were especially impatient over American and British protests concerning China, were more firmly entrenched under Baron Hiranuma.

The premier in a post-installation statement expressed determination to solve "a situation of unprecedented difficulties" through complete national unity.

France to Strengthen Tunisia Against Libya, Daladier Says

Premier, Leaving for Algiers, Pledges Additions to Heavy Border Defenses; Reiterates Confidence Colony Is 'Secure'

By the Associated Press.

Tunis, Jan. 5.—Premier Daladier said tonight Tunisia's heavy military defenses facing Italian Libya would be further strengthened to make this French North African protectorate "inviolate."

The premier, completing a three-day inspection of the frontier fortifications, expressed "complete confidence" Tunisia was secure against any attack.

At a conference with army and air chiefs he gave assurances the work of bolstering the territory's defenses would be increased. Details of the further armament were not disclosed.

Leaves For Algiers

The premier remained here less than an hour before proceeding to Bizerta naval base, where he boarded the cruiser Foch for Algiers, next stop on his colonial tour.

He departed to the cheers of thousands of natives. The ship's sirens shrieked, church bells tolled and military bands blared the "Marseillaise."

From the Foch, Daladier sent a telegram to Erik Labonne, French resident-general in Tunisia, declaring that "before an attentive world audience the Tunsian people have affirmed themselves inflexibly attached to their destiny as members of the great French community."

Chiefs Pledge Support

Sousse, Tunisia, Jan. 5 (AP).—Premier Daladier today received pledges of loyalty from native chieftains as he returned north from the fortified zone.

His train stopped at town after town where the leaders reaffirmed a willingness to fight to keep Tunisia under French protection. Thousands of natives yelled "Vive la France!" and their emissaries bore many gifts to the visiting premier.

At Sfax, a seaport on the edge of the Tunisian desert, the local Caid, representing the Bey of Tunis, presented a silver olive branch, symbolic of Tunisia's "desire for union and peace," as he said in the presentation.

Wife DivorcesGlum Football Fumbler

Sacramento, Calif., Jan. 5 (AP).—Roy Riegels, of "wrong way" football fame, was named defendant in a divorce action filed here today.

The former University of California player whose 75-yard run toward his own goal resulted in a safety that spelled victory for Georgia Tech in the 1929 Rose Bowl game, was accused by his wife, Josephine, of being morose and critical.

Mrs. Riegels asks custody of two daughters, Alexa, 4, and Helen, 2, and $50 a month for their support.

Daladier Visit Called Provocation

Rome, Jan. 5 (AP).—The Fascist press charged today Italy had suffered "new and vile provocation" in Tunisia as a result of French Premier Daladier's visit there.

The newspaper Il Trevere called Daladier "Edouard the cutthroat."

In a dispatch from Tunis, capital of the French protectorate which has been an object of Fascist territorial clamor, the newspaper accused mounted police of manhandling pro-Italian Arabs.

Loyalists Report Success in South Spain

By the Associated Press.

Hendaye, France, Jan. 5.—Success in a surprise offensive in southwestern Spain was reported by loyalist troops tonight after the 2-week-old insurgent campaign in the northeast rolled through Borjas Blancas, southern key to Catalonian defense lines.

Dispatches from Valencia and Madrid said insurgent forces were in full retreat in the Valsequillo sector of Estremadura and had lost thousands in dead and prisoners.

The Madrid and Valencia reports said the entire Noria chain of mountains had been captured and the railroad line from Cabeza del Buey, 140 miles southwest of Madrid, to Belmar had been cut. Insurgent resistance in the Noria Mountains had collapsed, the loyalists reported, when militiamen captured Papuido after six hours of hand-to-hand fighting.

Like 1938 Tactics

The loyalist attack in the southwest hit the insurgents on one of their weakest fronts, from which it had been reported Franco had withdrawn large numbers of troops for the offensive against Catalonia and Barcelona. The tactics were a repetition of those by which the government halted Franco's drive on Valencia late last summer.

Hitler to Seek U. S. Amity, Editor Says

Foreign

Continued from Page 1.

bruecken speech of October 9 made no generous gesture of appeasement toward France but on the contrary spoke of increasing western fortifications.

"We who understand him felt certain that his uncompromising language was but the forerunner to a most generous action.

"That action became manifest when on December 6 Von Ribbentrop (German Foreign Minister) signed the Franco-German accord in Paris wherein all claims to Alsace-Lorraine were renounced for all time.

"Just be patient—you will see something wonderful emerge after these weeks of violent language."

(Hitler spoke October 9 in connection with the dedication of the Saarland People's Theater, while German troops were occupying Czecho-Slovakian territory won at the Munich conference.)

Seek Good Relations

The German editor's suggestion seemed borne out somewhat by the fact that a European news agency quoted a propaganda minstry official as saying:

"We are most anxious for good relations with the United States, the violence of newspaper comment notwithstanding."

Rather significantly, Politisch-Diplomatische Korrespondenz, a correspondence service which speaks semi-officially for the foreign office was far milder in its comment on President Roosevelt's message of yesterday than was the daily press.

Politisch - Diplomatische Korrespondenz expressed belief that Mr. Roosevelt's strictures were prompted by considerations of domestic politics and a desire to justify his huge rearmament program.

"Merely to show up a danger is not enough," this service of comment argued. "Hence necessary ill-will must be incited against an alleged enemy."

It observed that "perhaps it may be said in Roosevelt's favor that he does not know the new Germany and that obviously he also cannot understand what national unity and liberation from a foreign yoke mean to a people."

Seeks Appeasement

Reading between the lines of editorial comment, it is not difficult to see along what course the Nazi government might wish to pursue a policy of appeasement.

Again and again there recurs the bait of a purchase of from 3,000,000 to 4,000,000 bales of cotton and an appeal to American farmers to realize what a good customer Germany might become if relations between the two countries were less strained.

Headlines and editorials of this afternoon's papers were far from conciliatory.

An opinion expressed in Washington by Chairman Pittman of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, following the President's message, that Mr. Roosevelt had decided "moral, financial and commercial sanctions" were necessary to check treaty violators started a fresh torrent of comment.

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PERMANENT
(Complete—Not Just End Curls)
Two Shampoos, HAIRCUT and Fingerwave included.
3 DAYS ONLY $1
Fri., Sat. and Sun.
Anniversary SALE
Expert and Courteous Operators Been with this shop since opening
MADORA'S
619 F St. N.W. MEt. 8388
2nd Floor—OPEN 'TIL 9 P. M. Open Sundays

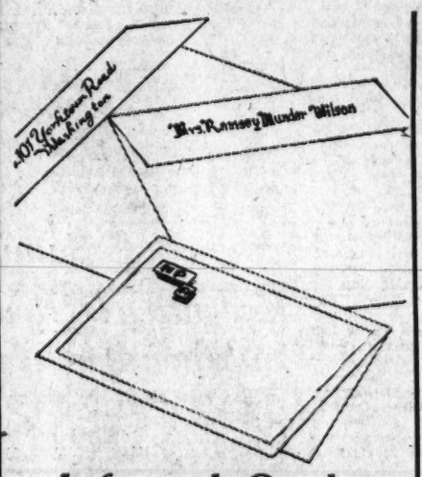
Not for profit... but for clearance
genuine Sale
OF REGULAR STOCK
Walk-Over
SHOES FOR WOMEN
$5.95 $6.85 $7.85 $8.95
WOLF WALK-OVER SHOP
929 F ST. N. W.

WOODWARD & LOTHROP
10TH 11TH F AND G STREETS
PHONE DISTRICT 5300

Defend Your Eyes
—from the inevitable wear and tear caused by Winter-weakened sunlight

The days are lengthening, but the sun's rays are still much fainter than in Spring or Summer, which naturally causes an unusual strain on your eyes. Protect that most precious of your senses with a check-up by your eye physician and bring your prescription to us for dependable filling—or let our skilled optometrists make the examination for a moderate charge.

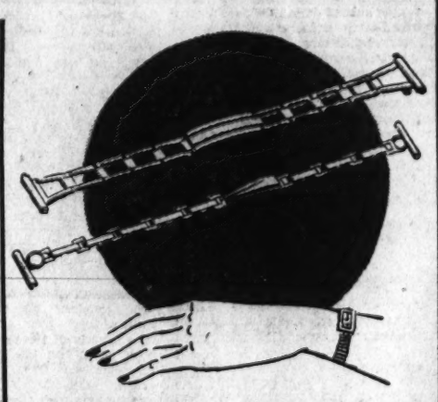
OPTICAL SECTION, FIRST FLOOR



Informal Cards
—always a convenience, now almost a necessity

This is the season of the year when informal cards are a joyous boon. The perfect solution for short Christmas "thank-yous" which cringe so insignificantly on regular-sized notepaper; correct and convenient for informal invitations to afternoon parties, receptions, teas, "at-homes." Envelopes included at this price. Engraved from your own plate. 100 for $4

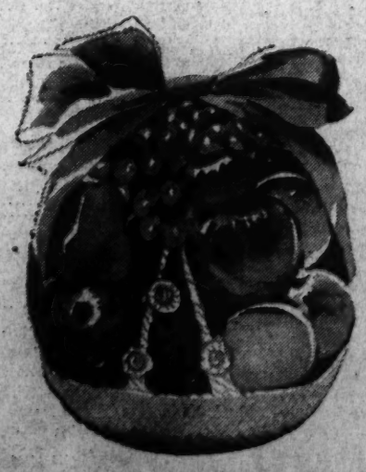
ENGRAVING ROOM, FIRST FLOOR



Present Your New Watch with a New Metal Bracelet

Granted—a leather strap came with your Christmas watch; wear it for sports—but what about your formal moods? Evening clothes call for something a bit dressier. We have a complete assortment for men and women, with white or yellow gold finish. Attached to your watch while you wait. Select yours today and be ready for all occasions.

JEWELRY REPAIR, FIRST FLOOR



Delicious Fresh Fruit Baskets
—colorful and tasty gifts for your shut-in friends

A lovely, thoughtful and luscious gift for shut-ins, "stay-abeds" and convalescents—tempting baskets of assorted fresh fruits.

Baskets from $2.50
Baskets from $3.50 include jellies

THE FOOD SHOP, FIFTH FLOOR

WOODWARD & LOTHROP
10TH 11TH F AND G STREETS
PHONE DISTRICT 5300

"We Aim to Please You"—with Woodward & Lothrop
Quality Dry Cleaning

There is great satisfaction in knowing that your clothes and homefurnishings have been thoroughly and satisfactorily cleaned by superior processes, with meticulous attention devoted to every detail. Your garments are returned to you cleaned and odorless. *And remember, all dry cleaning is done in our own plant by experienced technicians—to Woodward & Lothrop quality standards.*

¶ A woman is particularly pleased to find that:

- Her garments are thoroughly spotted to remove stains in so far as possible, without damaging material.
- Buttons, buckles and metal trimmings are removed before cleaning, if possible, that otherwise might be broken or damaged.
- Every effort is made to comply with original measurements, after the cleaning process.
- Necessary minor repairs are made, such as sewing ripped seams and tacking loose snaps.
- Garments are hand-pressed on wrong side to prevent shine.

¶ Men consider these facts important in their suit cleaning:

- Thorough vacuum-cleaning to remove dust and dirt from inseams, pockets and cuffs of trousers, coat linings and pockets.
- Careful spotting to remove hard-to-clean foreign stains.
- Pressing to the original shape of the suit when made; linings hand-pressed.
- Buttons resewn, and replaced when necessary, except when it is impossible to match them.
- Delivery on wooden hangers to retain shoulder-shaping and trousers-pressing.

¶ Homefurnishings look better when cleaned this way:

- Draperies and slipcovers carefully measured before cleaning, thoroughly cleaned, and pressed to original size.
- Stains are removed as far as possible; special attention is paid to weave and type of fabric.
- Overstuffed furniture is thoroughly vacuum-cleaned to remove dust; specially prepared neutral shampoos are applied with a minimum of moisture. Wooden surfaces are polished.

- All articles cleaned must pass rigid inspection before they are returned to you—fresh and beautiful.
- Whenever any question arises as to which method is better in cleaning your garments—wet or dry—or a problem involving any risks, you are promptly notified and the matter is carefully discussed before cleaning.

Telephone District 5300 for prompt collection and delivery

DRY CLEANING RECEIVING DESK, 11TH AND G STREETS CORNER, FIRST FLOOR

Text of Roosevelt's Message to Congress on Budget Estimates for 1940 Fiscal Year

President Sets Federal Needs At 10 Billions

$2,266,165,000 Asked for Relief And Recovery

Text of President Roosevelt's message to Congress yesterday, transmitting budget estimates for the fiscal year commencing July 1, follows:

Pursuant to provisions of law, I transmit herewith the budget of the United States Government for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1940, together with this message, which is an integral part thereof. The estimates in this budget are based upon a continuation of all taxes now in force and upon a careful analysis of the existing obligations and future needs of the Government. I, therefore, recommend appropriations for the purposes specifically detailed in the tables which follow.

Budget and National Income

Taxation yields almost all of the income of the Government, leaving less than 5 per cent to come from miscellaneous sources. Revenue from taxes depends mainly on two factors: The rate of taxation and the total of the national income. This holds true not only of direct taxes on personal and corporate income but also of what are known as ad valorem taxes or other forms of indirect taxes, for the very good reason that the volume and value of goods produced or articles imported vary with the rise or fall of the Nation's total income.

We can and do fix the rate of taxation definitely by law. We cannot by a simple legislative act raise the level of national income, but our experience in the last few years has amply demonstrated that through wise fiscal policies and other acts of government, we can do much to stimulate it.

Today the Nation's income is in the neighborhood of $60,000,000,000 a year. A few years ago it was much lower. It is our belief that it ought to be much higher.

In order that you may know the amount of revenue which the Government may expect under the existing tax structure as the national income rises, the following table is submitted. It shows the estimated revenues which may be derived when national income reaches certain levels between $70,000,000,000 and $90,000,000,000.

Estimated Federal receipts by principal sources, at certain assumed levels of national income, based on December, 1938, tax rates.*
(In billions of dollars)

National Income.	70	80	90
Income taxes	2.5	3.9	5.7
Miscellaneous internal revenue	2.2	2.6	3.1
Customs	.4	.5	.7
Miscellaneous receipts	.2	.2	.2
Pay-roll taxes	.7	.8	.9
Total	6.0	8.0	10.6

*Tax liabilities, excluding trust accounts. Pay-roll taxes at calendar year 1938 rates.

The table is not intended to indicate the national income for any particular year and, of necessity, the estimates are rough and may vary somewhat either way. Since taxes are paid from 1 month to 15 months after income is realized, the achievement of a $90,000,000,000 national income in one year will not, for instance, mean tax collections of $10,000,000,000 in that same year. This table is an indicator and not a gauge.

During the past nine fiscal years—a period which has seen the national income drop from a high of $81,000,000,000 in the calendar year 1929 to around $40,000,000,000 in 1932 and rise again to about $70,000,000,000 in 1937—Federal revenues, even though on a higher tax base, have never completely covered expenditures.

We require continual study of the revenues necessary to carry on the normal functions of the Federal Government and of the role which Federal policy should play in the stabilization of the national economy.

This study includes a consideration of: (a) The practicability of reclassifying expenditures on a functional basis and the most appropriate methods of financing the different classifications; (b) the problem of human security including relief and its costs; and (c) the correlation between national income on the one hand and Government receipts and expenditures on the other.

An analysis of receipts and expenditures by major classes over a ten-year period, as set forth in the table (in the adjoining column) indicates the nature of the problems to be studied.

Ordinary Expenditures

The expenditure side of a budget may be divided into two major classes, namely—ordinary, which includes the operating expenditures for the normal and continuing functions of government, and extraordinary, which includes those expenditures required to meet the nonoperating or the unusual costs of government.

General public works of an annual recurring nature may fall in either class, but in view of their flexibility they have been classed as extraordinary for the purpose of this statement.

The foregoing table shows that the excess of expenditures over revenues in the ordinary classification is attributable to various causes: New functions undertaken; more carrying charges on the national debt, though at lower interest rates; and the inauguration of the social security and agricultural programs. Under all of these classifications, new expenditures have been added without corresponding increases in taxes.

Fixed costs have also increased because of numerous new appropriations for grants and subsidies.

Another type of expenditure has been forced upon us in increasing volume by the real necessity for expanding our national defense. We are all aware of the grave and unsettling developments in the field of international relations during the past few years. Because of the conditions of modern warfare, we must now perform in advance tasks that formerly could be postponed until war become imminent. A large part of additional national defense expenditures should, I think, be put in a special category on a temporary basis.

The operating expenses of the Government has also increased because of reductions in the hours of work of certain classes of Federal employes, and because of expansion of the normal functions of the Government with the growth of the country.

Among the new governmental functions which have added to the costs of the ordinary budget, the farm program is outstanding. Soil conservation expenditures and other outlays for the crop adjustment program which are of a continuing nature and produce no direct return to the Federal Government have been only partially covered by new revenues.

A new, and partly self-financing, addition was made to the ordinary expenditures when the Social Security act was passed to safeguard the economic security of a large portion of our population. However, no provision was made for revenues which would pay for grants to States for old-age assistance, for maternal and child welfare, for public health work, and for aid to dependent children and the blind, which expenditures in 1940 will approximate $286,000,000. Furthermore, consideration is now being given to plans for spreading the coverage of, and for revising the benefits under, the Social Security act, and for improving public health facilities. These plans present major questions of future national policy and directly affect the budget.

Actual and estimated receipts and expenditures of the Government for the fiscal years 1931-40
(Classifications include expenditures from both general and emergency funds)
(In millions of dollars)

	Total, 1931-40	Estimated 1940	1939	1938	1937	Actual 1936	1935	1934	1933	1932	1931
RECEIPTS											
Internal revenue:											
Income tax	15.789	1.903	2.086	2.635	2.158	1.427	1.099	818	746	1.057	1.866
Tax on unjust enrichment	24	6	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous internal revenue	16.035	2.333	2.173	2.280	2.181	2.009	1.657	1.470	858	504	570
Taxes under Social Security Act	2.153	686	611	604	252	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Taxes upon carriers and their employes	383	124	109	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Processing tax on farm products	951	.....	.....	.....	.....	77	521	353	.....	.....	.....
Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Customs	3.583	404	335	359	486	387	343	313	251	328	377
Miscellaneous receipts	2.110	308	200	308	211	216	180	162	225	117	383
Total receipts	41.033	5.669	5.580	6.242	5.294	4.116	3.800	3.116	2.080	2.006	3.190
EXPENDITURES											
Ordinary expenditures:											
Legislative, judicial and civil establishments:											
Legislative establishment	197	22	21	21	21	22	18	18	18	19	21
Department of Agriculture	1.050	136	182	134	149	119	71	63	65	94	66
Department of Commerce	358	49	31	30	33	27	33	28	33	39	48
Department of the Interior	694	92	95	92	73	62	65	48	54	61	55
Department of Justice	405	50	42	41	37	38	33	31	42	48	43
Department of Labor	197	22	20	26	31	27	18	12	14	15	12
Postoffice Department (deficiency)	876	53	57	47	39	86	64	84	117	203	148
Department of State	159	17	17	17	17	17	16	11	15	17	15
Treasury Department	1.452	170	165	156	155	145	123	111	132	139	136
War Department (non-military)	490	51	54	52	54	47	50	44	43	47	48
District of Columbia (United States share)	64	5	5	5	5	6	5	6	8	10	9
Independent offices and commissions	735	148	120	91	75	69	66	30	44	44	48
Supplemental items	70	50	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, legislative, judicial and civil	6.747	865	799	712	689	675	562	458	584	756	647
National defense	8.019	1.126	1.017	980	895	880	683	494	633	664	667
Veterans' pensions and benefits	9.050	839	540	572	1.128	2.348	694	584	849	973	943
Interest on the public debt	8.045	1.050	976	926	866	749	821	757	889	599	612
Refunds of receipts	750	71	66	100	56	54	77	64	70	101	91
Agricultural Adjustment Program	3.820	694	703	362	527	333	712	289	.....	.....	.....
Social security	2.915	928	833	678	448	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Railroad retirement	390	127	112	145	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Government employes' retirement funds	428	87	75	73	47	41	21	21	21	21	21
Other (Commodity Credit losses, settlement of war claims, etc.)	171	.....	.....	98	1	1	*3	14	5	49	8
Supplemental items	180	50	130	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, national defense, etc.	33.768	4.672	4.452	3.934	3.974	4.634	2.895	2.193	2.287	2.407	2.340
Total, ordinary expenditures	40.515	5.537	5.251	4.646	4.663	5.309	3.457	2.651	2.851	3.163	2.987
Extraordinary expenditures:											
Supplemental item:											
New national defense program	210	210	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Public works:											
Public highways	2.424	213	232	237	351	244	317	268	178	210	174
Tennessee Valley Authority	263	40	43	42	42	49	36	11	.....	.....	.....
Reclamation	459	68	93	65	52	50	41	25	25	26	14
Rivers and harbors, improvement	905	60	83	98	148	150	133	78	51	55	51
Flood control	510	101	98	61	45	36	31	41	34	28	35
Public buildings	740	62	80	77	76	68	58	79	106	86	68
Grants to public bodies, including administration	1.523	368	392	190	273	234	49	19	.....	.....	.....
Other	1.128	134	228	110	115	83	101	106	78	94	79
Total	7.952	1.044	1.229	860	1.102	914	766	625	472	499	421
Unemployment relief:											
Direct relief	4.048	42	97	154	184	588	1.916	716	351	.....	.....
Work relief (WPA, etc.)	7.198	7	1.604	1.516	1.957	1.298	11	805	.....	.....	.....
Civilian Conservation Corps	2.550	285	290	326	386	486	436	332	9	.....	.....
Supplemental items	2.435	1.685	750	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	16.231	2.019	2.741	1.996	2.527	2.372	2.363	1.853	360	.....	.....
Loans, subscriptions to stock, etc. (net)	3.339	120	271	104	150	71	424	882	181	873	263
Supplemental item	65	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, extraordinary expenditures	27.797	3.458	4.241	2.980	3.779	3.357	3.553	3.360	1.013	1.372	684
Total expenditures, exclusive of debt retirement	68.312	8.995	9.492	7.626	8.442	8.666	7.010	6.011	3.864	4.535	3.671
Net deficit	27.279	3.326	3.972	1.384	3.148	4.550	3.210	2.895	1.784	2.529	681
Increase in gross public debt	28.273	3.326	3.967	749	2.647	5.077	1.648	4.514	3.052	2.686	616
Gross public debt at the end of each fiscal year	.....	44.458	41.132	37.165	36.425	33.778	28.701	27.053	22.539	19.487	16.801

*Excess of credits, deduct.
Note—This statement is on the basis of the daily Treasury statement as revised on July 1, 1938.

Extraordinary Expenditures

Beyond these questions of ordinary expenditures are those which relate to the non-operating or unusual costs of Government and involve extraordinary expenditures that deal more particularly with the relationship between fiscal policy and the economic welfare of the country. These questions concern Government loans, capital outlays, and relief of need. Expenditures made under these heads are of such a flexible character as to provide, through their contraction or expansion, a partial offset for the rise or fall in the national income.

The public has been showing an increased interest in the adoption by the Government of a form of budget which would conform more nearly to the practice followed in commercial business. There has been some criticism of the Government's practice of including in its budgetary expenditures, amounts disbursed for loans, or for self-liquidating projects, or for other extraordinary capital outlays which increase the wealth of the Nation.

I recognized the merit of constructive suggestions of this nature by recommending in my last budget message a change in the method of financing the requirements of the Commodity Credit Corporation. This recommendation provided for an annual appraisal of the assets and liabilities of the corporation, and contemplated that any surplus from operations or any impairment of capital resulting from losses be reflected as receipts or expenditures in the annual budget. Under this method the budget would be affected, not when the investment or loan is made, but in the fiscal year when the surplus or loss occurs. Congress approved this recommendation in the act of March 8, 1938, and it might well give consideration to an extension of this principle to other governmental corporations and credit agencies, such as:

Agencies under the Farm Credit Administration, Electric Home and Farm Authority, Export-Import Bank of Washington, Farm Security Administration, Federal Crop Insurance Corporation, Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation, Home Owners' Loan Corporation, Inland Waterways Corporation, Panama Railroad, Reconstruction Finance Corporation, Rural Electrification Administration, U. S. Maritime Commission.

Public projects of a self-liquidating character represents another class of expenditures appearing in the annual budget as current outlays, to which this principle might also be applied. For example, outlays for the Boulder Canyon project amounting to more than $120,000,000 have been included in annual budgetary expenditures of the Government, notwithstanding that the total cost of the project, including capitalized interest during the period of construction, will be returned to the Government within 50 years, with interest.

While I do not advocate that the Government capitalize all of its expenditures for physical improvements, it seems to me that such portions of the cost of public projects as are clearly self-liquidating should occupy a separate category in budgetary reporting. Our financial statements, of course, should clearly reflect, in appropriate classifications, the amount of Government outlays for physical improvements that are not self-liquidating in character. We must take into account the necessity for making such of these and other changes as will permit the presentation to the Congress and to the public of more accurate and intelligible statements of the financial operations of the Government.

I should like to call your attention to the following table comparing for the 10-year period the amount of the Federal deficit and the increase in the public debt, with the amount included therein for capital outlays. It should be understood that this table is not intended to represent values on an earning basis. Nevertheless, under our policy of expanding capital outlays to compensate for variation in private capital expenditures and of making loans to meet emergency needs of our people, the table clearly shows that the greater part of the deficits and the larger part of the increase in the public debt have gone for permanent additions to our national wealth.

Let us all fix that fact in our minds so that there shall be no doubt about it and so that we may have a clear and intelligent idea of what we have been doing. We have not been throwing the taxpayers' money out of the window or into the sea. We have been buying real values with it. Let me repeat: The greater part of the budgetary deficits that have been incurred have gone for permanent, tangible additions to our national wealth. The balance has been an investment in the conservation of our human resources, and I do not regard a penny of it as wasted.

Comparison of Federal outlays for durable improvements and recoverable loans and investments with the net deficit and increase in gross public debt for the period July 1, 1930, to June 30, 1940.
(In millions of dollars)

	1931	1932	1933	Actual 1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	Estimated 1939	1940	Tot.
Deficit, excluding debt retirement[1]	481	2.529	1.784	2.895	3.210	4.550	3.148	1.384	3.972	3.326	27.279
Increase in gross public debt	616	2.686	3.052	4.514	1.648	5.077	2.647	740	3.967	3.326	28.273
Federal outlays for durable improvements and recoverable loans and investments:											
Direct Federal public works	247	289	294	338	400	436	478	453	605	465	4.013
Recoverable loans and investments[2]	263	873	181	881	423	89	115	72	234	123	*3.234
Public roads	174	210	178	268	317	244	351	237	232	213	2.424
Conservation work through Civilian Conservation Corps	...	...	9	332	436	486	386	326	290	285	2.550
New construction projects of Works Progress Administration[3]	...	...	...	...	...	406	595	464	734	488	2.687
Grants to public bodies for public works (including administration)	...	...	...	19	49	234	273	190	392	366	1.523
Total outlays	684	1.372	662	1.838	1.625	1.875	2.198	1.742	2.487	1.940	16.431
Stabilization fund[4]	...										2.000
											18.431

[1] This statement is on the basis of the daily Treasury statement as revised on July 1, 1938.
[2] This amount excludes $170,000,000 of repayments covered into miscellaneous receipts of the Treasury.
[3] The Works Progress Administration has estimated that between 30 per cent and 40 per cent of the expenditures of that Administration represent outlays for new construction. This does not represent the entire amount of durable improvements made with Works Progress Administration funds, since additions to existing structures are not classed as new construction. However, for the purposes of this statement a figure has been used representing only new construction, namely, 34 per cent of the Works Progress Administration expenditures, after excluding administrative expenses, expenses of the National Youth Administration, and expenditures for rural rehabilitation.
[4] This fund was established from the increment resulting from reduction in weight of the gold dollar. This increment was not included in the general receipts of the Government nor was the expenditure for the establishment of the stabilization fund classed as general. Thus the transactions which resulted in this fund did not, in any way, affect the deficit. Nevertheless, the balance remaining in this fund could, when no longer needed for the purpose of stabilization, be utilized as an offset against the increase in the debt.

Shouldn't Be Curtailed Arbitrarily

A year ago I recommended an increase in work relief, public works, and other related expenditures to check the downward spiral of business. The program undertaken at that time has contributed materially, I believe, to the existing upward movement of business and employment; and I feel that the business men and farmers and workers of the country, no less than the unemployed, are entitled to an assurance that this program will not be curtailed arbitrarily or violently.

The actual cost of work relief and similar expenditures goes down after jobs are found by the workers on these rolls. A violent contraction, before the natural expansion of private industry is ready to take up the slack, would mean, not only human misery, but a disruptive withdrawal from American industry of a volume of purchasing power which business needs at this time. The necessity of increasing Federal expenditures a year ago to check a recession is a well-known fact. Any decision to decrease those expenditures now that recovery has just started would constitute a new policy which ought not to be adopted without full understanding of what may be the result.

May I say emphatically that I am not suggesting an ordinary budget which is always balanced and an extraordinary budget which is always unbalanced. The ordinary expenses of government should continue to be met out of current revenues. But I also hope that those revenues in times of prosperity will provide a surplus which can be applied against the public debt that the Government must incur in lean years because of extraordinary demands upon it.

I believe I am expressing the thought of the most far-sighted students of our economic system in saying that it would be unwise either to curtail expenditures sharply or to impose drastic new taxes at this stage of recovery. But in view of the addition to our public expenditures involved in the proposed enlarged national defense program and the program for agricultural parity payments, for which no revenue provision has yet been made, I think we might safely consider moderate tax increases which would approximately meet the increased expenditures on these accounts. It should be added, however, that it is my firm conviction that such new taxes as may be imposed should be most carefully selected from the standpoint of avoiding repressive effects upon purchasing power.

Sound progress toward a budget that is formally balanced is not to be made by heavily slashing expenditures on drastically increasing taxes. On the contrary, it is to be sought by employing every effective device we may have at our command for promoting a steady recovery, which means steady progress toward the goal of full utilization of our resources. We can contribute very materially toward that end by a wise tax program.

I am recommending the re-enactment of the excise taxes which will expire in June and July of this year, not because I regard them as ideal components of our tax structure, but because their collection has been perfected, our economy is adjusted to them, and we cannot afford at this time to sacrifice the revenue they represent. If the Congress should at this session adopt new taxes more scientifically planned to care for the defense and agricultural programs, it is quite possible that the existence of these new taxes will enable us in a later year to give consideration to abolishing some of the present excise levies.

The revised estimate of receipts for the fiscal year 1939 as contained in this budget is $5,520,070,000, and of expenditures, $9,492,329,000, leaving a deficit of $3,972,259,000.

The estimated receipts for the fiscal year 1940 amount to $5,669,320,000, and the expenditures for that year are estimated at $8,995,663,000 resulting in a deficit of $3,326,343,000.

Deficit Estimated At $3,326,343

Temporary miscellaneous internal-revenue taxes.—I recommend that the Congress take steps by suitable legislation to extend the miscellaneous internal-revenue taxes which under existing law will expire next June and July, and also to maintain the current rates of those taxes which would otherwise be reduced next June. I consider that the revenue from such taxes or its equivalent is necessary for the financing of the budget for 1940.

Postal receipts.—The estimates of appropriations of the Postal Service included in the 1940 budget are predicated upon the enactment of legislation to provide for the continuance during that fiscal year of the 3-cent postage rate for first-class mail other than for local delivery. While the Government collects more than it spends on first-class mail, the Postal Service is not self-supporting because it carries other classes of mail at less than cost, as shown in the tabular footnote on page XXV.

Civilian Conservation Corps.—The Civilian Conservation Corps has demonstrated its usefulness and has met with general public approval. It should be continued beyond June 30, 1940, and I recommend that Congress enact during its present session the necessary legislation to establish the corps as a permanent agency of the Government.

Review of the Fiscal Years 1938 and 1939, and the Fiscal Program for 1940.

This review concerns the cash actually received and paid out by the Treasury in the fiscal year 1938, the estimates of receipts and expenditures of the fiscal year 1939, and the fiscal program for 1940.

Receipts.—Total general fund receipts for the fiscal year 1938 amounted to $6,241,227, which was a gain over 1937 of $947,821,000. The receipts from income taxes were $477,091,000 in excess of the amount collected from that source in 1937 while miscellaneous internal-revenue taxes were $98,235,000 more. The amounts collected from pay roll taxes under the social security and carriers' taxing acts were $502,075,000 in excess of the amounts collected from the same sources during 1937. Approximately the same amounts were received in each of the two years from the tax on unjust enrichment and from miscellaneous receipts. On the other hand, the revenue from customs during 1938 declined $127,169,000 from the 1937 collections.

Expenditures.—The total expenditures for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1938 (exclusive of expenditures for debt retirement and those payable from postal revenue) amounted to $7,625,822,158, as compared with expenditures on the same basis in 1937 of $8,442,408,756. Of the reduction of $816,586,000 in the 1938 expenditures below those of 1937, the bonus payment, which was a nonrecurring item in 1937, accounts for $556,665,000. Recovery and relief was $772,539,000 less in 1938 than in 1937, and transactions in revolving funds were $82,583,000 less. Transfers to trust accounts increased $290,937,000, while expenditures for other purposes were $304,264,000 greater.

Deficit and public debt.—The gross deficit for the fiscal year 1938 amounted to $1,449,625,881. Excluding $65,464,950 for statutory debt retirement, the net deficit was $1,384,160,931. The estimated net deficit submitted a year ago, as revised and adjusted, was $1,204,330,000. The increase in the gross public debt during the year amounted to $740,126,583, bringing the gross debt on June 30, 1938, to $37,164,740,315.

Receipts.—The total anticipated general fund receipts for the fiscal year 1939 will be $5,520,070,000, or $399,367,000 less than was anticipated in the budget estimates of last January and $721,591,000 less than for 1938.

This latter decrease reflects the adverse business conditions of the late months of the 1937 and the early months of the 1938 calendar years, and is particularly true of income taxes which it is estimated will decline $548,618,000 below the actual collections in 1938. Miscellaneous internal revenue is expected to be $106,483,000 less, and pay roll taxes will be $34,781,000 less than in 1938. Customs revenues are expected to show a decrease of $24,187,000 and miscellaneous receipts a decrease of $8,356,000.

Expenditures.—The total expenditures (exclusive of expenditures for debt retirement and those payable from postal revenue) for the fiscal year 1939 are now estimated at $9,492,329,000.

Expenditures for recovery and relief, including expenditures under an anticipated supplemental appropriation for the last five months of the present fiscal year, will amount in 1939 to $3,187,695,000, an increase of $961,528,000 over expenditures for this purpose in 1938. There are also increases of $170,937,000 for the regular departments and agencies; $115,106,000 for the General Public Works Program; $53,079,000 for national defense; $346,318,000 for the agricultural adjustment program, largely for cotton price adjustments and parity payments; $38,785,000 for grants and administrative expenses under the social security act; $49,719,000 for interest on the public debt; $17,992,000 under revolving funds; $78,449,000 for transfers to trust accounts; and $150,000,000 for supplemental items other than for relief. There are decreases of $2,945,000 for the Legislative Establishment, the Judiciary and the Executive Office; $32,343,000 for veterans' pensions and benefits; $36,383,000 for the Civilian Conservation Corps, and $33,734,000 for refunds of taxes.

Deficit and public debt—Excluding public debt retirements, the net deficit for 1939 is now estimated at $3,972,259,000, as compared with an actual net deficit in 1938 of $1,384,160,931. The gross public debt on June 30, 1939, is estimated at $41,131,502,010.

Receipts—Revenue estimates for the fiscal year 1940 are based on the assumption that certain taxes which would otherwise expire in June and July, 1939, will be continued. The total anticipated receipts for the fiscal year 1940 on this basis are $5,669,320,000, an increase of $149,250,000 over the estimated revenues for the fiscal year 1939. The effect of the business recession which began late in 1937 will continue to be felt in income-tax collections during the fiscal year 1940, and such collections are expected to be $183,000,000 below those for 1939. Miscellaneous internal revenue on the other hand will increase $160,400,000 over 1939, and pay-roll taxes are expected to be $90,250,000 higher. The tax on unjust enrichment is expected to remain at the same figure as in 1939. The amount of contributions under the railroad unemployment insurance act, which appears as a new item in 1940, will be $4,950,000. Customs receipts are expected to show an increase of $68,900,000 over collections from this source during the present fiscal year, and miscellaneous receipts are expected to be greater than in 1939 by $7,750,000.

Expenditures—The expenditures contemplated for the fiscal year 1940 (exclusive of expenditures for debt retirement and those payable for postal revenues) total $8,995,683,200, which is $496,666,000 less than the amount estimated for 1939. There are increases of $1,046,000 under the legislative and judicial establishments; $83,735,000 for the civil departments and agencies; $8,665,000 under the general public works program; $28,121,000 under the social security act; $74,000,000 for interest on the public debt; $4,510,000 for refunds of taxes, and $87,097,000 under transfers to trust accounts.

For recovery and relief it is estimated that $2,266,165,000 will be needed, or $921,530,000 less than the amount required for this purpose in 1939. Supplemental estimates of appropriations will be submitted to meet the requirements of the Works Progress Administration, the National Youth Administration and the Farm Security Administration for the fiscal year 1940. Of the estimated expenditure of $2,266,165,000 for recovery and relief purposes, $1,750,000,000 is the amount estimated for expenditure by these three agencies; $460,165,000 by the Public Works Administration and various departments from old balances of emergency funds, $10,000,000 by the Federal Housing Administration, and $37,000,000 for reduction in interest rates on farm mortgages.

National defense expenditures for 1940 will amount to $1,319,558,000. This is an increase of $309,351,000 over the contemplated expenditures for national defense purposes in 1939 and represents an increase of $99,351,000 for continuing the current program and $210,000,000 on account of the new $500,000,000 program to be submitted at a later date.

There are decreases in estimated expenditures under the agricultural adjustment program of $13,667,000; under the Civilian Conservation Corps of $5,000,000; under revolving funds of $101,949,000; under veterans' pensions and benefits of $1,044,000; and under regular supplemental items of $50,000,000.

Deficit and public debt.—The estimated net deficit for the fiscal year 1940 is $3,326,343,200, or $645,916,000 less than the net deficit for the current fiscal year. The gross public debt on June 30, 1940, is estimated at $44,457,845,210.

It should be pointed out, however, that the increase in the debt by reason of the deficit does not mean that the Treasury will borrow that additional sum on the market. There will be available during the fiscal year for investment in special issues of Government obligations the net sum of approximately $950,000,000, which represents investments of $579,000,000 from the old-age reserve account, $271,000,000 from the unemployment trust fund, and $100,000,000 from the railroad and Government employes' retirement funds and from veterans' funds.

The following table shows the gross public debt at the end of the fiscal years 1936, 1937 and 1938, and the estimated gross debt at the end of the fiscal years 1939 and 1940.

(In billions of dollars)

	June 30, 1940 (estimated)	June 30, 1939 (estimated)	June 30, 1938	June 30, 1937	June 30, 1936
Market operations:					
Held by—					
Public (banks, insurance companies, trust companies, corporations, individuals, etc.)	35.449	33.073	30.144	30.877	29.408
Federal Reserve System	2.564	*2.564	2.564	2.526	2.430
Governmental agencies	601	*601	565	451	381
Government trust funds	1.260	*1.260	1.217	1.212	933
	39.874	37.498	34.490	34.866	33.152
Special issues:					
Held by—					
Aid-age reserve account	1.751	1.172	662	267	.....
Unemployment trust fund	1.480	1.209	872	312	19
Railroad retirement account	81	76	66	.....	.....
Employes' retirement funds	551	463	306	316	280
Veterans' funds	584	557	549	539	127
Other	157	*157	130	123	200
	4.584	3.634	2.675	1.558	626
Gross debt	44.458	41.132	37.165	36.424	33.778

*As of December 1, 1938, and it is assumed for the purpose of this statement only that they will remain at these amounts throughout the fiscal years 1939 and 1940.

Appropriations—The appropriations recommended in this budget, including those for the postal service, District of Columbia, and probable supplemental items, total $10,190,311,483. The appropriations already made and prospective supplemental items for the fiscal year 1939 for the same purpose total $10,928,609,972. This is a decrease of $738,298,489.

Summary

Executive Office and Independent Units

(EXCEPT FARM CREDIT ADMINISTRATION AND VETERANS' ADMINISTRATION).

GENERAL AND SPECIAL ACCOUNTS	Appropriations, 1939 (revised)	Budget estimates, 1940
Executive Office	$449,910	$450,950
American Battle Monuments Commission	150,000	140,000
Board of Tax Appeals	536,000	557,000
Central Statistical Board	126,000	126,000
Civil Aeronautics Authority	14,026,480	21,236,000
Civil Aeronautics Authority, administrative expenses, Emergency Relief	325,000	.....
Civil Service Commission:		
General administrative expenses	2,746,750	4,400,000
Civil Service, Canal Zone and Alaska Railroad retirement and disability funds (appropriated funds)	74,919,000	87,004,000
Total	77,665,750	91,404,000
Civilian Conservation Corps	*248,331,000	295,000,000
Commission for the Commemoration of the Battles of Chickamauga, Lookout Mountain, Chattanooga and Missionary Ridge	35,000	.....
Employes' Compensation Commission	5,261,475	5,018,400
Employes' Compensation Commission, Emergency Relief	3,500,000	.....
Federal Communications Commission	1,745,000	2,038,175
Federal Emergency Administration of Public Works	965,000,000	.....
Federal Power Commission:		
General administrative expenses	2,125,000	2,715,000
Payments to States under Federal Power Act (permanent)	16,743	19,500
Total	2,141,743	2,734,500
Federal Trade Commission	2,195,700	2,324,000
Foreign Service pay adjustment	1,500,000	1,570,000
General Accounting Office	5,306,540	5,306,540
General Accounting Office, administrative expenses, Emergency Relief	4,180,000	.....
Interstate Commerce Commission	8,526,000	8,930,000
Maritime Labor Board	75,000	190,000
Mount Rushmore National Memorial Commission	100,000	175,000
National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics	[1]1,500,000	[1]1,740,000
National Archives	780,000	884,000
National Capital Park and Planning Commission	925,000	1,000,000
National Emergency Council, administrative expenses, Emergency Relief	850,000	.....
National Labor Relations Board	2,955,000	3,229,000
National Mediation Board	374,300	386,600
National Resources Committee, administrative expenses, Emergency Relief	750,000	.....
Northwest Territory Celebration Commission	15,000	.....
Pan American Exposition	100,000	.....
Perry's Victory Celebration	15,000	.....
Protection of interests of United States affecting oil lands in former naval reserves	34,000	36,500
Railroad Retirement Board:		
General administrative expenses	2,630,000	3,254,000
Railroad retirement account, appropriated fund	118,250,000	120,150,000
Railroad Unemployment Insurance Administration Fund (permanent)	14,302,491	9,150,000
Total	135,182,491	132,554,000
Rural Electrification Administration	[2]42,402,000	[2]42,790,000
Securities and Exchange Commission	4,507,000	5,370,000
Smithsonian Institution:		
General administrative expenses	1,061,165	1,058,420
Interest account (permanent)	60,000	60,000
Total	1,121,165	1,118,420
Social Security Board	329,300,000	356,500,000
Tariff Commission	833,000	833,000
Temporary National Economic Committee	500,000	.....
Thomas Jefferson Memorial Commission	500,000	2,000,000
United States Maritime Commission:		
Construction Fund	.....	100,000,000
Federal Ship Mortgage Insurance Fund	500,000	.....
Total	500,000	100,000,000
Works Progress Administration, Emergency Relief	1,425,000,000	.....
National Youth Administration, Emergency Relief	75,000,000	.....
Total, general and special accounts	3,364,419,454	1,079,706,635
TRUST ACCOUNTS		
Civil Service Commission	[3]$134,721,760	[3]$158,906,760
Civilian Conservation Corps	5,000,000	5,000,000
Employes' Compensation Commission	30,000	30,000
General Accounting Office	600	1,000
Railroad Retirement Account	[4]100,290,000	[4]122,750,000

Congress Asked to Appropriate $109,000,000 for Expansion of the Army and Navy

Total for Military Purposes Estimated at $1,319,000,000

President Says 'Unsettling Developments' In International Relations 'Forces' U. S. To Increase Defense Expenditures

Continued from preceding page.

15 park and playground projects and to continue two projects not yet brought to the completion stage.

The total estimate of $3,229,600 for the National Labor Relations crease of $274,600 over the appropriation for the fiscal year 1939, provides an increase of $249,600 for salaries and expenses of the board.

An increase of $624,000 is provided for the general expenses of the Railroad Retirement Board, of which approximately $165,000 is for additional personnel and supplies to enable the board to expedite action on claims.

The estimate of $2,700,000 for the Rural Electrification Administration salaries and expenses for 1940 is an increase of $350,000 over the appropriation for the fiscal year 1939.

The estimate of $40,000,000 for loans is the annual amount authorized by Congress to be appropriated under the rural electrification act. This represents a decrease of $103,295,000 from the amount available for 1939.

The estimates for 1940 for the Securities and Exchange Commission in the amount of $5,370,000 provide for an increase of $863,000 over the appropriations for 1939.

The estimates of $1,058,420 for the Smithsonian Institution show a net decrease of $2,745 compared with the fiscal year 1939, due to a decrease of $40,000 and an increase of $37,255. The additional amounts will permit some general repair work which is badly needed; provide for a few additional positions and permit some administrative promotions deferred for a number of years.

The estimate of $350,500,000 for the Social Security Board for the fiscal year 1940 shows an increase of $21,200,000 over the appropriations for 1939. The increases consist of $1,050,000 for salaries and other related expenses, and $150,000 for printing and binding, which increases are due to the steady increase in the number of claims. For grants to States for old-age assistance, an additional amount of $11,000,000 is provided, and for grants to States for unemployment compensation administration $9,000,000.

The estimate of $2,000,000 for the Thomas Jefferson Memorial Commission is an increase of $1,500,000, necessary in order to provide sufficient funds to complete the major portion of the foundation and superstructural work of the memorial within the fiscal year 1940.

Maritime Commission expenditures for 1940 will be approximately as follows: $4,000,000 for administration; $112,000,000 for construction; $16,500,000 for grants, subsidies and contributions; $2,000,000 for repairs and alterations to vessels; $2,000,000 for training maritime personnel and the balance of $2,500,000 for miscellaneous duties imposed upon the commission.

Department of State

GENERAL AND SPECIAL ACCOUNTS	Appropriations, 1939, revised	Budget estimates, 1940
Annual appropriations:		
Office of the Secretary of State	$2,714,600	$2,940,500
Foreign Service	11,629,100	12,122,900
International obligations, commissions, bureaus, etc	1,342,590	1,410,866
Total, annual appropriations	15,686,350	16,474,266
TRUST ACCOUNTS		
Miscellaneous trust accounts, Department of State	$647,700	$647,700
Foreign Service retirement and disability fund	*524,600	*544,400
Total, trust accounts	*1,172,300	*1,192,100

*Includes transfers from general accounts above of $187,600 in 1939 and $199,400 in 1940.

Note—Appropriations for 1939 and estimates for 1940 are exclusive of $1,212,500 and $3,000,000, respectively, for public works included in General Public Works Program. (See pp. 150-152.)

The estimates of the Department of State for the fiscal year 1940, exclusive of construction projects and trust accounts, amount to $16,474,266, an increase of $787,916 over the appropriations for the fiscal year 1939. This increase includes $225,840 for the office of the Secretary of State, $493,800 for the Foreign Service, and $68,276 for international obligations, commissions, congresses and bureaus, etc.

There is an increase of $74,900 in the estimate for salaries of Foreign Service officers, to provide for automatic promotions as authorized by the Foreign Service act of February 23, 1931, and for the appointment of 15 additional Foreign Service officers The estimate for salaries of Foreign Service clerks has been increased by $210,980.

For office and living quarters in the Foreign Service an increase of $68,000 is recommended. There is recommended for United States contributions to international commissions, congresses and bureaus for the fiscal year 1940, $843,066, compared to $835,590 for the fiscal year 1939, an increase of $7,476.

An increase of $55,000 is recommended for the International Boundary Commission, United States and Mexico, to provide for the maintenance and operation of the American dam and canal at El Paso, and the project for rectification of the Rio Grande River where it forms the boundary between the two countries.

New items appearing in the budget for the fiscal year 1940 include estimates of $90,000 for the Eighth Pan American Scientific Congress.

Navy Department

GENERAL AND SPECIAL ACCOUNTS Bureau or subdivision	Appropriations 1939	Budget estimates, 1940
Annual appropriations:		
Office of the Secretary	$1,751,960	$1,864,300
Bureau of Navigation	[1]13,690,935	14,534,869
Bureau of Engineering	[2]26,387,000	25,800,000
Bureau of Construction and Repair	[3]23,294,590	22,600,000
Bureau of Ordnance	26,849,600	27,400,000
Bureau of Supplies and Accounts	[4]221,517,350	230,647,000
Bureau of Medicine and Surgery	2,550,000	2,670,000
Bureau of Yards and Docks (exclusive of public works)	8,370,000	8,370,000
Bureau of Aeronautics:		
Exclusive of the construction of aircraft	26,317,000	35,900,000
Construction of aircraft	21,758,000	38,100,000
Total, Bureau of Aeronautics	48,075,000	74,000,000
Marine Corps	[5]27,696,830	30,036,440
Reserve material, Navy		3,545,000
Major alterations to naval vessels		4,000,000
Replacements of naval vessels	184,113,150	270,000,000
Departmental salaries	4,076,329	4,215,819
Contingent expenses	[6]803,000	[6]1,004,075
Total, general and special accounts	$559,175,744	720,987,403
TRUST ACCOUNTS		
Office of the Secretary	$25,000	$25,000
Bureau of Navigation	350,000	300,000
Bureau of Supplies and Accounts	375,000	375,000
Bureau of Medicine and Surgery	1,300,000	1,300,000
Marine Corps	185,000	185,000
Total, trust accounts	2,235,000	2,185,000

[1]In addition $371,000 reappropriated.
[2]In addition $500,000 reappropriated.
[3]In addition $3,100,000 reappropriated.
[4]In addition $100,000 reappropriated.
[5]In addition reappropriations estimated at $15,395 for 1939 and $3,415 for 1940.
NOTE—Appropriations for 1939 and estimates for 1940 are exclusive of $27,361,000 and $18,246,550, respectively, for public works included in the General Public Works Program.

The estimates for the Navy Department for the fiscal year 1940, exclusive of trust funds, and funds for public works under the Bureau of Yards and Docks, amount to $720,987,403, compared with the direct appropriations of $559,175,744 for the fiscal year 1939, an increase of $161,811,659.

The estimates for public works appearing in the Budget under the heading "General Public Works Program" amount to $18,246,550, and compare with $27,381,000 appropriated for 1939. For 1939 the direct appropriations were supplemented by reappropriations of $4,071,000. Taking these two items into consideration for purposes of comparing the total availability for the two years (excluding trust accounts), the total Navy estimates for 1940 amount to $739,233,953 and the total availability for 1939 aggregates $590,627,744, indicating an increase in availability of $148,606,209 over 1939. Explanation regarding Public Works will be found elsewhere in this Budget, while the increase of $161,811,659 stated in the first paragraph above is discussed herein.

By adding to the direct appropriations of $559,175,744 the amount of $4,071,000 reappropriated, the availability for 1939 (exclusive of trust accounts and Public Works) amounts to $563,246,744. The comparable figure for 1940 is $720,987,403, indicating an increase in availability of $157,740,659. Of this increase, $34,308,809 is necessary for increased personnel, aviation and general maintenance, and operation; and $123,431,850 for new vessels, modernization of two aircraft carriers, and building up reserve stocks of materials.

The increase of $34,308,809 for increased personnel, aviation and general maintenance and operation is divided among bureaus and offices as follows: Office of the Secretary (for field services), from $1,751,960 for 1939 to $1,864,500 for 1940, an increase of $112,540; Bureau of Navigation, from $14,061,935 ($13,690,935 appropriated plus $371,000 reappropriated) for 1939 to $14,534,869 for 1940, an increase of $472,934; Bureau of Engineering from $26,887,000 ($26,387,000 appropriated plus $500,000 reappropriated) for 1939 to $25,800,000 for 1940, a decrease of $1,087,000; Bureau of Construction and Repair, from $23,294,590 for 1939 to $22,600,000 for 1940, a decrease of $694,590; Bureau of Ordnance, from $26,849,600 for 1939 to $27,400,000 for 1940, an increase of $550,400; Bureau of Supplies and Accounts, from $224,617,350 ($221,517,350 appropriated plus $3,100,000 reappropriated) for 1939 to $230,647,000 for 1940, an increase of $6,029,650; Bureau of Medicine and Surgery, from $2,550,000 for 1939 to $2,670,000 for 1940, an increase of $120,000; Bureau of Yards and Docks (excluding public works) from $8,370,000 for 1939 to $8,670,000 for 1940, an increase of $300,000; Bureau of Aeronautics, from $48,075,000 for 1939 to $74,000,000 for 1940, an increase of $25,925,000; Marine Corps, from $27,796,830 ($27,696,830 appropriated plus $100,000 reappropriated) for 1939 to $30,036,440 for 1940, an increase of $2,239,610, and departmental salaries and expenses, from $4,879,329 for 1939 to $5,219,594 for 1940, an increase of $340,265.

The increase of $34,308,809 detailed above is principally due to increases in the number of officers and enlisted men in the Navy and in the Marine Corps and increases in agronautical activities. The estimates provide for an increase in the officer strength of the Navy of 448 (from 10,186 to 10,634) and of the Marine Corps of 73 (from 1,351 to 1,424) in the fiscal year 1940 over the number provided for in 1939, and for an increase in the enlisted force of the Navy of 5,500 (from an average of 107,550 to an average of 113,050) and of the Marine Corps of 1,000 (from an average of 17,500 to an average of 18,500). On account of aeronautical activities, the estimates for 1940 provide for maintenance and operation of the planes in the 1939 program, including procurement of planes for replacement of crashed planes, etc., and for the procurement of 95 expansion planes toward the obtainment of the number of planes called for by section 3 of the Naval Expansion Act, approved May 17, 1938.

The estimate of funds required for construction of naval vessels in the fiscal year 1940 amounts to $270,000,000, an increase of $115,886,850 over the amount of $154,113,150 appropriated for 1939. This increase provides for continuing construction of vessels already under way and for beginning the construction during 1940 of two battleships, two cruisers, eight destroyers, eight submarines, two seaplane tenders and one repair ship. The construction of the vessels commenced and under way prior to the 1940 program will have reached a point during the fiscal year 1940 where large expenditures, as compared with previous years, will be necessary if the progress of construction is not to be retarded.

During the fiscal year 1940 it is proposed to begin the modernization of the aircraft carriers Lexington and Saratoga, as authorized by the act approved May 17, 1938, and an estimate of $4,000,000 has been included for this purpose.

The Navy Department has strongly urged the procurement of a stock of materials to be maintained as a war reserve, and $3,545,000 has been included in the Budget for the purpose of initiating this program.

War Department

Bureau of Subdivision

GENERAL AND SPECIAL ACCOUNTS

MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT

Departmental Activities

	Appropriations, 1939 (revised)	Budget estimates, 1940
Annual appropriations:		
Salaries and expenses	$5,600,387	$5,843,790
Military activities		
Annual appropriations:		
Office of the Secretary of War	17,500	17,500
General Staff Corps	459,698	307,650
Army War College	74,318	76,198
Adjutant General's Department	80,040	110,740
Finance Department	[1]171,015,397	174,424,435
Quartermaster Corps	[2]79,018,897	[3]81,750,534
Signal Corps	[4]8,035,200	6,338,733
Air Corps	[5]70,556,972	[6]67,800,440
Medical Department	1,601,972	1,601,972
Corps of Engineers	[7]1,488,380	1,044,340
Ordnance Department	[8]39,191,724	[9]46,188,835
Chemical Warfare Service	1,757,300	1,622,000
Chiefs of Infantry, Cavalry, Field Artillery and Coast Artillery (service schools)	164,065	[10]147,397
Seacoast defenses	6,748,588	7,250,523
U. S. Military Academy	3,122,830	3,331,800
National Guard	[11]42,063,582	43,775,105
Organized Reserves	[12]11,722,340	12,425,200
Reserve Officers' Training Corps	[13]4,332,388	4,834,742
Citizens' military training camps	2,273,000	1,974,300
National Board for the Promotion of Rifle Practice	645,726	645,856
Total, annual appropriations, military activities	[14]444,330,987	[15]455,867,200
Total annual appropriations, Military Establishments	[14]449,931,374	[15]461,710,990
CIVIL FUNCTIONS ADMINISTERED BY THE WAR DEPT.		
Annual appropriations		
Quartermaster Corps	[16]1,719,840	1,391,430
Signal Corps	187,600	200,000
United States High Commissioner to the Philippine Islands	181,930	167,600
Corps of Engineers	[17]44,293,569	[18]41,800,000
Total, annual appropriations, civil functions	[19]46,382,939	[20]43,559,030
Permanent appropriation:		
Maintenance and operation of dams and other improvements of navigable waters		135,000
Total, annual and permanent appropriations, civil functions	[19]46,382,939	[20]43,694,030
Total, general and special accounts, War Department, exclusive of Panama Canal	[21]498,314,313	[22]505,405,030
PANAMA CANAL		
Annual appropriations:		
Maintenance and operation	$8,149,000	$8,432,087
Sanitation	933,800	962,035
Civil government	1,167,325	1,180,802
Total, annual appropriations, Panama Canal	10,250,125	10,574,924
Total, general and special accounts, War Department including Panama Canal	[23]508,564,438	[24]515,979,944
TRUST ACCOUNTS		
Annual appropriation:		
United States Soldiers' Home	$801,572	$800,500
Permanent appropriations:		
Finance Department	1,840,000	2,040,000
Quartermaster Corps	18,500	18,500
Medical Department	275	250
Engineer Corps	518,200	858,950
Total, trust accounts, permanent appropriations	2,376,975	2,917,700
Total, trust accounts, War Department	3,178,547	3,718,200

[1]In addition $77,644 reappropriated.
[2]Exclusive of $447,182 reappropriated and $10,269,880 included in General Public Works Program.
[3]Exclusive of $8,594,878 included in General Public Works Program.
[4]In addition $189,700 reappropriated.
[5]Plus contract authorization of $19,126,894.
[6]Plus contract authorization of $12,700,000.
[7]Plus contract authorization of $180,000.
[8]Plus contract authorization of $12,900,000 and $1,249,000 reappropriated.
[9]Plus contract authorization of $8,000,000.
[10]Exclusive of $3,960 appropriated under "Infantry School, Fort Benning, Ga.," for 1939, transferred to and estimated for under the appropriation "Salaries, Office of the Chief of Infantry."
[11]In addition $1,271,151 reappropriated.
[12]In addition $513,443 reappropriated.
[13]In addition $502,384 reappropriated.
[14]Plus contract authorizations of $32,206,894, and is exclusive of $4,256,474 reappropriated and $10,269,880 included in General Public Works Program.
[15]Plus contract authorizations of $20,700,000, and is exclusive of $8,594,878 included in General Public Works Program.
[16]In addition $25,000 reappropriated.
[17]Exclusive of $139,528,231 included in General Public Works Program.
[18]Exclusive of $180,000,000 included in General Public Works Program.
[19]Exclusive of $25,000 reappropriated and $139,528,231 included in General Public Works Program.
[20]Plus contract authorizations of $32,206,894, and is exclusive of $4,275,474 reappropriated and $149,798,111 included in General Public Works Program.
[21]Plus contract authorizations of $20,700,000 and is exclusive of $188,594,878 included in General Public Works Program.

Exclusive of items included in the General Public Works program, and of trust accounts, the budget estimates for the War Department, including the Panama Canal, for the fiscal year 1940 amount to $515,979,944. This is an apparent net increase over the comparable total appropriated for 1939 of $9,415,506. However, in addition to the direct appropriations for 1939, amounting to $506,564,438, there were reappropriated unexpended balances totaling $4,275,474, making a total availability of $510,839,912. The difference between this latter amount and the total of the 1940 budget estimates is $5,140,032, which is the actual increase over 1939.

Departmental activities — The net increase is $243,403, consisting of increases of $77,780 for additional personnel, $52,040 transfefrred from field pay rolls, $19,180 to meet the cost of reclassification of various positions by the Civil Service Commission, $33,960 for administrative promotions and $7,423 for reductions in estimated savings through lapses.

The estimates for the General Staff Corps show an increase of $47,952.

For the Army War College, the net increase is $1,880.

Under the Aujutant General's Department there is a net increas of $30,700.

The estimate for the Finance Department for 1940 show a net increase of $3,408,838 over the appropriations for 1939, which consists principally of increases of $275,475 to cover automatic increases in the base pay of officers; $137,500 additional to provide for a full year's pay in 1940 for officers commissioned on various dates during 1939; $637,500 for base pay of 456 additional officers to be commissioned in 1940; $173,996 for flying pay for officers of the Air Corps, due to increase in the number of such officers; $924,384 for pay of enlisted men, due to the necessity of providing additional, grades and ratings because of the progress made in the mechanization and motorization of the Army and expansion of the Air Corps; $711,242 on account of increases in the retired lists of commissioned and warrant officers, nurses and enlisted men; $114,233 for flying pay for enlisted men of the Air Corps, due to an increase in the number of such men required for crews of airplanes; $274,919 for rental and subsistence allowances for commissioned officers occasioned by increase in the officer strength of the Army; and $121,026 for travel allowance to enlisted men upon discharge. The estimates for 1940 provide for average active strengths of 13,031 commissioned officers and 165,000 enlisted men of the Regular Army, and 6,415 eplisted men of the Philippine Scouts. In addition provision is made for 185 officers of the Corps of Engineers to be employed on river and harbor and flood-control works and paid from the appropriations for such works.

For the Quartermaster Corps there is an apparent net increase of $2,731,837, but deducting reappropriations of $447,182 made available in 1939 gives an actual net increase of $2,284,655.

For the Signal Corps there is an apparent net decrease for 1940 of $1,696,467, but since $189,700 was reappropriated and made available in 1939 in addition to the regular appropriation, the actual decrease in 1940 is $1,886,167.

Ordnance Department Increase Is $6,997,111

For the Air Corps the estimate for 1940 shows a net decrease of $2,756,532. This net decrease is due to the fact that fewer airplanes will need to be procured in 1940 under the present program of 2,320 airplanes. The budget estimate will make it possible for the War Department to have this number of airplanes on hand and on order during the fiscal year 1940.

For the military activities of the Corps of Engineers the estimates for 1940 show a decrease of $414,040.

The 1940 estimates for the Ordnance Department show an apparent net increase of $6,997,111.

For the Infantry, Cavalry, Field Artillery and Coast Artillery Service Schools the 1940 estimates show a decrease of $16,668.

For seacoast defenses of the United States, Hawaii and the Panama Canal the budget estimates for 1940 are $501,965, net, in excess of appropriations for 1939. This involves a number of increases and decreases, distributed among items concerned with the construction, maintenance and repair of fixed fortifications, and their accessories.

The 1940 estimates for the United States Military Academy show an increase over 1939 of $208,970, made necessary by an increase in the average number of cadets, the need for a few additional employes, and additional requirements for the maintenance of buildings and utilities.

For the National Guard there is an apparent increase in 1940 of $1,721,523. For 1940 the estimates provide for a strength in officers and enlisted men of 210,000.

The increase in 1940 for the Organized Reserves is, facially, $702,860. The actual net increase of $189,417 is occasioned principally by the need for an increase in the number of reserve officers to be assigned to extended active duty with the Air Corps of the Regular Army, estimated to cost $668,600, and by decreases in the cost of training of other classes of reserve officers.

While the 1940 estimates for the Reserve Officers' Training Corps in schools and colleges show an apparent increase of $502,354, there is no actual increase over 1939.

For citizens' military training camps the decrease of $300,700 in the 1940 estimates represents the difference in cost of providing for 30,000 trainees in 1940 and approximately 35,000 in 1939. This decrease is made in the interest of providing for more vital needs of the Army. There was a net decrease of $2,688,909 for the civil activities of the War Department (exclusive of the Panama Canal, items under the General Public Works Program, and trust accounts).

For the Panama Canal the estimates show a net increase of $324,799.

Department of Commerce

Bureau or subdivision GENERAL AND SPECIAL ACCOUNTS	Appropriations, 1939, revised	Budget estimates, 1940
Office of the secretary	$2,155,950	$1,292,560
Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce	3,038,100	3,079,380
Bureau of the Census	2,090,000	22,100,000
Bureau of Marine Inspection and Navigation	2,658,760	2,697,240
National Bureau of Standards	2,115,000	2,345,000
Bureau of Lighthouses	10,037,600	10,337,600
Coast and Geodetic Survey	2,665,550	2,765,500
Bureau of Fisheries	2,108,000	2,148,000
Patent Office	4,468,000	4,693,000
Total general and special accounts	$31,336,960	$51,458,280
TRUST ACCOUNTS		
Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce	$10,000	$10,000
Bureau of the Census	20,000	20,000
Bureau of Marine Inspection and Navigation	20,100	20,100
Bureau of Fisheries	65,000	65,000
Patent Office	25,000	25,000
Total, trust accounts	$140,100	$140,100

Note—Appropriations for 1939 and estimates for 1940 are exclusive of $2,200,000 and $1,381,000, respectively, for public works included in General Public Works Program (see pp. 135-136), and appropriations for 1939 are exclusive of $14,151,480 for the Bureau of Air Commerce which has been transferred to the Civil Aeronautics Authority under the provisions of section 203, act June 23, 1938 (52 Stat. 982).

For the Department of Commerce, exclusive of trust funds and items under the Public Works Program, total $51,458,280, a net increase of $20,121,320 over the appropriations of 1939 after excluding $14,151,480 appropriated for 1939 for the Air Commerce Bureau which has been transferred to the Civil Aeronautics Authority.

The estimates for the Bureau of Census, which total $22,100,000, contemplate an increase of $20,010,000. With the exception of $20,000 for Social Security Act age verifications, the entire increase is for beginning the taking of the sixteenth decennial census of population, including censuses of agriculture, drainage, distribution, unemployment, mines, and the regular annual census work of the Bureau. The three-year decennial census period begins January 1, 1940, and most of the field work will be completed in that fiscal year.

An increase of $38,480 for the Bureau of Marine Inspection and Navigation.

Under the Bureau of Standards the estimates reflect an increase of $230,000.

For the Patent Office, the estimates provide an increase of $225,000.

Department of Agriculture

Bureau or Subdivision GENERAL AND SPECIAL ACCOUNTS	Appropriations, 1939 (Revised)	Budget Estimates, 1940
Office of the Secretary	$870,825.00	$925,770
Office of the Solicitor	232,480.00	232,480
Office of Information	1,474,770.00	1,545,410
Library	105,420.00	109,220
Annual appropriations:		
Office of Experiment Stations	6,770,230.00	7,094,733
Special research fund	1,400,000.00	1,400,000
Extension Service	14,108,672.00	14,311,834
Foreign Agricultural Service	295,000.00	845,000
Weather Bureau	4,987,870.00	5,746,870
Bureau of Animal Industry	[1]13,746,752.00	[2]18,202,652
Bureau of Dairy Industry	717,405.00	751,405
Bureau of Plant Industry	5,110,337.00	5,120,344
Forest Service	19,560,400.00	19,827,285
Bureau of Agricultural Chemistry and Engineering	1,424,169.00	1,443,169
Bureau of Entomology and Plant Quarantine	6,401,867.00	5,867,914
Bureau of Biological Survey	3,873,340.00	4,148,891
Bureau of Agricultural Economics	891,000.00	928,000
Agricultural Marketing Service	5,824,585.00	6,149,145
Bureau of Home Economics	305,085.00	305,085
Commodity Exchange Administration	623,380.00	721,000
Food and Drug Administration	2,226,138.00	2,977,758
Soil Conservation Service	23,645,584.00	23,645,584
Conservation and use of agricultural land resources	[3]345,000,000.00	[4]415,000,000
Administration of Price Adjustment Act of 1938	[5]212,000,000.00	
Administration of Sugar Act of 1937	48,000,000.00	[6]32,000,000
Retirement of cotton pool participation trust certificates	1,800,000.00	
Federal Crop Insurance Act:		
Administration	(7)	6,000,000
Federal Crop Insurance Corporation, capital fund	(8)	
Farm Tenant Act:		
Farm tenancy	[9]25,000,000.00	[10]25,000,000
Liquidation and management of resettlement projects	2,000,000.00	2,000,000
Land utilization and retirement of submarginal land	[11]5,000,000.00	[12]5,000,000
Rural rehabilitation	[13]175,000,000.00	
Development of water facilities, arid and semiarid areas	500,000.00	500,000
Beltsville Research Center	85,000.00	90,000
Co-operative farm forestry		600,000
Expenses, Mediterranean Fruit Fly Board	10,000.00	
Total, annual appropriations	928,990,279.00	609,191,051
Permanent appropriations:		
Extension Service	4,701,165.00	4,701,165
Forest Service	1,654,700.00	1,815,000
Bureau of Biological Survey	15,000.00	15,000
Exportation and domestic consumption of agricultural commodities	144,024,893.16	90,000,000
Total, permanent aporopriations	150,395,758.16	96,531,165
Total, general and special accounts	[14]1,079,386,037.16	[15]705,722,216
TRUST ACCOUNTS		
Co-operative work, Forest Service	$1,000,000.00	$1,000,000
Sea food inspections, Food and Drug Administration	5,235.00	5,235
Payments in lieu of taxes and for operation and maintenance of resettlement projects, Farm Security Administration	1,200,000.00	1,600,000
State Rural Rehabilitation Corporation Funds, Farm Security Administration	3,840,000.00	2,475,000
Miscellaneous contributed funds	116,900.00	106,400
Total, trust accounts	5,162,135.00	5,186,635

[1]In addition unexpended balances estimated at $7,832,000 reappropriated.
[2]In addition unexpended balances estimated at $1,232,000 reappropriated.
[3]In addition unexpended balances estimated at $126,000,000 reappropriated.
[4]In addition unexpended balances estimated at $70,000,000 reappropriated.
[5]Provided by Price Adjustment Act of 1938 (Sec. 501, Title V, of the Work Relief and Public Works Appropriation Act of 1938).
[6]In addition unexpended balances estimated at $16,000,000 reappropriated.
[7]The sum of $5,500,000 made available from the unobligated balance of the appropriation made in the Department of Agriculture Appropriation Act, 1938, under the head "Conservation and use of agricultural land resources, Department of Agriculture."
[8]The sum of $30,000,000 made available from the unobligated balance of the appropriation made in the Department of Agriculture Appropriation Act, 1938, under the head "Conservation and use of agricultural land resources, Department of Agriculture."
[9]In addition unexpended balances estimated at $531,404 reappropriated.
[10]In addition unexpended balances of the appropriation under this head for the fiscal year 1939 reappropriated.
[11]In addition unexpended balances estimated at $8,188,393 reappropriated.
[12]In addition unexpended balances estimated at $22,804,714 reappropriated.
[13]In addition unexpended balances estimated at $219,876,511 reappropriated.
[14]In addition unexpended balances estimated at $87,239,000 reappropriated.
NOTE—Appropriations for 1939 and estimates for 1940 are exclusive of $201,500,000, and $213,290,000, respectively, for public works included in General Public Works Program.

Major changes in the structure of the Department of Agriculture, designed primarily to unify and co-ordinate effort in the lines of work which have assumed highest importance in recent years, have been made effective by order of the Secretary, in October, 1938. Execution of marketing work, including marketing agreements, commodity exchanges, the sugar act, marketing research, service and regulatory work, and removal of surplus commodities, is placed under the supervision of a director of marketing and regulatory work. Execution of all physical land-use programs which involve operations by the Government on farm lands is assigned to the Soil Conservation Service. Research work in the field of agricultural and industrial technology is given unified direction in the Bureau of Agricultural Chemistry and Engineering.

The reorganization has not operated either to increase or decrease the total appropriation estimates included in the 1940 budget.

Exclusive of items in the general public works program and of trust accounts, the budget estimates for the Department of Agriculture provide for direct appropriations in 1940 totaling $705,722,216 as against direct appropriations for 1939 of $1,079,386,037.16, a decrease for 1940 of $373,663,821.16. Reappropriations of unobligated balances are contemplated for 1940 to the extent of $87,232,000 as against similar reappropriations for 1939 of $219,876,511, a decrease for 1940 of $132,644,511.

The total availability for 1940, direct appropriations plus reappropriations, is, therefore, $506,308,332.16 less than in 1939.

For the library of the department there is provided an increase of $3,800 for additional personnel to meet increased demands for library service.

Total Increase Of $324,505

A total increase of $324,505 for the Office of Experiment Stations includes increases in payments for Federal aid to Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and Alaska; and $300,000 for payments to States and Territories under the Bankhead-Jones act. For foreign agricultural service the estimates include an increase of $250,000, to finance expansion of the work of the department with respect to foreign competition and demand in the Latin-American countries, and to maintain, broaden, and improve cultural and economic relations with these countries.

Material strengthening of the service of the Weather Bureau is contemplated in the increase of $1,758,700.

The increase of $34,000 for the Bureau of Dairy Industry provides for additional nutritional studies and further development of the dairy-herd-improvement association program.

An increase of $10,007 is included to enable the Bureau of Plant Industry to carry out an intensive study of revegetation problems in the "dust-bowl" region.

In the Forest Service estimates, for protection and management of the national forests, there is an increase of $1,109,246, and an increase of $71,639 is included for studies by the Forest Products Laboratory of wood utilization with special reference to building construction, including low-cost housing.

For the reorganized Bureau of Agricultural Chemistry and Engineering there is a net increase of $19,000. There are increases of $19,000 for the Citrus Products Laboratory at Winter Haven, Fla., and $25,000 for strengthened engineering service.

There is a net decrease of $733,953 in the estimates for the Bureau of Entomology and Plant Quarantine. The major decrease is one of $700,000 in the item for control of incipient and emergency outbreaks of insect pests and plant diseases. Experience indicates that this item cannot be accurately estimated for in the regular annual budget, and can be best provided through a supplemental appropriation later in the year.

Under the Bureau of Biological Survey there is a total increase of $275,351. Of this amount, $14,851 is to provide for operation of the newly established Patuxent Wildlife Research Refuge, Md.; $50,000 for enforcement of migratory bird treaty acts; $142,500 for protection and management of the increasing number and area of Federal mammal and bird reservations; and $60,000 for the purchase of tracts of private land to round out the upper Mississippi River Wildlife Refuge.

The new food, drug, and cosmetic act of June 25, 1938, occasions the inclusion in these estimates of an increase of $751,620 for the food and drug administration. This new law extends jurisdiction of the administration over many products not covered by the old food and drug act.

Under "Conservation and use of agricultural land resources," for carrying out the provisions of the soil conservation and domestic allotment act of 1936 and the agricultural adjustment act of 1938, a direct appropriation of $415,000,000 is contemplated, plus a reappropriation of 1938 unobligated balances, estimated as $70,000,000.

The work relief and public works appropriation act of 1938 appropriated $212,000,000 to enable the Secretary of Agriculture to make parity payments to producers of wheat, cotton, corn, rice, and tobacco. This is a nonrecurring item for 1940.

For carrying out the provisions of the sugar act of 1937, the 1940 availability is made up of a direct appropriation of $32,000,000, plus a reappropriation of unobligated 1938 balances amounting to $16,000,000.

The retirement of cotton pool participation trust certificates, for which $1,800,000 was appropriated in the 1939 act, will be completed during this fiscal year. The 1940 budget accordingly shows a decrease under this head of $1,800,000.

For the farm-tenancy-loan program, the budget includes a new direct appropriation of $25,000,000 which equals the direct appropriation for 1939.

The emergency relief appropriation act of 1938 made available in 1939 for rural rehabilitation the sum of $175,000,000, and the omission of this item from the 1940 budget contemplates its consideration as a feature of such emergency relief measure as may be proposed for 1940.

More Equipment Asked for Beltsville

For the Beltsville Research Center the estimates include an increase of $5,000 for additional equipment.

Under co-operative farm forestry there is included a new item of $600,000 to initiate the program contemplated by the Norris-Doxey act.

The 1939 appropriation of $10,000 for the Mediterranean Fruitfly Board was provided for a special investigation and report. This work will be completed during the current fiscal year, and the estimates, therefore, show a decrease of $10,000.

The agricultural adjustment act provides permanent indefinite annual appropriations equal to 30 per cent of the gross annual receipts from customs duties, to be used by the Secretary of Agriculture to encourage exportation and domestic consumption of agricultural commodities. Under this provision $144,024,893.16 was made available for such use in the fiscal year 1939. For 1940 it is estimated that reduction in customs collections will operate to reduce the amount so available to $90,000,000. Anticipated increases in national forest revenues will provide additional payments of $160,300 to the States as their authorized shares in such revenues.

Treasury Department

Summary of estimates of appropriations for the fiscal year 1940, compared with appropriations for the fiscal year 1939

Bureau or subdivision GENERAL AND SPECIAL ACCOUNTS	Appropriations, 1939 (revised)	Budget estimates, 1940
Annual appropriations:		
Office of the Secretary	*$388,930,000	$663,722,620
Division of Research and Statistics	170,000	170,000
Office of General Counsel	130,000	158,340
Office of Chief Clerk	365,000	410,860
Custody of Departmental Buildings	634,640	697,200
Division of Printing	1,424,240	1,176,480
Office of Accounts and Deposits	2,565,000	2,601,600
Office of Commissioner of Accounts and Deposits, administrative expenses, Emergency Relief	11,500,000	
Public Debt Service	3,350,000	3,393,870
Division of Appointments	44,560	45,320
Bureau of Customs	36,600,000	39,255,000
Bureau of the Budget	354,710	419,280
Office of Treasurer of the United States	1,221,620	1,323,000
Office of Treasurer of the United States, administrative expenses, Emergency Relief	750,000	
Office of the Comptroller of the Currency	239,240	248,000
Bureau of Internal Revenue	†143,748,800	†103,485,250
Processing Tax Board of Review		250,000
Federal Alcohol Administration	450,000	450,000
Bureau of Narcotics	1,267,600	1,332,500
Coast Guard	‡26,532,527	25,792,748
Bureau of Engraving and Printing	10,500,000	8,500,000
Secret Service Division	1,013,810	1,111,800
Secret Service Division, administrative expenses, Emergency Relief	300,000	
Public Health Service	24,692,300	25,698,154
Bureau of the Mint	2,311,920	2,795,830
Procurement Division:		
Public Buildings Branch	5,776,470	5,937,340
Branch of Supply	480,000	480,000
Branch of Supply, administrative expenses, Emergency Relief	5,500,000	
Promoting Education of the Blind	115,000	115,000
Total, annual appropriations, general account	§870,687,337	§889,100,620
Permanent Appropriations:		
Office of the Secretary	2,172,500	2,172,500
Public Debt Service	3,500,000	3,690,000
Office of the Treasurer of the United States	3,100	3,100
Retirement of the public debt required to be made from ordinary receipts	582,820,130	584,395,000
Interest on the public debt	976,000,000	1,050,000,000
Total permanent appropriations, general and special accounts	§1,564,495,730	§1,640,460,600
Total general and special accounts	2,235,183,067	2,529,561,220
TRUST ACCOUNTS		
Old-age Reserve Account	¶$530,029,000	¶$613,863,600
Unemployment trust fund	$11,890,000	$26,109,500
Office of Commissioner of Accounts and Deposits (annual)	12,000	15,000
Office of Commissioner of Accounts and De

$82,423,500 Appropriation Asked for PWA, an Increase of $17,867,668

$680,000 Sought for Building At St. Elizabeths Hospital

Justice Department, Public Works Call for $1,106,600, a Drop of $229,020 From Current Year

Continued from preceding page.

jor items of decrease are to be found in the estimates of the Bureal of Internal Revenue, $40,-283,600; Office of Commissioner of Accounts and Deposits, $11,463,400; Procurement Division, Branch of Supply, $5,500,000; Bureau of Engraving and Printing $1,700,000; Coast Guard, $739,787; Office of Treasurer of the United States, $648,620; Division of Printing, $247,780; Secret Service Division, $202,220, and Public Debt Service, $84,030.

The estimates of the Office of the Secretary for 1940 total $683,-772,620, which is an increase of $274,842,620 over the appropriations for 1939. This increase is largely accounted for by increases of $240,000,000 in the amount for the old-age reserve account under the social security act, $9,500,000 in the amount for payment to Federal land banks on account of the reduction in the rate of interest on certain land bank loans, $1,000,000 for a loan to the Alley Dwelling Authority for the District of Columbia and $25,000,000 on account of advances to the railroad unemployment insurance account, and by a decrease of $700,000 in the amount for payment to the Federal Farm Mortgage Corporation on account of the reduction in the rate of interest on land bank commissioners' loans provided for in the act of June 16, 1938.

The annual estimates of the Bureau of Customs for 1940 aggregate $39,255,000, which is an increase of $2,655,000 over the appropriation for 1939. Items of increase include $2,250,000 for payment of refunds and drawbacks, $69,500 for additional personnel and incidental expenses for offices of comptrollers of customs, to effect proper control of fiscal transactions, $322,140 for promotions to low-salaried employes and $39,000 for educational and scientific equipment.

The estimates of the Public Health Service for 1940 amount to $25,698,150, or an increase of $1,005,950 over appropriations for 1939. The major part of this increase is to be found in the following appropriations: Salaries, Office of Surgeon General, $36,-920; pay of commissioned officers, $41,800; pay of other employes, $49,300; maintenance, National Institute of Health, on account of new buildings at Bethesda, Md., $66,000; pay of personnel and maintenance of hospitals, $525,000, which item includes approximately $200,000 for reduction of working hours of certain employes; preventing the spread of epidemic diseases, $25,000; expenses, Division of Mental Hygiene, $280,-000, due mainly to the operation of the new United States Public Health Service Hospital at Fort Worth, Tex., on a full-year basis in 1939,. and maintenance of the new National Cancer Institute at Bethesda, Md., $40,000.

Internal Revenue Figure Is $103,485,200

The total annual estimates of the Bureau of Internal Revenue for 1940 are $103,485,200, which is $40,263,600 less than the total appropriations for 1939. This decrease is due to the fact that no additional funds are being requested for 1940 for the refunding of processing and related taxes.

Permanent appropriations—The estimates of permanent appropriations for 1940 total $1,640,-460,600, an increase of $75,964,870 over 1939. The increase includes $74,000,000 for interest payments on the public debt, $1,774,870 for debt retirement payments and $190,000 for expenses of loans under the Public Debt Service to provide additional personnel to handle the work on new public debt issues, for additional funds to reimburse the Postoffice Department for expenses connected with the handling of United States savings bonds and for reimbursement to Federal Reserve banks for expenses incurred in their capacity as fiscal agents of the United States in connection with new security issues.

Trust accounts—The estimates of appropriations under this head total $1,452,109,375, which is an increase of $98,147,275 over the requirements for 1939. The increase occurs almost entirely in the estimates covering the investment of and payments from the unemployment trust fund, and the investment of interest accruals to the old-age reserve account.

General Public Works Program

Department or establishment	Appropriations, 1939	Budget estimates, 1940
National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics	200.000	$440.000
Tennessee Valley Authority	40.000.000	40.000.000
Veterans' Administration	4.500.000	4.013.000
Department of Agriculture:		
Bureau of Public Roads	187.500.000	201.000.000
Forest roads and trails	14.000.000	12.000.000
Weather Bureau	.....	250.000
Total, Department of Agriculture	201.500.000	213.250.000
Department of Commerce:		
National Bureau of Standards	500.000	.....
Bureau of Lighthouses	1.700.000	1.381.000
Total, Department of Commerce	2.200.000	1.381.000
Department of the Interior:		
Bonneville project	3.500.000	14.000.000
Bureau of Indian Affairs	7.869.712	7.095.500
Bureau of Reclamation	*39.615.000	49.648.000
National Park Service	12.991.120	11.000.000
St. Elizabeths Hospital	580.000	680.000
Total, Department of the Interior	64.555.832	82.423.500
Department of Justice:		
Penal and correctional institutions	1.185.620	1.106.600
Federal Bureau of Investigation	150.000	.....
Total, Department of Justice	1.335.620	1.106.600
Navy Department:		
Bureau of Yards and Docks	27.381.000	18.246.530
Department of State:		
Foreign Service Building Fund	.....	1.000.000
International Boundary Commission, United States and Mexico	1.212.500	2.000.000
Total, Department of State	1.212.500	3.000.000
Treasury Department:		
Coast Guard	700.000	.....
Public buildings	38.710.000	46.000.000
Total, Treasury Department	39.410.000	46.000.000
War Department:		
Military posts	10.269.880	8.594.878
Rivers and harbors and flood control	†139.528.231	171.000.000
Power installations	.....	9.000.000
Total, War Department	149.798.111	188.594.878
Total, General Public Works Program	532.093.063	598.457.528

*In addition, $30.000 reappropriated.
†Exclusive of $18,000,000 made available from emergency relief appropriation act of 1938 and reappropriation of $24,000,000 of unexpended balances from emergency relief appropriation act of 1937.

The estimates of appropriations for the general Public Works program for 1940 amount to $598,457,828, as compared with appropriations of $532,093,063 for 1939. This program includes the items of public construction, such as Federal highways, river and harbor improvements, flood control and reclamation projects, buildings at Army posts and naval shore stations, and other structures of various kinds, but does not include funds provided elsewhere in this budget for construction of battleships and other vessels and the purchase or construction of airplanes and other military and naval armament.

There is submitted for the National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics an estimate of $440,-000, of which $340,000 is to provide for the completion of a wind tunnel authorized in the fiscal year 1939.

For the Tennessee Valley Authority the 1940 budget includes $40,000,000 plus contract authorizations of $4,000,000, which is identical with the amounts appropriated and authorized for the fiscal year 1939.

The amount provided in 1940 for "Hospital and domiciliary facilities and services" of the Veterans' Administration is $4,015,000, and includes additions to two existing hospitals and certain major improvements at 18 other facilities.

There also has been granted during the present fiscal year Public Works Administration allocations of $13,268,200 for the construction of additional bed capacity at 20 facilities and for the construction of four new hospitals.

For the Department of Agriculture the appropriation estimates for public works for the fiscal year 1940 total $213,250,000, including $125,000,000 for the Federal-aid highway system, $25,000,000 for Federal-aid secondary roads, $50,-000,000 for Federal aid in elimination of railroad grade crossings, and $12,000,000 for construction and maintenance of roads and trails in the national forests.

A new item of $250,000 is included to provide for construction and equipment, on the site of the Weather Bureau in Washington, of the first unit of an extensible builuding designed to house, at a total cost of $815,000, the entire Weather Bureau establishment in this city.

The amount of the estimate of appropriation for the fiscal year 1940 for public works of the Department of Commerce is $1,381,-000, a decrease of $819,000 below the appropriation for the fiscal year 1939.

PWA Estimates Increase $17,867,668

The estimates for 1940 for public works under the Department of the Interior amount to $82,423,-500, as compared with appropriations for 1939 of $64,555,832, or an increase of $17,867,668 over the current fiscal year.

The amount required for continuation of the construction of the power-distribution system, Bonneville project, Oregon, is $14,-000,000.

For the Bureau of Indian Affairs, there are included items of $7,095,500; for the Bureau of Reclamation, $49,648,000; for continuation of construction of projects to be expended from the general fund of the Treasury, there is included $39,700,000, divided among the Central Valley project, California; Grand Coulee Dam project, Washington; Boulder Canyon Dam project; All-American Canal project, including the Coachella main canal, and administrative expenses, $700,000.

The estimates of the National Park Service for public works construction in 1940 include $3,-500,000 for construction of roads and trails in national parks and monuments; $5,000,000 for continuing the construction and maintenance of the Blue Ridge and Natchez Trace Parkways, and $2,500,000 for air-conditioning of public buildings in the District of Columbia under the jurisdiction of the National Park Service, or a totol of $11,000,000.

There is included $680,000 for construction at St. Elizabeths Hospital.

The appropriations for public works under the Department of Justice for the fiscal year 1939 amounted to $1,335,620, and the estimates of appropriations for 1940 total $1,106,600, representing a decrease of $229,020.

The 1940 estimate includes $208,-000 to continue the program for additional buildings and equipment at the National Training School for Boys in the District of Columbia, which is an increase of $183,380 over the amount provided in 1939.

The Navy Department appropriation under the head of "Public works, Bureau of Yards and Docks," for 1939 amounted to $27,-381,000. The estimates for such purposes for 1940 amount to $18,246,-550, a reduction of $9,134,450. Major projects to be undertaken during 1940 include replacement of building destroyed by fire at the Marine barracks, Quantico, Va.; improvement of the power plant at the Naval Academy, Annapolis, Md.; purchase of land at Dahlgren, Va., and improvements at Alameda, Calif.; Pearl Harbor, Hawaii, and Coco Solo, Canal Zone.

The estimates of appropriations under the Department of State for the fiscal year 1940 amount to $3,-000.000, compared with $1,212,500 appropriated for the fiscal year 1939,, or an increase of $1,787,500. The gross increase inlcudes $1,-000.000 for public buildings for diplomatic and consular establishments abroad.

The estimates for 1940 for public works under the Treasury Department amount to $46,000,000, as compared with appropriations for 1939 of $39,410,000. For public buildings in the District of Columbia there is included $3,000,000 for completion of construction of annex buildings for the Government Printing Office, $8,000,000 for continuation of acquisition of the necessary land and the construction of buildings for the Social Security Board and the Railroad Retirement Board, and $5,000,000 for continuation of the acquisition of land as a site for buildings for the War Department, and for continuation of the construction of the first building unit for that department.

For the War Department there is included a total estimate of $188,594,878 for public works. These estimates show a total increase over 1939 for public works under the War Department of $38,796,767. However, there was provided by Congress for river and harbor improvements in 1939 an amount of $42,000,000 by transfer and reappropriation of emergency funds, thus making a total availability for 1939 of $191,798,111. This amount, compared with the total of the budget estimates for 1940, produces a net decrease for 1940 of $3,203,233. This net decrease consists of increases of $28,-000,000 for carrying forward the general flood-control program and $9,000,000 for continuing the construction of hydroelectric power plants at Fort Peck Dam, Mont., and Bonneville Dam, Oreg., and decreases of $38,528,231 for improvement of rivers and harbors and $1,675,002 for construction at military posts.

Department of Interior

GENERAL AND SPECIAL ACCOUNTS

Annual appropriations[1]

Bureau or Subdivision	Appropriations, 1939 (revised)	Budget estimates, 1940
Office of the Secretary	$2.844.390.00	$2.863.350.00
Commission of Fine Arts	10.000.00	10.000.00
National Bituminous Coal Commission	3.250.000.00	3.500.000.00
Consumers' Counsel, National Bituminous Coal Commission	270.000.00	300.000.00
Bonneville project	165.000.00	400.000.00
U. S. Housing Authority	.....	5.000.000.00
General Land Office	2.192.700.00	2.170.030.00
Bureau of Indian Affairs	[2]24.978.618.84	[2]25.431.833.23
Bureau of Reclamation:		
General account	15.000.00	15.000.00
Special account	914.600.00	859.600.00
Geological Survey	3.161.680.00	3.316.000.00
Bureau of Mines	2.308.735.23	2.335.760.00
National Park Service	12.868.577.29	12.953.340.00
Office of Education	17.206.950.00	19.104.000.00
Government in the Territories	7.573.200.00	1.253.740.00
St. Elizabeths Hospital	1.182.600.00	1.251.720.00
Columbia Institution for the Deaf	150.950.00	150.950.00
Howard University	723.000.00	745.000.00
Freedmen's Hospital	450.080.00	490.000.00
Total, annual appropriations, general and special accounts	[1]81.171.081.36	[2]83.139.593.23
Permanent appropriations:		
Office of the Secretary	500.000.00	500.000.00
General Land Office	2.862.500.00	2.912.500.00
Bureau of Mines	94.000.00	70.000.00
Office of Education	9.550.000.00	9.550.000.00
Government in the Territories	2.360.000.00	2.625.000.00
Total, permanent appropriations, general and special accounts	15.366.500.00	15.657.500.00
Total, general and special accounts	[1]96.537.581.36	[2]98.817.093.23

TRUST ACCOUNTS

General Land Office	$213.000.00	$213.000.00
Bureau of Indian Affairs	6.310.000.00	7.325.000.00
Bureau of Reclamation	285.620.00	35.000.00
National Park Service	37.540.00	37.740.00
Government in the Territories	80.000.00	85.000.00
St. Elizabeths Hospital	208.000.00	210.000.00
Total, trust accounts	7.134.160.00	7.906.740.00

[1] In addition unexpended balances estimated at $50.000 reappropriated.
[2] In addition unexpended balances estimated at $32.396 reappropriated.
Note—Appropriations for 1939 and estimates for 1940 are exclusive of $64,553,832 and $82,423,500, respectively, for public works, included in General Public Works Program.

The estimates for the Department of the Interior, general and special accounts, for the fiscal year 1940, exclusive of items of public works, aggregate $98,817,-093.23, as compared with appropriations of $96,537,581.36 for 1939, or an increase of $2,279,511.87. Included in the figure of $98,817,-093.23 is $83,159,593.23 for annual appropriations, which amount is $1,988,511.87 in excess of the annual appropriations for 1939, and $15,657,500 for permanent appropriations, which amount is $291,000 in excess of the permanent appropriations for 1939. In addition the estimates of appropriation for 1940 under the various trust accounts aggregate $7,900,-740, which is an increase of $766,-580 over the requirements under such accounts for 1939.

Annual appropriations.—Principal increases are to be found in the following estimates: For the Office of the Secretary there is a net increase of $16,440 for salaries and expenses over decreases of $225.000 under the item for salaries and expenses, petroleum conservation division, and $16,000 under the item for printing and binding.

For the National Bituminous Coal Commission there is an increase of $250,000; consumers' counsel, an increase of $30,000; United States Housing Authority, an increase of $2,000,000, and as in 1939 the amount is made available from the funds of the authority.

For the General Land Office, there is a net decrease of $10,500; a net increase of $1,453,234.39 for the Office of Indian Affairs; for the Bureau of Reclamation, a reduction of $55,000 due to decreased cost of operating existing irrigation distribution systems paid from the reclamation fund. The other items of the Bureau of Reclamation will be found under the General Works Program.

For the Geologival Survey, the increase is $151,320, while for the Bureau of Mines, the net decrease of $472,975.23 is accounted for by a nonrecurring item of $537,975.23 for the purchase of helium properties, which is partially offset by increases elsewhere.

The 1940 estimates for the National Park Service show a net increase of $285,062.71, resulting from increases amounting to $1,-086,608 and decreases totaling $801,545.29.

An increase of $537,240 is reflected in the estimates for the activities of the National Park Service located in the District of Columbia and may be summarized as follows: $221,455 for rental of additional space; $153,080 additional for physical improvements to public buildings; $98,465 for building maintenance personnel and expenses; $22,200 in the item "Salaries and expenses, National Capital Park," mainly for repairs to the approaches to the Arlington Memorial Bridge, and $42,040 for additional personnel and general expenses of the Washington office of the National Park Service to meet the increased volume of work.

For the several institutions in the District of Columbia under the supervision of the Department of the Interior the following net increases are shown: St. Elizabeths Hospital, $69,120; Howard University, $22,000, and Freedmen's Hospital, $39,920. The respective increases are due mainly to Federal patient increase at St. Elizabeths Hospital, to a request for additional funds to purchase well-known collections of Negro works for the library at Howard University, and to the need for utilizing approximately 100 additional beds at Freedmen's Hospital.

Department of Labor

Bureau or Subdivision	Appropriations, 1939 (revised)	Budget estimates, 1940
GENERAL AND SPECIAL ACCOUNTS		
Office of Secretary	$2.257.830	$2.440.760
Bureau of Labor Statistics	828.900	980.000
Immigration and Naturalization Service	9.713.020	9.876.360
Children's Bureau	8.683.500	9.366.480
Women's Bureau	143.320	160.000
U. S. Employment Service, general	2.793.000	4.776.480
U. S. Employment Service, administrative expenses, emergency relief	3.000.000	.....
Wage and Hour Division	400.000	3.350.000
Total, general and special accounts	27.821.550	30.930.280
TRUST ACCOUNTS		
Immigration and Naturalization Service	$108.500	$108.500
United States Employment Service	186.800	186.800
Total, trust accounts	295.300	295.300

The estimates of appropriations for the Department of Labor for the fiscal year 1940 amount to $30,930,280 exclusive of trust accounts, a net increase over the total amount provided for the fiscal year 1939 of $3,108,730

The fair labor standards act was approved June 25, 1938. To initiate the administration of this act during the fiscal year 1939 there was appropriated $400,000 in the second deficiency appropriation act, fiscal year 1938, approved June 25, 1938. For its administration during the fiscal year 1940 there is included in the budget estimates $3,350,000 for the wages and hours division of the Department of Labor and $500,000 for the Children's Bureau of that department, making a total of $3,850,000—an increase of $3,450,000 over the amount appropriated for the fiscal year 1939.

The estimate provides a total of $2,440,760 under the heading "Office of the Secretary" wherein provision is made for the secretary's office proper, for salaries and expenses of the division of labor standards, the commissioners of conciliation, the division of public contracts, liaison with the International Labor Organization, Geneva, Switzerland, and for expenses of the department as a whole The total increase for these purposes, occasioned by reason of the increased volume of work to be performed, amounts to $182,-930.

The funds available to the United States Employment Service for the fiscal year 1939 comprise regular appropriations of $2,793,000 plus $3,000,000 provided by the emergency relief act of 1938, making a total of $5,793,000. The budget estimate for the fiscal year 1940 is $4,776,480, or a net decrease of $1,016,520.

Tennessee Valley Authority

	Estimated, fiscal year 1940	Estimated, fiscal year 1939
Programs to be financed:		
Navigation, flood control and power:		
Asset accounts (net)	$36.877.000	$39.399.000
Income and expense accounts (net)	*1.089.000	314.000
Fertilizer:		
Asset accounts (net)	650.000	775.000
Income and expense accounts (net)	1.860.000	1.859.000
Related property operations:		
Asset accounts (net)	*100.000	93.000
Income and expense accounts (net)	646.000	711.000
Related development activities:		
Income and expense accounts (net)	1.279.000	1.255.000
General:		
Asset accounts (net)	*123.000	1.133.477
Total asset accounts (net)	37.304.000	41.214.477
Total income and expense accounts (net)	2.696.000	3.511.000
Total programs to be financed	40.000.000	44.725.477
Method of financing:†		
By current appropriations	40.000.000	40.000.000
By unobligated balances reappropriated	.....	2.725.477
Less unobligated balance forward	.....	.....
By contract authorizations	4.000.000	4.000.000
Less contract obligations from previous year	*1.000.000	4.000.000
By sale of bonds	.....	2.000.000
By transfers of property	.....	.....
Total amount financed	40.000.000	44.725.477
Adjustment to basis of daily Treasury statement	.....	*1.725.477
Total carried to general budget summary	40.000.000	43.000.000

*Credit items.
†Revenues and miscellaneous receipts are not shown on this summary as a method of financing. Actual and estimated revenues and miscellaneous receipts have been applied against the programs and projects to which they are related. This is in accord with the provisions of the TVA act and the various appropriation acts. As shown under "Means of financing" on the schedule of obligations by objects, these revenues and miscellaneous receipts for 1938 totaled $3,107,051, and estimated for 1939, $8,638,-433, and for 1940, $9,017,519.

Legislative Establishment

GENERAL AND SPECIAL ACCOUNTS	Appropriations, 1939 (revised)	Budget estimates, 1940
Annual appropriations:		
U. S. Senate	$3.421.336.50	$3.703.454
House of Representatives	8.909.788.00	8.323.730
Legislative miscellanous	263.440.00	203.440
Architect of the Capitol	1.803.639.00	2.808.721
Botanic Garden	114.350.00	105.287
Library of Congress	2.933.700.00	3.635.884
Government Printing Office	5.127.430.00	4.722.430
Total annual appropriations	23.210.883.50	23.502.946
Permanent appropriation:		
Library of Congress	39.300.00	40.300
Total, general and special accounts	22.250.183.50	23.543.246
TRUST ACCOUNT		
Library of Congress	$84.500.00	$64.000
Government Printing Office	533.500.00	600.000
Total, trust accounts	618.000.00	664.000

The appropriation estimates of $24,207,246 for the Legislative Establishment show a net increase of $1,339,062.50 above the appropriation for the fiscal year of 1939.

The estimates of $3,703,454 for the United States Senate show a net increase of $282,117.50.

The estimates of $8,323,730 for the House of Representatives represents a net decrease of $283,058 as compared with the fiscal year 1939.

The estimates for the miscellaneous legislative group aggregating $203,440 includes the Capitol Police Force, the Joint Committee on Printing, the Office of Legislative Counsel and the cost of preparing appropriation statements and are the same amounts as was appropriated for the fiscal year 1939.

The estimates of $2,808,721 submitted for the architect of the Capitol show a net increase of $1,004,882.

The estimates of $105,287 for the Botanic Garden show a decrease of $9,063 as compared with the fiscal year 1939, due to a decrease in the cost of maintenance, operations, repairs, and improvements.

The estimates of $3,676,184 for the Library of Congress, exclusive of trust funds, show a net increase of $703,184.

The estimates of $4,722,430 for the Government Printing Office, which are exclusive of $600,000 of trust accounts, show a net decrease of $405,000, due to a nonrecurring item of $450,000 in the fiscal year 1930 for printing the Code of Federal Regulations and to an increase of $45,000 for salaries and general expenses in the office of the superintendent of documents.

Postoffice Department

	Estimated, fiscal year 1940	Estimated, fiscal year 1939
I. Revenues:		
1. Ordinary postal revenues	$705.275.000	$695.525.000
2. Money-order revenues	23.725.000	23.475.000
3. Revenues from postal-savings business	11.000.000	11.000.000
Total revenues	$740.000.000	$730.000.000
I. Expenditures:		
1. Postoffice Department proper	$4.213.574	$4.151.814
2. Postal Service	$789.068.298	$782.364.716
Subtotal, postal operations	$793.281.872	$786.516.530
3. Additional requirements from general revenues	49.128	49.470
Total	$793.331.000	$786.566.000
III. Deficit:		
Postal operations in excess of postal revenues	$53.281.872	$56.516.530
IV. Financed from general revenues:		
Postal deficit	$53.281.872	$56.516.530
Additional requirements	49.128	49.470
Total carried to General Budget Summary	$53.331.000	$56.566.000

Farm Credit Administration

Bureau or Subdivision	Appropriations, 1939	Budget estimates, 1940
Annual appropriations:		
Salaries and expenses, Farm Credit Administration	*$9.974.921	†$9.403.521
Farmers' crop production and harvesting loans	.....	15.000.000
Deduct amounts chargeable against funds of activities administered by the Farm Credit Administration	6.224.921	5.803.521
Total, amount appropriation	*3.750.000	†18.600.000
Permanent appropriation:		
Supervision of Federal credit unions	32.880	91.000
Total, Farm Credit Administration	*3.782.880	†18.691.000

*In addition $2.800.000 reappropriated for collecting crop loans.
†In addition $3.950.000 reappropriated for making and collecting crop loans.

Department of Justice

Summary of estimates of appropriations for the fiscal year 1940, compared with appropriations for the fiscal year 1939.

Bureau or subdivision	Appropriations, 1939 (revised)	Budget estimates 1940
GENERAL AND SPECIAL ACCOUNTS		
Office of the Attorney General	$12.737.590	$15.247.800
Penal and correctional institutions	11.540.870	15.142.000
Judicial	18.657.915	20.154.870
Total, general and special accounts	$42.936.375	$50.544.670
TRUST ACCOUNTS		
Funds of Federal prisoners	$600.000	$600.000
Commissary funds, Federal prisons	300.000	300.000
Fees and other collections	100.000	100.000
Fees and other collections, clerks of United States District Courts	1.000.000	1.000.000
Total, trust accounts	$2.000.000	$2.000.000

Note—Appropriations for 1939 and estimates for 1940 are exclusive of $1,335,620 and $1,106,600, respectively, for public works included in General Public Works Program. (See p. 148.)

The estimates for the Department of Justice for the fiscal year 1940, exclusive of construction projects and trust accounts, amount to $50,544,670, an increase of $7,608,295 over the appropriations for the fiscal year 1939. This increase includes $2,510,210 for the Office of the Attorney General, $3,601,130 for the penal and correctional institutions, and $1,496,-955 for the Judiciary. The principal reasons for these increases, aside from the ordinary growth in business, are the authorization by the Seventy-fifth Congress of the appointment of 22 new judges, the prospective expansion in antitrust activities, additional investigative work by the Federal Bureau of Investigation, and extensions to existing penal and correctional facilities and the establishment of six new penal and correctional institutions.

It is estimated that there will be an increase in prison population for the fiscal year 1940 over the fiscal year 1939 of about 4.7 per cent, and to provide the necessary funds for the maintenance and operation of the penal and correctional institutions the following increases are recommended: Leavenworth, Kans. (main), $106,540; Leavenworth, Kans. (annex), $74,930; Atlanta, Ga., $127,680; McNeil Island, Wash., $37,120; Lewisburg, Pa., $64,995; Alcatraz Island, Calif., $37,405; Alderson, W. Va., $35,320; Chillicothe, Ohio, $82,230; El Reno, Okla., $203,170; Springfield, Mo., $187,740; Petersburg, Va., $98,245; Federal jails, $153,425, and the National Training School for Boys, Washington, D. C., $27,200.

An amount of $1,700,000 is recommended for the purpose of organizing and equipping the new institutions to be constructed at Terre Haute, Ind.; Dallas, Tex.; Denver, Colo.; Danbury, Conn.; Ashland, Ky., and Texarkana, Tex.

Federal Housing Administration.

The estimate for salaries and expenses for 1940 is $12,500,000.

The insurance of modernization loans under title I and the insurance of mortgages on existing structures under title II expire on June 30, 1939. On the other hand, the housing act amendments regarding insurance of mortgages and have resulted in an increase of approved applications greatly in excess of that contemplated when the 1939 appropriation was made. It is believed the increase in insurance of new construction will continue into 1940.

Commodity Credit Corporation

The functions of the Commodity Credit Corporation expire by law on June 30, 1939.

Export-Import Bank of Washington

The functions of the Export-Import Bank of Washington expire by law on June 30, 1939.

Federal Home Loan Bank Board

The estimate of $1,400,000 for the fiscal year 1940 is $80,000 in excess of the 1939 appropriation. The total number of institutions supervised by the board is steadily increasing. On June 30, 1938, there were 3,959 such institutions with assets totaling $4,312,000,000 as compared with 3,892 institutions and assets of $3,810,000,000 on June 30, 1937.

Home Owners' Loan Corporation

The fiscal year 1940 estimate of $24,000,000 is a reduction of $2,-500,000 under the 1939 appropriation. The authorization of the corporation to acquire home mortgages expired on June 13, 1936, and its activities are now largely confined to the collection of outstanding loans and the management and disposal of properties acquired.

Reconstruction Finance Corporation

The 1940 estimate of $9,250,000 for administrative expenses is the same as the amount appropriated in 1939. While under existing law the corporation can make no commitments for loans after June 30, 1939, its administrative expenses have been steadily increasing during the past year, due to the increased activity of the Disaster Loan Corporation and the volume of small loans to business.

Text of Roosevelt's Request For $875,000,000 for WPA

Funds to Be Exhausted in January, He Says; Blames Backlog of Unemployment, Foreign Situation and Hurricane

Text of Roosevelt's message to Congress on the Works Progress Administration.

To the Congress of The United States:

In my message of April 14, 1938, I presented to the Congress certain recommendations covering programs for the Works Progress Administration, for public works, and for housing, which were designed to increase the purchasing power of the Nation, to stimulate business activity, and to provide increased employment. Subsequently, in the emergency relief appropriation act of 1938, approved June 21, 1938, the Congress appropriated to the Works Progress Administration the sum of $1,425,000,000, together with certain balances of previous allocations to that Administration which remained unobligated on June 30, 1938. By other legislation, $23,-000,000 of this appropriation was reserved for specific purposes and therefore was not available for the Works Progress Administration program. In section 2 of the act, the Congress provided that the available funds should be apportioned over the first eight months of the fiscal year 1939, and further authorized me to modify that apportionment in the event of an extraordinary emergency or unusual circumstance which could not be anticipated at the time the apportionment was made.

Since the enactment by the Congress of legislation providing funds for the programs recommended in my message, substantial business and industrial improvement had occurred throughout the country. However, during the period prior to the adoption of this legislation, when unemployment was increasing, the increase in the number employed on the Works Progress Administration program did not keep pace with the need for employment because the Works Progress Administration had funds to employ only part of those who were out of jobs.

WPA Need Greater

In addition, in a period of increasing unemployment there is a lag before the impact of the jobless reaches the Works Progress Administration. This is because workers who lose their jobs exhaust their private resources before applying for relief. Furthermore, the time intervening between the loss of private jobs and the need for Works Progress Administration employment is now considerably greater than heretofore because of the operation of the unemployment compensation program.

Therefore, with the passage of the emergency relief appropriation act of 1938, the Works Progress Administration expanded its program in an effort more nearly to meet the needs of the unemployed. While beginning in July, 1938, 125,000 to 150,000 workers were voluntarily leaving Works Progress Administration projects each month, it was necessary to add from 200,000 to 300,000 others monthly to the rolls in order to meet the needs of those whose personal resources or compensation benefits had become exhausted, and to take back as required by Section 12 of the act, those who had left the Works Progress Administration for private employment and whose employment had been terminated through no fault of their own.

The demands upon the Works Progress Administration appropriation were increased by two additional factors. The critical foreign situation has had an adverse effect upon American business and industrial employment; in this country, and has been an unexpected deflationary force affecting the prices of commodities entering into world markets, such as certain of our important agricultural commodities. This has accentuated relief problems in important areas in the country. In addition, the hurricane which devastated large areas of New England last September seriously dislocated industry and trade in the northeastern section of the country and added to the relief burden in that area.

As a result of the foregoing factors, the employment provided from the Works Progress Administration appropriation increased from 2,900,000 at the beginning of July, 1938, to a peak of 3,350,000. During the past few weeks the number has been declining. On December 24, 1938, the total had fallen to 3,112,000, and it is expected that the employment during the month of January will approximate 3,000,000. The foregoing figures include employment provided with funds transferred by the Works Progress Administration to other Federal agencies under the authority of Section 3 of the act. An average of 90,000 persons are thus employed under conditions entirely similar to those pertaining in the main Works Progress Administration program.

Under the conditions outlined above, the funds appropriated to the Works Progress Administration will be barely adequate to finance the operations of that agency through the month of January, 1939. Therefore, in accordance with the authority contained in Section 2 of the emergency relief appropriation act of 1938, I have apportioned those funds to be used during the first seven months of the fiscal year.

It is believed that sufficient funds should now be appropriated to the Works Progress Administration for the balance of the current fiscal year to employ an average of 3,000,000 workers in February and March, and a diminishing number beginning in April which would reach a figure of 2,700,000 in June. This would include the numbers to be employed with funds transferred to other Federal agencies. The employment proposed for February and March, which is the same number that is expected to be reached in January, is justified by seasonal factors and the lag in outside construction operations which always occurs on account of weather conditions. In fact, there is normally an increase in the need for employment during these winter months, and the funds available to the Works Progress Administration have not been sufficient to enable it to assign to its program a large number of employable persons who have been certified as in need of relief.

Average Cost Cited

The Works Progress Administration program is at present being conducted at an average Federal cost of approximately $61 per worker per month, of which only $2 is overhead administrative expense. Therefore to provide the employment set forth above, a deficiency appropriation of $875,-000,000 will be required, and this is the amount which I recommend to the Congress. In view of the fact previously mentioned, that the funds now available are barely sufficient to finance the Works Progress Administration through the month of January, 1939, I urge speedy action on the part of the Congress to provide these additional funds in order to prevent disruption of the program and consequent suffering and want on the part of the unemployed.

I realize that the Congress may wish to prescribe by legislation the manner in which funds appropriated to the Works Progress Administration, and other appropriations, shall be distributed. However, the problem of distributing work relief funds is a complicated one, involving factors not only of population but of economic and unemployment conditions in various sections of the country. The hasty adoption of legislative provisions, to be immediately effective, which radically change the present method of distributing Works Progress Administration funds wouldgreatly complicate the administration of the program in the coming months. I therefore believe that the Congress should make this question the subject of study and hearings, with a view to determining a policy to obtain in the fiscal year 1940, but that the appropriation recommended in this message should be made on the same terms as that for the first part of the fiscal year 1939.

Penalties Urged

No one wishes more sincerely than I do that the program for assisting unemployed workers shall be completely free from political manipulation. However, any one who proposes that this result can be achieved by turning the administration of a work program over to local boards is either insincere or is ignorant of the realities of local American politics.

It is my belief that improper political practice can be eliminated only by the imposition of rigid statutory regulations and penalties by the Congress, and that this should be done. Such penalties should be imposed not only upon persons within the administrative organization of the Works Progress Administration, but also upon outsiders who have, in fact, in many instances been the principal offenders in this regard. My only reservation in this matter is that no legislation should be enacted which will in any way deprive workers on the Works Progress Administration program of the civil rights to which they are entitled in common with other citizens.

In connection with the above, I invite your attention to the fact that under the provisions of Executive Order Number 7916, the administrative employes of the Works Progress Administration, with the exception of a relatively small number of positions, will be brought under the Civil Service on February 1, 1939.

It is my intention to transmit to the Congress, probably in the month of April, a supplemental estimate covering the appropriation which will be required to provide work relief for persons in need in the fiscal year 1940.

FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT.
The White House, Jan. 5, 1939.

Seven Million In D. C. Budget For Welfare

Bureau Requests to Congress Far Below Department Requests

While avoiding the most controversial item of unemployment relief, the District's public welfare budgetry estimates submitted to Congress continue the upward trend that has been characteristic of the department for the last several years.

The Budget Bureau allowed a total of $7,184,870—the highest figure to date—yet cut about $325,000 from the Commissioners recommendations and fell $3,250,000 below the welfare department's requests.

Like the Commissioners, the Budget Bureau left the estimates for unemployment relief and social security benefits at the same figure as the 1939 act with the understanding that they are subject to change in the light of the findings of Burdette G. Lewis, now being released.

The greatest increase in the welfare budget is $178,260 for care of the District's indigent insane at St. Elizabeths Hospital due, as the budget report points out, "to the constantly increasing number of admissions."

For Case Workers

The increase of $53,860 for the board of welfare proper is chiefly for additional case workers and for board and care of additional children in the child welfare division.

Additional funds for the jail, the workhouse and reformatory, the District Training School and the National Training School for Girls are chiefly to permit the adoption of the 44-hour week.

Although recommended by the Commissioners, an appropriation of $175,000 for a new children's receiving home is not included in the 1940 budget.

Included in the budget is a recommendation that $175,000 appropriated in 1938 for a hospital at the District Training School be reappropriated for the purpose of constructing additional dormitories to take care of more than 200 applicants for admission.

Colored Increases Allowed

Minor increases are allowed the Industrial Home School for Colored Children, the Industrial Home School for White Children, and the Home for Aged and Infirm. The latter was given $15,000 for an addition to the infirmary.

For the workhouse and reformatory $37,000 is included for construction of an enclosed reservoir for filtered water and for remodeling shop and dormitory buildings.

The estimate for support of convicts is raised sharply from $61,000 to $100,000 and new language written into the authorization covers the recapturing of convicts, including the payment of rewards, and the returning of paroled and conditional release violators to the institutions.

The Budget Bureau has rewritten the definition of the Children's Receiving Home and raised the age of juveniles that may be held there from 17 to 18.

The jail's budget includes $125,000 to complete the addition started this year and about $10,000 for four additional guards and one extra engineer. The allowance for miscellaneous expenses, however, is reduced from $83,000 to $75,000.

Police Estimate Slashed $200,000

The Budget Bureau slashed approximately $200,000 off the Commissioners' estimates for the Metropolitan Police Department but allowed one of two recommended new precinct stations.

The station approved will replace the old Second Precinct station house, now occupied by the Women's Bureau, and will be located in the block bounded by L and M and Fifth and Sixth streets northwest. The authorized cost is $68,000.

The second station, slated to be built on land owned by the District on Benning road northwest at a cost of $36,500, was eliminated by the Budget Bureau.

The Commissioners had approved it upon the recommendation of Maj. Ernest W. Brown, superintendent of police, that the Eleventh Precinct east of the Eastern Branch of the Potomac River be divided. It now covers 17½ square miles.

While the Commissioners made provision for 50 additional privates, largely to occupy the new precinct stations, the Budget Bureau held the departmental force to 1,397, but allowed an increase of $7,520 for promotions.

Reductions under the 1939 supply act were made by the Budget Bureau in estimates for motor vehicles, the House of Detention, uniforms, and miscellaneous expenses.

The Police Department's fuel allowance is cut $500 and a limitation of $1,000 is placed on the allowance for travel and tuition expenses of policemen attending specialized police training classes.

Capital Parks Get $1,000,000

The National Capital Park and Planning Commission was granted $1,000,000, just half of its request, for purchase of additional park lands under the Capper-Cramton act as part of the Interior Department budget.

The purchase, however, will have to be paid for eventually out of District taxpayers' funds. Anticipating this, the Budget Bureau increased the District's payment to the Federal Government under the Capper-Cramton act from $300,000 to $837,500.

The Capper-Cramton act authorized the Federal Government to lend the Park and Planning Commission $16,000,000 over a period of years. So far approximately $7,000,000 has been lent.

"The 1940 estimate," the budget report stated, "is contemplated to complete 15 park and playground projects and to continue two projects not yet brought to the completion stage."

Included in the Interior estimates also is $10,000 for the Fine Arts Commission.

Despite local demands for a speeding up of the Anacostia flats reclamation, the Budget Bureau allowed only $65,000 in the District budget, the same amount that was appropriated for the current year.

The District's share of the Washington Channel improvement also is retained at $64,000.

Table of 1940 Budget Requests

Following is a table showing the comparative figures of the District's 1940 budget, the 1939 appropriations, and the Commissioners' recommendations.

	Approp'ns 1939	Requests for 1940	Amounts Allowed	Compared with 1939
General expenses	$2,810,393	$2,948,531	$2,829,943	+ 19,760
Contingent and miscellaneous expenses	354,691	308,338	285,714	— 68,977
Municipal center	500,000			—500,000
PWA debt payment	1,000,000	462,500	462,500	—537,500
PWA debt interest		15,277	15,277	
Free Public Library	903,770	871,850	848,650	— 52,620
Sewers	1,118,500	1,347,800	1,165,600	+ 45,100
City refuse and street cleaning	1,389,230	1,566,725	1,494,300	+ 85,070
Playgrounds	208,100	214,180	212,700	+ 4,600
Electrical department	913,600	952,640	915,100	+ 1,500
Public schools	12,734,444	13,179,000	13,177,720	+ 423,280
Metropolitan Police	3,288,685	3,490,650	3,346,500	+ 58,215
Policemen and firemen's relief fund	1,015,000	1,080,000	1,080,000	+ 65,000
Fire department	2,435,620	2,411,030	2,410,630	— 24,990
Health department	2,409,212	2,511,032	2,359,544	— 49,668
Juvenile Court	104,570	109,240	108,440	+ 3,870
Police Court	133,150	138,990	139,750	+ 6,600
Municipal Court	94,970	95,080	94,960	— 10
Probation Office, U. S. District Court	13,780	20,980	21,280	+ 7,500
Public Welfare	6,995,285	7,512,734	7,184,870	+ 189,585
Militia	42,180	42,280	42,060	+ 120
Reclamation of Anacostia flats	65,000	100,000	65,000	
Improvement of Washington Channel	64,000	64,000	64,000	
Public parks	925,280	994,600	947,160	+ 21,880
Repayment of park debt	300,000	300,000	837,500	+ 537,500
National Capital Park and Planning Commission	40,150	45,950	40,980	+ 800
Zoo	227,000	255,340	237,480	+ 10,480
General fund	$39,796,522	$40,782,997	$40,079,900	+ 283,378
Highway fund	$5,878,310	$5,189,350	$5,108,260	—770,050
Water service	2,691,220	2,516,590	2,489,620	—201,600
Total	$48,366,052	$48,488,937	$47,677,780	—688,272

Congress Gets $47,677,780 D. C. Budget, No New Taxes

District

Continued from Page 1.

by reductions of $770,050 in the highway fund and $201,600 in the water service.

Altogether the Budget Bureau reduced the commissioners' "economy" budget on general revenue fund items by $703,097, applying the knife chiefly to police, health, and welfare estimates.

School items recommended by the District heads were left all but untouched, while minor reductions were made all along the line in other municipal departments.

Major Recommendations

Major budgetary recommendations are:

An aditional $190,140 to permit general adoption of the 44-hour week in welfare, health and penal institutions.

An allowance of $127,860 for administrative promotions throughout the District government.

Continuation of the Federal lump sum payment of $5,000,000.

An increase of $544,436 over 1939 for operation and maintenance of public schools and a total of $1,500,000 for school construction and land purchases.

A new police precinct station to replace No. 2 at a cost of $68,000 but no increase in personnel.

A small increase for public health protective work and substantial additions in staff at Gallinger Hospital and the Tuberculosis Sanatoria to permit adoption of the 44-hour week.

Scattered increases in welfare estimates but with unemployment relief and social security benefits undetermined.

A jump in the District's payment on the Capper-Crampton park debt from $300,000 to $837,500.

Fifty More Policemen

An item of $35,000 to draft plans for a grade separation along Fourteenth street southwest across Maine avenue.

Among the recommendations of the Commissioners rejected by the Budget Bureau were:

Fifty additional privates for the Metropolitan Police Department and a second precinct station in Anacostia.

A new branch library to cost $175,000 in southwest Washington.

A new Children's Receiving Home.

Larger appropriations for the health and welfare departments.

Were it not for the fact that the Budget Bureau added $537,500 to the District's proposed $300,000 payment to the Federal Government under the Capper-Cramton act, the general revenue fund estimates would be $250,000 below 1939 appropriations rather than in excess of them.

To Lose on Parks

The park debt payment was increased in the exact amount that the final District payment on the 1934 PWA loan fell below $1,000,000. Consequently, although the District will pay no more to the Federal Government than it did last year, it will lose $537,500 which the Commissioners had counted on using for municipal needs.

The $47,677,780 budget recommendation does not include all of the District's financial obligations for the next fiscal year. Due to the peculiar system of accounts and the division of costs between the Federal and District Governments in maintaining certain institutions, the District's obligations actually will be $52,940,051.

Of this amount, $631,130 will go to the Justice Department as the District's share of the costs of maintaining the United States District Court, the Court of Appeals and the United States Marshal's office. And $245,000 will go to the Interior Department for half the operating cost of Freedman's Hospital.

The Budget Bureau also figures in the District's obligations all of the loans and grants by Federal agencies, thus estimating trust fund accounts at $3,894,341 as against $1,895,000 carried in Auditor Donovan's tabulations.

Municipal Center Figures

Included in the 1940 obligations is $500,000 for deficiency and supplemental items.

The principal difference in the deficit estimates of Auditor Donovan and the budget director lies in the treatment of $500,000 appropriated last year to start the first unit of the Municipal Center. While the budget director includes this as revenue, Donovan anticipates its reappropriation for other municipal purposes and thus counts it a charge rather than an asset.

Capital improvement appropriations, which have been held to a minimum in recent years, take another nose dive in the 1940 budget. They total only $3,900,000 as compared with $4,700,000 in the 1939 act.

Very little construction outside of schools is allowed, but this restriction is due largely to the large PWA loan-grants allotted to the District last summer.

Budgetary recommendations for the highway and water funds follow the commissioners' estimates even more closely than do the general revenue items and leave small surpluses in both accounts.

Whereas the commissioners asked $5,189,350 for highway fund appropriations, they got $5,108,260. They requested $2,516,590 for water service items and were allowed $2,489,620.

The Budget Bureau estimates that the highway fund at the end of 1940 will have a surplus of $135,528 and the water fund $128,838. As these cannot be diverted to the general revenue fund, however, they have no practical effect on the anticipated deficit.

Estimates of 1940 revenue include $18,400,000 from real estate at $1.50 rate, $1,450,000 from tangible personal property taxes, $3,030,000 from intangible personal property, $2,250,000 from banks and public utilities, $690,000 from personal property taxes on motor vehicles, $500,000 from inheritance and estate taxes, $1,910,000 from alcoholic beverages, and $3,407,000 in miscellaneous revenue.

The highway fund revenue anticipation from gas taxes and motor vehicle fees is $4,865,000, and water rent is expected to produce $2,500,000.

Despite the demands of new agencies, the budget allowances for so-called general expenses of the District Government are only $19,760 in excess of the 1939 appropriations.

Minor cuts have been made in many of the administrative agencies to permit increases totaling $82,500, distributed principally as follows: Department of Inspection, $6,780; maintenance of District Building, $12,370; Minimum Wage Board, $8,950; Zoning Commission, $6,650; Commission on Mental Health, $13,420; administration of employes' compensation fund, $12,800.

The principal reductions are $47,140 in Assessor's Office due to expiration of business privilege tax, $4,800 in non-recurring market repair items, $3,300 in non-recurring items in Assessor's Office.

Much of this reduction as to personnel, however, doubtless will have to be restored to administer the income-sales tax or whatever new levies are adopted for next year.

A saving of more than $20,000 was effected in the contingent and miscellaneous expenses by transferring certain costs in connection with motor vehicle taxes to the highway fund.

An increase of $95,070 was allowed by the Budget Bureau for the city refuse department although the Commissioners recommended $167,495. The additional money is expected to permit the return of street cleaning to a 40-hour week and to obviate the necessity for any further curtailment in the city's collection of garbage, ashes and trash.

An increase of $4,600 was granted to the playground department for personal services.

The electrical department got $1,500 more for personal services and $16,500 for additional equipment, while saving $15,000 due to a reduction in street lighting rates.

The budget for the juvenile court has been reduced $3,870 and that of the municipal court has been raised $5,600, principally for extension of the probation system.

The National Capital Parks was given an extra $21,880 for improved maintenance of the park system, while the National Zoological Park got an increase of $10,480.

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Budget Bureau Slashes Health Fund $151,488

Action Taken Despite President's Desire to Better D. C. Conditions

While allowing sufficient funds to put employes of Gallinger Hospital and the Tuberculosis Sanatoria on a 44-hour week for the first time, the Budget Bureau slashed $151,488 from the Commissioners' estimates for operation of the Health Department.

This action was the more surprising as it came on the heels of a statement by President Roosevelt that he is particularly interested in improving public health conditions in Washington.

Increase Denied

The Budget Bureau did allow an increase of $16,032 for protective work by the Health Department as well as 82 additional employes at Gallinger and 52 at the Tuberculosis Sanatoria.

As details of the Commissioners' estimates have not been made public, it was not immediately apparent wherein the Budget Bureau made its principal reductions. As the District heads had slashed $682,000 off the Health Department estimates, the budget as submitted to Congress is $783,488 under the amount requested by Health Officer George C. Ruhland.

The Budget Bureau's estimates were more liberal, however, than last year despite the fact the total is $40,668 under the 1939 appropriation. The item of $200,000 for a health center, which was carried in last year's act, is not repeated in the 1940 budget, nor is provision made for another health center.

Among the increases allowed in the Health Department proper, not including the hospitals, are:

Dental Operators Added

Two additional dental prophylactic operators for the school service and the replacement of a dental supervisor by a part-time director of dental services.

Six physicians and five junior clerks in the maternal and child health service instead of 19 attending part-time physicians as of this year.

The staff increases at Gallinger and the Tuberculosis Sanatoria are among the nurses and attendants, where the shortage of personnel in the past has necessitated their working far beyond the 44-hour week now provided.

School Budget Is $423,286 Increase

The District budgetary recommendations for public schools follow rather closely the estimates of the Commissioners and represent an increase of $423,286 over the 1939 appropriations.

The Budget Bureau allowed an increase of $544,436 for operation and maintenance of the schools but cut $121,150 off the buildings and ground item as compared with the current year.

The District Commissioners, however, had slashed more than $5,500,000 off the school estimates before passing them along to the Budget Bureau.

Among the increases in personnel are 17 in the administrative division and 65 additional teachers.

Night school teachers are given an additional $2,484, the community center got an increase of $5,370, vocational education $4,400 and the school custodial personnel, $43,295.

The estimate for transportation of tubercular, crippled and blind children is $3,450 higher than this year and the allowance for fuel, light and power $25,000 above the current appropriation.

An item of $75,585 is carried for equipping new schools, chiefly Banneker Junior High School and the Thomas Jefferson Memorial Junior High School, and $15,200 is carried to replace equipment in senior high schools.

The net decrease of $121,150 for buildings and grounds results from a 1940 construction and land-purchasing program totaling $1,500,000 as compared with a 1939 project amounting to $1,621,150.

The 1940 program includes: Completion of Calvin Coolidge Senior High School, $450,000; completion of Thomas Jefferson Memorial Junior High School and library, $500,000; addition of eight rooms and assembly-gymnasium to Montgomery School, $175,000; 10-room addition to Randall Junior High School, $140,000; plans for a new Wilson Teachers' College, $30,000, and to acquire additional land, $205,000.

The land purchases contemplated are school sites at Massachusetts avenue and Macomb street, a tract for a new northeast senior high school, and land adjoining the Montgomery and Syphax schools for extension of present buildings.

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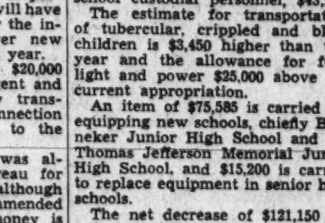

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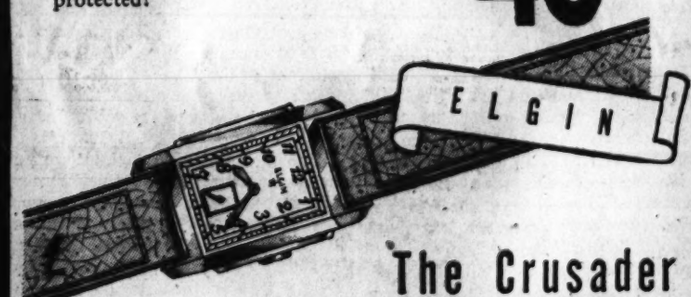

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Friday, January 6, 1939.

Mr. Justice Frankfurter

The nomination of Felix Frankfurter as an associate justice of the Supreme Court is in line with the best American judicial tradition. In legal circles as well as among laymen he is recognized as the country's most outstanding liberal scholar of the law. President Roosevelt could not have made a more appropriate selection in filling the vacancy created by the death of Justice Cardozo.

Among Prof. Frankfurter's extensive writings are two volumes on the late Justice Oliver Wendell Holmes, one published in 1931 and the other just recently off the press. That fact affords a key to his attitude toward interpretation of the Constitution. As a member of the Supreme Court, he may be expected to carry on the Holmes-Cardozo tradition of distinguished liberal jurisprudence.

Evidence of Prof. Frankfurter's high standing in the legal profession may be found in the widespread indorsement given him by fellow members of the bar. A poll last September by the American Institute of Public Opinion showed that he was the first choice for the Supreme Court appointment of 27 out of every 100 lawyers. No other prospective nominee received more than 5 votes out of 100.

Prof. Frankfurter's elevation to the Supreme Bench will elicit widespread acclaim precisely because the nominee is a man of independent mind and thorough legal learning. The fact that he is also a distinguished liberal thinker is, in this connection, secondary to his background of legal scholarship. The modern jurist urgently needs an understanding of social and economic problems. Such an outlook may qualify his attitude toward the law, and it should result in interpretations in the light of modern conditions. But it cannot take the place of honest pursuit of the law as it is by men of judicial training and temperament.

In filling Justice Cardozo's vacant seat the demand for a distinguished legal scholar became particularly emphatic. Actually, of course, the importance of filling this post in line with the best judicial tradition is no greater than in the case of any other appointment to the Supreme Court. Only if the Holmes-Cardozo-Frankfurter tradition becomes a precedent for the filling of all Supreme Court posts by the best judicial talent available will its greatest significance be realized.

Strange Generosity

While the Board of Education is appealing for funds to continue Washington schools in full-time operation, it is revealed that 2,482 nonresident pupils are obtaining a free education here. The $231,283 it will cost to keep these pupils in school for a year is more than six times the sum sought by Superintendent Ballou to avoid curtailment of the educational program during the next few months.

Congress has been very liberal in opening Washington schools to nonresident pupils. But liberalism with regard to the local schools quickly disappears when it comes to voting appropriations for their support. The inconsistency of that attitude cannot be too emphatically impressed upon those legislators who will soon be handling another District appropriations bill.

It would not be unreasonable to grant liberal education rights to nonresident pupils in the Nation's Capital if some means of supporting this extra burden were provided. But the considerations which prompt such generosity are entirely national. Clearly Congress ought to pay the cost of this gesture toward free education if it is to be continued.

The practice of being generous to outside pupils at the expense of the local community cannot be too quickly stopped. When the District must pay the bill, and particularly when the schools are cut off with insufficient funds for fuel, light and teachers' salaries, the free admittance of nonresident pupils becomes an unwarranted imposition on voteless citizens.

Presumably Congress will correct its blunder in denying the schools adequate heat and light. At best, however, this proposed deficiency appropriation is only a stop-gap. Unless funds to finance it are forthcoming in the next regular District appropriations bill, the provision requiring free schooling for nonresident pupils should be repealed. Educational standards in the District cannot possibly be maintained if Congress insists on generously extending educational privileges here and then indulges in niggardly slashing of the school budget.

The Budget Message

On no previous occasion has President Roosevelt indorsed pump-priming more wholeheartedly than in his opening message to the new Congress. In that address he attributed the upturn in business last year entirely to the Administration's emergency spending program. He also gave notice that Congress would have to assume full responsibility for any substantial reductions in expenditures designed to bring Government income immediately into balance with outgo.

The President has evidently embraced the Eccles theory that the road to prosperity is made safe and easy by permitting deficits to accumulate for the purpose of stimulating industry and increasing national income. When that income reaches $80,000,000,000 yearly, he concludes, the present tax laws will yield enough revenue to balance the budget in a painless fashion. This alluring prospect of automatic budget balancing, described so felicitously as "investment for prosperity," gives ample warning that for the tenth successive year the country faces a heavy deficit.

The budget message, therefore, contains no major surprises, although it places the estimated deficit for the fiscal year 1940 at $3,300,000,000 and total expenditures at approximately $9,000,000,000. While both the deficit and the expenditure totals are below the figures for the current fiscal year, the deficit will be the third largest of the Roosevelt Administration. The deficit of 1936, when the cash bonus was paid, still holds first place. Expenditures next year will be higher than in any previous peacetime year, excepting the current one.

Despite the President's seeming confidence in our ability to spend our way back to prosperity quite effortlessly, there is a defensive, at times apologetic, note sounded in the budget message. Moreover, his warnings against the dire results of retrenchment are qualified. Expenditures must not be curtailed "sharply," and new taxes should not be "drastic." After making these reservations, the President actually recommends "moderate tax increases" to cover additional defense outlays and agricultural parity payments.

A really staunch believer in the theory that deficit financing is a beneficent stimulus to business would not worry about increases in outlays that presumably act as an additional "shot in the arm." If a deficit were an unalloyed advantage at this time, it would seem illogical to try to reduce it by levying new taxes.

The President is eager to convince the public that over half the deficit of $27,000,000,000 accumulated or in prospect for the ten-year period to June 30, 1940, has gone for "permanent additions to our national wealth." That, too, seems to be an irrelevant consideration from the viewpoint of an adherent of the spending theory. Certainly from the taxpayer's viewpoint debt charges on loans used to finance public improvements that are not self-liquidating are as onerous as those on loans incurred for other purposes.

Another feature of the budget message that betrays a certain skepticism as to the validity of the pump-priming theory is the fact that budgeted expenditures for recovery and relief in 1940, although abnormally high, are nevertheless nearly $922,000,000 below estimated outlays for the current fiscal year. If the President were absolutely convinced that a series of huge deficits would speed us toward the desired goal of an $80,000,000,000 national income, why does he suggest reductions in relief outlays calculated to slow the pace of the expected advance?

The inconsistency between the President's professions of belief in pump-priming and proposals for reducing the deficit call for an explanation. Perhaps he is unwilling to admit that he has lost any of his recently reacquired ardor for lavish spending. Congress, however, need feel no such scruples. It should take its cue, not from what the President has said in general terms, but from what he has specifically recommended. Proceeding on that basis it can effect substantial reductions in expenditures during the coming fiscal year.

Light On Mr. Hopkins

The report of the Senate Committee on Campaign Expenditures is more than a scathing indictment of the system of Federal relief as administered in certain States. It is also indirectly an indictment of Harry L. Hopkins, who, as WPA administrator, either closed his eyes in order to see no evil or else showed an unpardonable ignorance of abuses that were matters of common knowledge in the localities where they flourished.

While Mr. Hopkins was protesting that most of the charges of political coercion, intimidation and exploitation of relief workers and other employes of the WPA were fabrications, investigators for the Senate committee were assembling the evidence that belied these assertions. With so many persons eager to air their grievances, it is difficult to believe that the information obtained by the committee was inaccessible to the head of the WPA.

In any case, after reading the sordid story of exploitation of helpless relief workers by State and local political machines, notably in Kentucky and Pennsylvania, the conclusion is inescapable that an official who permitted such conditions to develop and to flourish unchecked is not qualified to serve as the administrative head of an important executive department.

It appears, however, to be more or less taken for granted that Mr. Hopkins' nomination for Secretary of Commerce will encounter no effective opposition in the Senate. This attitude suggests either that the Senate sadly underrates the importance of the post to which Mr. Hopkins has been promoted by an indulgent President, or that it is willing to pay an excessively high price to assure removal of Mr. Hopkins from the WPA.

When they have had an opportunity to read the Sheppard committee report it is to be hoped that enough Senators will be aroused to a perception of the unsuitability of Mr. Hopkins for his new post to abandon passive acceptance of a lesser evil in exchange for an admitted good.

More Equal Justice

In leaving the Department of Justice, Attorney General Cummings bequeathed an impressive list of unfinished projects to his successor. Mr. Cummings was much concerned throughout his service in the Cabinet over the shortcomings of our judicial system. Several vital reforms which he sponsored are now in effect. Others have advanced to a point where favorable action may be expected if Mr. Cummings' effective work is continued by his successor, Frank Murphy.

Foremost among the achievements of the Department of Justice under Mr. Cummings are the simplified Federal court rules which became effective last September. As Mr. Cummings points out in his annual report, the new rules have been greeted with enthusiasm from the bench, the bar and the press. Since the retiring Attorney General sponsored the bill which made it possible for the Supreme Court to effect this reform, and also assisted in formulation of the new rules, he has reason to be well pleased with that achievement.

A number of measures strengthening the Federal Bureau of Investigation in its fight against crime were passed during Mr. Cummings' term of office. His complaints about delay in the administration of justice were instrumental in securing authorization for 22 additional judges in Federal courts last year. The national firearms act of 1934, placing machine guns, sawed-off shotguns and rifles and silencers under Federal control, was also passed at his request.

Unfinished projects awaiting Mr. Murphy's attention constitute an even longer list. The fact that 50 per cent of the cases awaiting trial in Federal courts last June had been pending a year or more, 13 per cent of them for at least five years, illustrates the urgent need for still more judges in districts where dockets are congested.

The merit of Mr. Cummings' appeal for new administrative machinery within the courts has been generally recognized. Some details of his plan did not meet with approval of the Judicial Conference, but that organization of judges is now trying to work out the problem in its own way.

In his last report, Mr. Cummings also recommends that the Supreme Court be given power to regulate procedure in criminal cases prior to verdicts or pleas of guilty. The court already controls rules applying after verdicts or guilty pleas have been made. He asks also for a system of public defenders; for new rights of appeal in case of excessive sentences; for further extension of the firearms act and for various other improvements in judicial and law-enforcement legislation.

All of these recommendations merit the attention of the new Attorney General and of Congress. Even Mr. Cummings' proposed constitutional amendment requiring compulsory retirement of judges at the age of 70 has a good deal of merit. It would apply only to judges appointed after adoption of the proposal. Action on this advice is scarcely to be anticipated, however, because of one certain well-known mistake of Mr. Cummings' noteworthy official career.

Inspired Howlers

From the Chatanooga News

Some of those boners we read about in examination papers are too clever to have been invented. And yet, that there should be so many clever ones as "Boners," the Viking Press book recounts seems incredible. Here are a few, all allegedly taken from bona fide examination papers of students:

Acrimony, sometimes called holy, is another name for marriage.

A momentum is what you give a person when they are leaving.

Contralto is a low sort of music that only ladies sing.

In Christianity a man can have only one wife. This is called monotony.

Our Father which art in heaven, Harold be thy name.

Henry Wadsworth Longfellew was born in Portland Me., while his parents were traveling on the continent. He made many fast friends, among the fastest being Alice and Phoebe Cary.

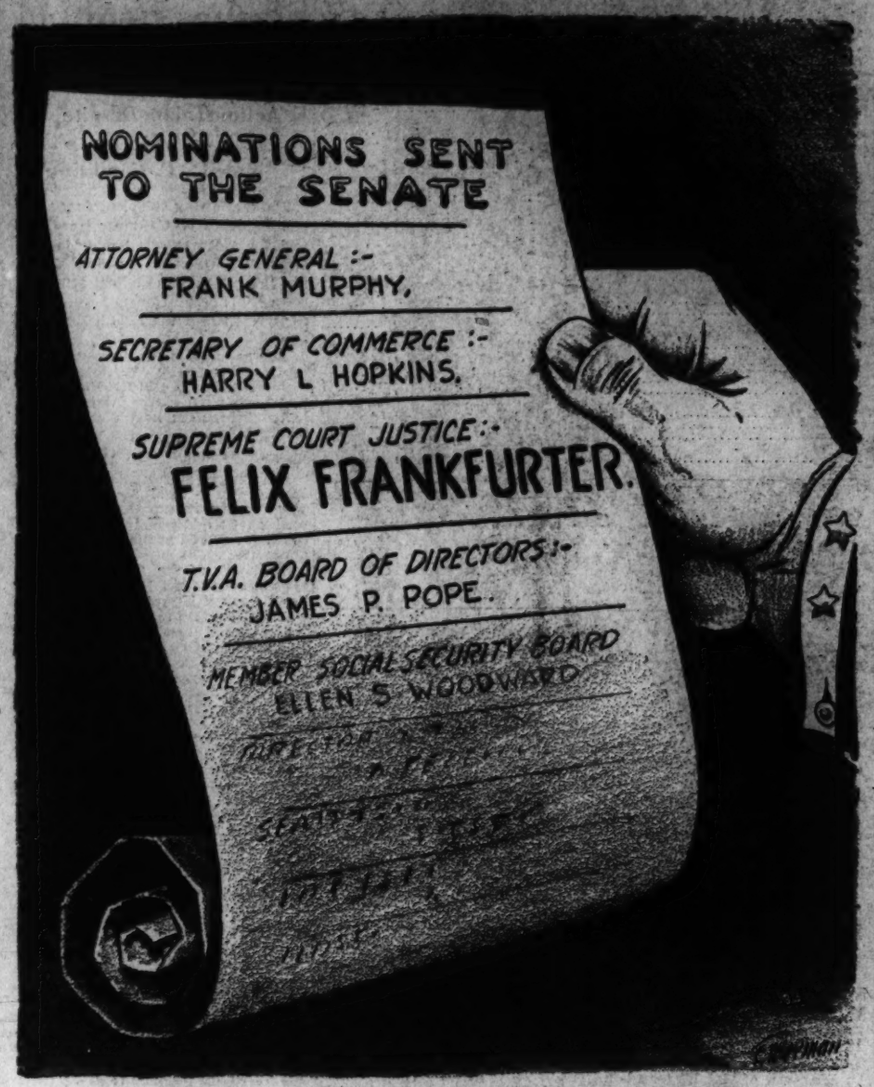
Lancelot arrived at a castle where he asked if he could be put up with for the night.

A census taker is a man who goes from house to house increasing the population.

The government of England is a limited mockery.

The letters M. D. signify "mentally deficient."

Outstanding



Letters to the Editor

All communications must carry the writer's name and address, though pen names are permitted at the Editor's discretion. In fairness to other correspondents brevity is requested. Letters are subject to condensation.

American Shipping Lags

To the Editor of The Post—Sir:

I would appreciate it very much if someone would enlighten me upon the subject of American ships and shipping.

(1) Why are foreign ships entering and clearing more and more tonnage each year from American ports than American ships are? It has reached a point where in 1937, 79 per cent of all tonnage to and from American ports was foreign. In 1937, foreign tonnage entering and clearing United States ports was 98,774,526 tons, while American tonnage totaled only 39,390,634 tons or 21 per cent.

(2) What is wrong with American shipping? The last year in which more American tonnage entered and cleared our ports was in 1920. American tonnage to and from our ports was 51 per cent of all tonnage to and from United States ports in 1920, but that was in 1920. Today is a very different matter.

(3) Why don't American ships carry our exports to foreign countries and bring back imports, at least the majority of them? The United States has approximately one-sixth of the world's ship tonnage, yet 58 per cent more foreign tonnage enters and leaves America than does American tonnage. We rank second to Great Britain in the matter of merchant marine tonnage, yet our commerce in the main is carried on by foreign ships. Why?

(4) Why should foreign countries have larger, faster, safer and better ocean liners than we do? Why do the majority of United States citizens travel on board foreign ships? I can answer the second question. It is because foreign ships are faster, better and able to accommodate more passengers. Great Britain has nine ships larger than any we boast. Italy has eight, France has five, Germany has four. The largest ships the United States has are the Manhattan and the Washington. They are about the twenty-seventh largest ships in the world.

(5) Why can't Americans build the fastest, largest and the best ships? We have the money. We have the materials and the facilities. We have a reason. But nothing is being done.

PAUL A. BLASANGAME, Jr.
Arlington, Va., Jan. 3.

Catholics And The Spanish War

To the Editor of The Post—Sir:

I do not expect that you see eye to eye with a Catholic on the Spanish situation. But since your paper boasts of its coverage of the news one might expect a presentation of both sides and at least an effort to be halfway fair. I am wondering what a sinister force it is at The Post which requires that some of the news be not printed, that a certain twist be placed on that reported and which results, as a consequence, in hate being implanted in the American heart.

The Post played up reported troubles behind Franco's lines. Last week other papers carried an item about deserters from the loyalists escaping into France. What happened to that item when The Post went to print? The Post keeps harping on Italian bombers and German planes fighting for Franco. Is it not strange that the London Times last November could give the report of Gen. Maxwell-Scott that foreign air pilots with Franco numbered 82 while the Spanish ran to about 1,000 and that the Nationalists were almost self-supporting in armaments—strange that The Post seems unaware of such reports? Might not The Post investigate the number of Russian pilots who landed for the loyalists during November and December? Your coverage should include reports made in England. Much ado is made of the Moors and Italians fighting for Franco. Is there no news value in the report of the Nationalist government that since the war began, out of 219,113 prisoners captured by Franco, 47,565 were foreigners? Whether true or not, why accept the report from one side and not from the other? Why some news is not news is a mystery.

The twist in the news was instanced on the 1st of this month: "Holiday Crowds Bombed." I do not condone bombings of civilians. But my point is that The Post never carried such headlines for the bombings and murders of civilians before Franco obtained supremacy in the air. The Post leaves the impression that Franco is a monster—heartless and cruel. The exaggeration might be excused if The Post had been equally anxious to report cruelty executed on 200,000 to 300,000, including some thousands of priests, before Franco took up arms. The Post editorializes on how Catholics are divided in their views on the Spanish situation. It is not a new trick first to misinform people and then to report that they are divided. This twist in the news has engendered hate in many people.

Because of propaganda many of those who went to fight for the loyalists thought they were in the right. The editor of the Atlantic Monthly went to Franco's Spain to find out the truth for himself. Upon his return he could only throw up his hands in hopelessness at the credulity, the will to believe evil of Franco, among those who term themselves intellectual. The Post has been free to send an impartial man to Nationalist territory to find out the truth. You might have consulted some of the former American ambassadors to Spain if you wished to avoid giving the wrong twist to the news.

Was it not Senator Reynolds whom you recently reported as saying, upon his return from Europe, that Americans should quit hating? Is it your mission to instil hatred for Franco? Leave Italy and Germany out of the question for the moment. The Post said nothing about the report of Mr. R. A. Butler, undersecretary in the foreign office, to the Commons in England on Franco's avowed neutrality when the situation was tense last fall. But The Post reported, no one knows from whom, that Eden was informed that America would not relish a Franco victory.

Put yourself in Franco's position when the war started. He had been an eyewitness to events. Is it not possible that he loves his own country? You know that even an enemy can be admired. Perhaps you might fight for your country if you saw riot and murder on all sides. Judge Franco in the light of the fundamental issue at stake. May be there has some justice and truth on his side? (REV.) W. H. RUSSELL.
Washington, Jan. 3.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir:

Far be it from me to judge the accuracy of the Gallup poll or the Institute of Public Opinion; but my experience differs entirely from their findings.

Among all the Catholics I know and with whom I work—both the clergy and the laity—I have yet to meet the first one who is sympathetic to the loyalist side in the Spanish war. I do not doubt that there are such; but I have not met any.

We are still too near the Madrid massacres and the Barcelona butcheries to forget where our sympathies belong. Wishful editorial thinking will not change the mind of men who have the use of reason.

FATHER URBAN ADELMAN,
Brookland, D. C., Jan. 3.

Britain And The Crisis

To the Editor of The Post—Sir:

The following is in answer to the letter which appeared in your paper of December 31, signed "British Journalist."

There was no need for any encouragement or sign of help on the part of the United States toward England during the Czecho-Slovakian crisis, since there was no danger of a real war at any time.

We now know that Hitler promised his generals, who were opposed to the military occupation of the Rhineland because they feared war, to withdraw his troops from that section if England and France took any action against it. After the Schuschnigg visit to Berchtesgaden, the French government proposed to England that they should at once inform Hitler that German annexation of Austria would not be tolerated, England made no reply.

On May 21, Hitler massed his troops on the Czecho-Slovakian frontier. Czecho-Slovakia mobilized. Daladier informed Chamberlain that unless the British government made strong representations in Berlin he would order a general mobilization in France. Chamberlain was obliged to inform Hitler that England would not tolerate an attack on Czecho-Slovakia. Hitler backed down. If this policy had been pursued, he would never have dared to attack Czecho-Slovakia.

In July Chamberlain sent Runciman, without consulting the French, to the Praha government to induce them to commit national suicide by submitting to German demands. At this time extras came out in Praha, announcing "Runciman is coming to sell our independence."

Mussolini was not in a hurry to mobilize because he knew how the Czecho-Slovakian goose was going to be carved. On the other hand, Belgium started to mobilize because she did not know the goose was already cooked. Germany supposedly was going to war against England, France, Russia, Yugoslavia and Rumania. All would have been glad to get rid of Hitler from Europe except the English tories and their principal actor in the diplomatic comedy-drama—Neville Chamberlain.

The preparations for war in England and France were only expensive stage settings for the purpose of frightening the people and making them think that war was the only alternative. Thus ended the drama of poor Czecho-Slovakia.

Thanks to our efficient foreign correspondents, we are better informed of important European events here in the United States than you are in England.

JOSEPH PRYMEK.
Annapolis, Md., Jan. 3.

Lynching and Kidnaping

To the Editor of The Post—Sir:

I have just read your editorial, "Six Lynchings in 1938." Of course, this is aimed at the South. Why don't you publish the number of gang murders and kidnapings in the Northern and Eastern States?

I am a Southerner, from North Carolina, but, for the life of me, I can't see any difference in "stringing up" a rapist or murderer than a few criminals walking into a person's place of business and shooting to death the proprietor or his employe. Or, several murderers riding up to someone they dislike and pouring a load of lead from a sawed-off shotgun into his or her body.

We, of the South, have got lawlessness pretty well in control, and it seems to me that the North and East would do well to get their house in order before harping on a few lynchings in a few Southern States.

Every year we hear of the barbarians of the South. It is getting to be disgusting and nauseating.

Look to your own city for many heinous crimes.

JOSEPH W. MEYO.
Washington, Dec. 31.

The Post Impressionist

Orfeo Ed Euridice

"YOU HAVE to be exposed to music and the measles before either one will take."

That was the Irrepressible Tompkins breaking into the middle of things, but that is his way.

"You see, I heard the Metropolitan Opera broadcast of Orfeo the other day and it took me back to old times when I heard Helene Hastreiter sing that role in Albaugh's Grand Opera House. Of all that splendid music the only part I ever held was Orfeo's lament in the third or fourth act. That is music.

"Now I have a lot of arty friends who dogmatize about music and the other arts; but the most of what they have to shout about is, when analyzed, dilute eyewash and the very smallest of small beer. If it were not for my well-known modesty, I should like, not to dogmatize but to advance a few tentative remarks about music for non-professionals."

"Go to it, Big Boy! We are halfway resigned—and you are headed that way. Nothing can stop you," we said in chorus.

"Well, gentlemen, since I have your gracious mandate, here it is:

"Music, like medicine, should be administered in small doses frequently repeated, and preferably early and by your mother. That's the way I got mine. Mother used to take me on her lap and softly sing old Scotch and Irish songs until I fell asleep. That fills your subconscious with a background of melody. Then, as we grew up a bit, we romped about the living-room while Mother played a few pieces of great music on the piano; simple enough, but great. Well, Mother wasn't anything like Paderewski, but she was sufficient. Her playing and Paderewski's was like Major Nutt reading Shakespeare after hearing Edwin Booth."

"Mr. Tompkins, sir, I would appreciate your leaving me out of your discussion," said the major.

"Oh, well! I put you in good company anyway, Major. But, gentlemen, what I am trying to say is that music must not be exhibited in large doses or too suddenly. For example: In 'The Education of Henry Adams,' Mr. Adams says that sitting in a Berlin beer garden, when he was about 20 years of age, he said 'I simply loathe Beethoven.' By Beethoven I think he meant all formal music.

"Now Henry Adams had Presidents in his immediate ancestry and was a graduate of Harvard, but musically he was then absolutely uneducated. Boston, in those early days, was not the home of the symphony orchestra. And in the Adams home he had seldom heard any real music. But, in Berlin, he was taking a very thorough course in beer-drinking; and, incidentally, being exposed repeatedly to great music competently performed. He does not say how many steins of beer it took to convert him, but he records his sudden change as follows: 'Sitting thus at his beer-table, mentally impassive, he was one day surprised to notice that his mind followed the movement of a Sinfonie.' And, thereafter the walls of Jerico, having been blown down by the trumpets, he grew into appreciation of music.

"I didn't have any Presidents in my ancestry; I am not a scion of Ha'vard; and my general stock of information and money is way below par, and infinitely below Henry Adams'; but, thank God, I've been a music lover all my life. Why, sir, when I was a hobbledehoy, John Philip Sousa was in his early prime and the Marine Band knew they had a leader and were proud of him. And Theodore Thomas, from Chicago, would visit Washington and give us some of the finer touches.

"I remember one night when I was busy with my books. Well, the Knights Templar were having some sort of a convocation here and Col. Billy Moor and the Washington Commandery were marching to the old Baltimore & Ohio Station to welcome an incoming commandery from the West. They came down F street with Sousa, the Marine Band and the Fife and Drum Corps, all in fine fettle. They were playing something that pulled me out of my chair and I rushed out of the house and joined the rabble around the band, marching with them all the way. That was 'Semper Fidelis' they were playing and it was great and is great.

"But, I've gone a long way round to say what I started out to say, that to appreciate great music you need preparation and some little familiarity. I've known persons who prided themselves on having no taste for music. Well, some of them are tone-deaf and should be pitied, but mostly that statement is due to a lack of education and somewhat it is due to pose.

"This country is getting ready to produce great music as well as hear and appreciate it. And our orchestras and the radio broadcasts they give will deserve the credit. A year or two ago I listened in to a Philharmonic broadcast and when the intermission came some letters were read thanking the society for the pleasure they gave. One letter I recall was from a little boy living up-State in New York, where real music was a rarity. He loved music, but his means were narrow; and, outside of the broadcasts, his craving for formal music seldom could be satisfied. That letter was like the widow's mite; it contained more genuine thanks than all the rest."

"Well, what have you to say about jazz and swing music, the kind we low-brows listen to?" Maj. Nutt asked.

"It is adapted to the minds to which it appeals, major. But, you should understand this: Music is like fermentation, it must first purge itself of dross, and then it can come clear. Nevertheless there is some jazz that is good—Eddie Duchin's, for instance.

"But when I hear a man say 'I know nothing about music,' or 'I don't know one tune from another,' or some such phrase, I make up my mind that he is puffing out his ego; he is suffering from an inferiority-superiority complex that puts music below him."

"Well, what are you going to do about it?" asked Maj. Nutt.

"Nothing." WADE TENCH.

Outstanding Commentators On Current Events At Home And Abroad

Fair Enough

By Westbrook Pegler

Those Hats!

ONE OF THE MORE pathetic sights of the season is that presented by those poor, docile females of rising 25 years who have permitted the milliners and the fashion magazines to crown them with a type of hat which not only makes them look absurd but makes husbands, suitors and other males ashamed to be seen with them in public places.

Often has it been suspected and suggested, half in earnest, that those who create and dictate the styles of women's hats have hit on this or that freak fashion with no other motive than an impish intent to test their independence and intelligence. This year, however, there can be no doubt of their purpose, for they have issued monstrosities too hideous for any artistic excuse. Moreover, they win their bet that women will stand for anything bearing the stamp of style, for, notwithstanding the general feminine verdict that the season's hats are awful and that no woman more than a year or two beyond the age of flapper can look less than horrible beneath one, millions of them have been sold at from $3 to $50 each.

THESE OBJECTS appear to have been designed in the meanest malice so as to place upon the heads of unhappy dolls exaggerated caricatures of unlovely things and to compel them, by force of fashion, to sacrifice their human dignity by going out among their fellow creatures looking a little worse than even they appreciate. Hats have been seen which plainly were copied from the old-fashioned China barber shop gobboon, the shapeless fungus which grows on a rotten stump in the forest, the hamburger roll, the pork chop, the fried egg and the Lascar fireman's greasy sweat rag. They come in surly purples with curtains hanging down the back, in colicky combinations of bright rag, lint and engine waste and dreadful jumbles of feathers, glass bulbs and brass.

Now, it is one thing to place a wadded washrag over the eyebrow of some cute, skinny little trick of 18, stick a sprig of parsley on it and strap it beneath her pert little chin with a couple of lengths of dyed bandage. She could look cute beneath a tomato surprise or with no hat at all because she is cute, and the hat really makes no difference one way or another.

BUT THOSE who have unhappily had a little more aging are, with rare exceptions, cute no longer, and not only require a little co-operation from their hats but deserve it at the price. On a lady of this age, which, for the sake of pegging the argument, may be placed arbitrarily at 25, a cute hat is likely to be idiotic and to make the victim look silly and pathetic, as one who ought to have better judgment than to try to look eighteenish.

Ladies who are currently suffering from this embarrassment insist that they are not actually trying to look eighteenish, but that, after all, a girl must have a hat to wear and that the more they look and shop and suffer at the mirrors in the stores the worse are the hats which are trotted out to them. She starts off with something that looks not unlike a fresh-pulled tooth, surrenders at last to a mess of debris with gaudy streamers and hurries to hide it from sight before the old man arrives.

FAT ONES, dumpy ones and average ones who still retain a little of their youthful swish and eyebrow work are equally hopeless in the situation, for these hats all were designed with deliberate intent to insult the sex that has to wear them, and no women who needs a touch of something in a hat to heighten what she has herself can wear one without definite loss of style and looks. In most cases she looks like hell and knows it herself, but only the half of it.

At this time it seems in order to issue a great, general apology to Dowager Queen Mary of England, whose hats for many years were the subject of coarse humor in the United States. Astonishing jumbles of cheesecloth, feathers, wire and apples they were, to be sure. Looking back at the Queen Mary models over the gruesome things seen in the cities of the U. S. A. today, any fair person must acknowledge them as majestic, lovely adornments which most American victims of the present style could copy with a gain of beauty, dignity and comfort.

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On This Page

Mon.—Wed.—Fri.

Dorothy Thompson
Ernest K. Lindley

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Walter Lippmann
Mark Sullivan
Barnet Nover

Daily

Westbrook Pegler

SUNDAY, SECTION III

Mark Sullivan
Ernest K. Lindley

Off the Record

By Ed Reed

"It saves me watering the plants while my wife's away."

There are six cartoons by Ed Reed in Sunday's Post comic section. The one with ice skaters doing a figure 9 is especially good

Yugoslavia's Election

By Mary Hawes

Results Will Not Please Dictators

Belgrade.

NEITHER Mussolini nor Hitler can be too pleased with their unpopularity in Yugoslavia as evidenced in the results of the recent election (December 11).

The government went to the polls chiefly as a test of its foreign policy. It appealed to the voters to recognize that events of the last few months have proved friendship with fascist powers in at least the path of wisdom, though not perhaps of sentiment.

What was the response? Acclaimed at first as a triumphant victory for Stoyadinovitch, his majority dwindled, by official count, to 54.49 per cent for the government against 44.48 per cent for the United Opposition. An outright Fascist Party received the rest—about 1 per cent.

Prime Minister Stoyadinovitch thought he had excellent chances in holding elections now instead of waiting until sprin as he could have done. It was his first venture at the polls, for he rose to power six weeks after the last elections; and it seemed that at last, after 3½ years, had come the opportune moment to get public approval of his policy. He believed the dismemberment of Czecho-Slovakia gave conclusive reason to his "safety-first" foreign policy of cultivating good relations with Germany and Italy.

As an intelligent man he knew that such a foreign policy had no appeal in itself for the intensely democratic and pro-French Yugoslavs. But since the Munich Conference had shown that England and particularly France would not come to the aid of central or southeastern Europe, surely thought Stoyadinovitch, the people will see my policy is a necessity whether they like it or not.

THE ELECTION battle was not fought exclusively on the foreign policy issue, but Stoyadinovitch undoubtedly expected it to be the determining factor of his victory.

Except for the common aim—to overthrow Stoyadinovitch—it must be recognized the opposition represented a strange, almost incompatible mixture of aims.

In brief, the so-called United Opposition was composed of three Serbian parties—Democrats, Radicals and Agrarians, together with two parties of Croatia—Matchek's important Croat Peasant Party and a small party of Serbs living in Croatia. All these parties are intensely democratic. But the Yugoslav National Party attached itself to the opposition; and in it is Yevtich, who conducted and won by fair means or foul the previous elections in May, 1935, and Gen. Zhivkovitch, who was premier in King Alexander's dictatorship. Both are extreme rightists.

These were strange bed-fellows for democratic parties, all the more so when one remembers that Gen. Zhivkovitch at one time imprisoned the opposition chief, Matchek, for three years. But the explanation is quite simple. The electoral law is such that to enter the elections one must put up a national list of candidates in six of the nine Banovines (administrative districts) of the country. Hence it was necessary to combine lists. But, as the results of the elections proved, neither Yevtitch nor Zhivkovitch had any strength; in fact, it is not certain whether they will even get seats for themselves in the Skupstina (the House of Representatives).

THE UNITED Opposition, despite these two rightists, had claims to a highly democratic orientation. For years members of the opposition ranted against the last elections, which were notorious for the terror used by the government of Yevtitch (now their partner in opposition), and whose results were undoubtedly falsified, probably so much so that, they made a minor victory of what was an actual defeat. Since then the greater number of the opposition representatives have bluntly refused even to sit in the House.

Furthermore, the opposition accused Stoyadinovitch of delaying the return to democratic ways which he formerly promised. For while the royal dictatorship died with the assassination of King Alexander, its constitution lingers on. Opponents of the government rebelled against the electoral law, the open ballot, and fought against the strict censorship of the press.

But besides such democratic issues, besides the question of foreign orientation, the election campaign hinged on still another vital point. This was the ever-fermenting Croatian question, which resolves itself into a conflict between the idea of federation and that of centralization. It has troubled the country in different forms ever since Croatia joined the kingdom after the war, and on it depends the bloc vote of the Croatians.

THOUGH of the same race, the Serbs and Croats differ strangely in characteristics and background. The Croats formerly were in the Austro-Hungarian Empire, whereas the Serbs, through years of struggle, freed themselves from the Turkish yoke. The Croat feels a certain worldly superiority toward the Serb; his center, Zagreb, has some of the settled atmosphere of Vienna, while Belgrade is still a "pioneer city," with strange mixtures of city sophistication and peasant uncouthness.

The Croat wants Zagreb, and not Belgrade, for a master. He is not a separatist, but a federalist, while the Serb is generally a centralist. On this point the opposition did not present a truly common front. Both Yevtitch and Zhivkovitch are extreme centralists, although for technical electoral reasons they co-operate with the federalist leader, Matchek. But, as pointed out before, their importance was negligible. On the other hand, over a year ago the three Serbian parties and the Croats and Serbs of Crotia, which altogether form the so-called United Opposition, came to an agreement. They decided, not in favor of federalism itself, but on the method of determining what form the state should take.

Up till now the Croat peasant leader, Matchek, has refused any co-operation with the government unless or until the 1931 constitution of Alexander's dictatorship is changed. The plan on which the United Opposition agreed and which they would have tried to effect had they won, provided for abolishing the constitution, dissolving Parliament, instituting a temporary government ruling under certain fundamental laws and pledged to enact "democratic electoral laws and call elections for the constituent assembly." The question of federation or centralization was left to this assembly.

ALTHOUGH some people feel that time will solve this problem in favor of centralization, its importance, particularly now, cannot be underestimated. For with the spasmodic demands for autonomy throughout Europe, and with Germany taking advantage of such demands, the Croatian question may become acute. True, the Belgrade government is on friendly terms with Berlin. The German minority in Yugoslavia voted en bloc for Stoyadinovitch and the Croats are intelligent enough to see the German danger. For the moment, therefore, Croatia is not likely to become a Nazi tool.

A glance at the elections and the election results is quite illuminating. In 1935 everyone admits there was governmental terror. This time a state official will tell you "never has there been such a fair election in the history of Yugoslavia," despite the fact that voting is still done orally.

The journalist will tell you that the newspapers, certainly in Belgrade, and I believe in many other places, were not allowed to print any speeches of the opposition, whereas they had to print those of the government. But the opposition could and did hold a great many meetings, many more than the government. Moreover, they undoubtedly had their version of "terror" in Croatia—where it is actually dangerous to vote for the government if you value your property. There the open vote worked to Matchek's advantage. Foreseeing such trouble the government adopted a law before the elections providing that any such damage to property would have to be paid for by the community where it was done.

On The Record

By Dorothy Thompson

The President's Speech

THE PRESIDENT made the greatest speech of his career at the opening of Congress.

Unless I am very much mistaken, it will go down as one of the great state papers. Careful in phraseology, eloquently delivered and eloquent even in reading, it is an expression of American faith, and it has the confident sovereignty of statesmanship.

It was the President at his best, and the President at his best has no peer among Democratic leaders in the world today.

His analysis of the world situation was in no way overstated. It is precisely what he says it is. The things which this country intends to preserve, improve and defend are what he stated them to be. The issues were clearly formulated. The speech was firm but not bellicose.

On foreign affairs, the most important passages concerned themselve s with armament, with neutrality, and with a statement on attitude toward aggression.

The details of armament will be left to another message, as they should be, and to a debate in Congress, which will need to consider them very carefully.

The inadequacy, ineffectiveness and amateurishness of the neutrality legislation have been demonstrated, particularly in the Chinese-Japanese war. It is totally out of line with our basic attitude toward international engagements and treaties.

IT WAS NEVER acceptable to our own State Department, which has expert knowledge on foreign affairs, nor to most of those citizens who have concerned themselves with such matters.

It is ridiculous for a country to tie its own hands in advance of totally unpredictable situations.

It is impossible in any case for any American government to take fateful action against public opinion, and that opinion moves according to events and will not be bound by legislation in any case where fundamental interests are involved. This column has had this attitude toward the neutrality laws from the very beginning.

Most important was the advancement of the thesis that firm resistance to aggression against our institutions, as well as against our shores, does not mean that we must or should go to war. It is ridiculous to call this a warmongering speech.

The democracies have got to find new instruments for defending themselves, as the totalitarian states have found new instruments of aggression. There are economic and financial means that we have not even mobilized, although the totalitarian states have mobilized all of theirs and have been using them for years.

FROM THE DOMESTIC point of view, the most refreshing aspect of the President's speech is his frankness in admitting that many of he social and economic measures that the New Deal has designed are "tools . . . roughly shaped that need some machining down."

The President also sees quite clearly the one place in which the dictatorships are superior to us—in their power to get capital and man-power together.

He rightly sees that the means by which this has been accomplished are absolutely inacceptable to any liberty-loving people.

He rightly sees that we must in some way approximate their achievement in this field. But I think that he claims far too much for what we have done up to date under six years of New Deal experimentation. It is precisely here that the New Deal has been a lamentable failure. And it is precisely here that we need a fundamental re-examination of policies—an investigation of the nature and the remedies for the existing stagnation.

The remedy will not be found in spending. It may well be that this Congress will find it very difficult, if not impossible, to scale down in any radical fashion existing expenditures.

A thorough new accounting could certainly lop off some hundreds of millions now spent for footing experiments that tie up to nothing whatever

But a drastic deflation of spending in advance of a notable revivication of private economic activity would, in the belief of this column, bring on a new recession.

BUT THE PROBLEM of spending is not a wholesale problem—one which requires a yes-or-no answer.

What we need is a policy about spending. It ought to be related in some almost mathematical way to cyclical fluctuations. It ought to be diminished in periods of economic progress and accelerated in periods of economic recession

Its purpose is to keep the economy on even keel and progressing. The difficulties about it is a political one. Unless the policy is clearly articulated, so that the public is positively aware of its function, and unless a mechanism is designed to protect it from becoming a huge political vested interest, it cannot be managed with that flexibility which is necessary if it is to accomplish its purpose.

We are certainly not going to get an $80,000,000,000 income by deflecting immobilized capital from private investment, and we are not going to get that capital mobilized simply by asking for it as a patriotic duty. Potential investors will prefer to observe their patriotic duties by paying their taxes and investing in Government or first-mortgage bonds. They will not start new industries unless they are convinced that they will make money.

The tone and temper of the President's speech is extremely encouraging. That is much for a speech.

But one speech does not produce a policy. We need an impartial examination and revision of existing procedures in respect to utilities, railroads and capital markets.

We shan't achieve an $80,000,000,000 income in foreseeable time either by spending or by not spending, but by a total program that makes sense.

Congress, whose disconcerting applause at those points in the President's speech not designed for it has now both the opportunity and the duty to produce a revised program of its own. But it won't produce it by shibboleths but by hard thought.

BUT THE PRESIDENT has created the atmosphere in which that thinking can proceed. He did not, on Wednesday, speak as the leader of a leftish party. He spoke as the leader of a nation—as the head of a national government might speak.

And there are augurs at this moment of extraordinary unity. Both the die-hards and the extreme left are out in the cold. In the middle is that enormous and amazingly homogeneous block of Americans who are always ready to listen to reason, even at the cost of considerable sacrifice, if their brains tell them that what they are listening to is reason and not demagoguery.

The President has that block with him to a greater extent than at any time since the beginning of his second term, and Congress has it, too.

NOTE—First retraction of prophesies of 1939. The vacancy in the Supreme Court is not filled by a mediocrity.

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The Once Over

By H. I. Phillips

Command To A Hen

("The Nazis are now regimenting hens. The president of the Reich Poultry Breeders Association has issued a statement that hens must lay 140 eggs a year without an increase of food."—News item.)

Scratch, hen!
Scratch hard!
Less cackling, hen,
And bigger results!

Lay, hen!
Lay with fervor,
Lay with loyalty!
Lay as a matter
of patriotism!
Remember you are
A totalitarian.

To the nest, hen!
And make it snappy!
Concentrate!
Produce!

Remember your quota, hen!
"140 of bust!"—
An egg a day keeps
Goering away!

Give, hen!
Give for the Fatherland!
Give for Aryan supremacy!
Give for the Nordics!
And don't base your goal
On past performances!
Last year's quota
Won't do.
Make it a new high!

Peck, hen!
Peck at gravel!
Peck at grass blades!
Peck at dirt!
There is a worm there . . .
(Hitler says so . . .
And Hitler knows a worm
When he sees one) . . .

Strive, hen!
Strive for a new top!
Strive for 140 per annum!
In the bright lexicon
Of a German hen there is
No such word as "shirk."

Hell, hen!
Be a good German!
Be a super hen!

Remember, hen,
Hitler's watching you!
And so is Goering,
And so is Goebbels.
What's that you say, hen?
"Cluck!" "Cluck!" "Cluck."
Who? All three?

The SEC is investigating audits with a view to determining just what they mean in modern finance and finding out whether it is a correct definition to say that an audit is an inspection of books dependent upon the intent to baffle and the willingness to be fooled.

There are audits and there are audits, and it would appear that in some cases the only necessary equipment consisted of an adding machine, a pair of dark glasses and some mirrors.

"France Has Picture Scandal"—Headline. We knew those postcards would get 'em in trouble eventually.

On Dying

If I should die at thirty,
Which is not very old,
I'd like to lie where oaks are big
And chippies run and scold.

If I should die at fifty,
In static middle age,
I'd like to lie and contemplate
The wars the blue jays wage.

If I should die at eighty,
Contentedly sedate,
I'd like to watch the carefree weeds
Run gay and profligate.

—Robert A. Smaridge.

His orders each overawed walker obeys,
For he is the monarch of all he surveys.

—Avery L. Giles.

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Books and Things

By Isabel Paterson

'Unforgotten Years'

If this too slender volume of reminiscences by Logan Pearsall Smith, "Unforgotten Years" (Little, Brown, $2.50), were tossed into the middle of an argument on heredity versus environment, it would cause both sides to describe an equal parabola, or, in the vernacular, knock them for a loop. It is an amusing and amazing series of inconsequences, possible only in real life.

Strictly speaking, there is no story; it is the reflective record of a life of leisure. But it was lived without apology during the strenuous age. It is animated by pure hedonism, incarnate in the descendant of earnest and industrious Quaker merchants.

And yet there is consistency in the texture, as color might be discovered in sober gray under refraction. Those ancestors, too, were extremely complex personalities; after all, it takes strong individuality to stand out against the world.

THE AUTHOR'S QUAKER ancestry was hallmarked by the fact that the family to settle in America came over in the time of William Penn; and on the maternal side the family traced to James Logan, Penn's secretary and subsequent agent in Pennsylvania. Descendants continued to live and prosper in Philadelphia, maintaining a social group apart. But the author's grandfather renewed English connections by a trip abroad, where he met many wealthy English Quakers, Penns, Gurneys and Frys, and through them a number of serious-minded noblemen. He was even received by the Prince Consort's uncle, King Leopold of Belgium.

The author's father and mother repeated and redoubled these social triumphs. They developed an evangelical gift, and were the leaders of a revial movement, both at home and abroad. In England they were sponsored by Lord and Lady Mount Temple. Space lacks to explain who Lord Mount Temple was, but that's another curious story, to be found in the book. Regrettably, this mission closed under something of a cloud because in some respects it was rather too successful. Here again it is better to let the author explain why; he does so with more of the "extreme joy of the unholy," than the "scandal of the righteous," which the original developments provoked.

The next generation pursued culture with the same ardor. The author's elder sister, having achieved a college education, came home with a copy of "Leaves of Grass" and a determination to visit the poet at Camden and offer him "due tribute of praise and admiration." Her father was horrified; he refused permission. His daughter merely replied that she thought of going next Thursday. And on Thursday the father drove his daughter over in the family carriage. One feels an unworthy suspicion that his children would have to get up pretty early in the morning to leave him out of an adventure. Thereafter Walt Whitman was a friend and frequently a house guest of the Smiths.

The sister married and went to live in England, where she became an ornament of intellectual and literary circles. After Harvard, and a consolatory jaunt abroad, her brother was naturally expected to enter the family business. He did, in fact, spend a year working in the warehouse of the New York branch of the firm. And he says he did not dislike either the mercantile atmosphere or the long day's labor, from 8 to 6 or 7 o'clock. But he hated the bullying attitude of the foreman or manager. And he already had received an extraordinary admonition from a cousin, which weakened his zeal for money making.

OF ALL PEOPLE, the cousin was Miss Carey Thomas, herself a Quaker, and then busy shaping the destinies of the newly founded college, Bryn Mawr.

"So thee is going into the family business?" Miss Thomas commented. "Well, I'd rather shoot myself . . . Why make a fortune? What's the good of money? Look at our cousins, dull old men before their time? What on earth do they get out of it? Is thee really going to sacrifice thy life to become one of them . . . Wait 20 years and it'll be too late."

She suggested that he should go abroad. He asked what he should do abroad. She said he might take up writing. He objected that he didn't think he had any talent.

"Then go and live at Monte Carlo and enjoy thyself," said this terrible monitor, the "ultimate Puritan," in stern consistency with the doctrine of attending the moving of the spirit.

So a year later, having commuted his expected patrimony for a modest annuity, the author did just that. His mother and sister wangled the affair for him very skillfully. Anyhow, his mother likewise held the conviction that "what people really wanted to do was what they ought to do." Having a reputation as something of a saint, "many people used to come to her for advice," and that was what she always told them. When it was pointed out to her that there was a certain danger in such counsel, she would answer: "Well, our Heavenly Father knows the kind of advice I give, so if He sends people to me it must be because He wants them given this advice."

UNDOUBTEDLY MR. SMITH relishes the humor of the fact that he posed as a dummy, a clothes model, for one of Whistlers portraits; the original had not patience enough. There is also intentional gay malice in the sketch of Matthew Arnold, encountered in Germany.

President's Appeal

By Ernest K. Lindley

Analysis Of Major Points

THE PRESIDENT'S annual message was, I believe, the most exalted speech he has ever made. Never has he spoken more exclusively as the President of all the people. You can go through the speech with a fine comb without finding a criticism or an innuendo directed at business, or finance, or any other important segment in our society. Where he rejected an argument, as he did that for stringent economy, he rejected it with dignity, implying that those who disagree with him are actuated by honest and patriotic motives.

The address was pitched to the key which many critics of the New Deal hoped the President would strike and hold after the 1936 election. It does no good now to argue over who was to blame for the disharmony into which national affairs relapsed in the ensuing two years. The President's appeal on Wednesday was to a Nation united by common ideals and good faith.

THE SUBSTANCE of the address can be separated into two sections, one dealing with the threats from abroad and the other with making our democracy work at home. The section concerning threats from abroad falls, in turn, into two parts. One deals with the strengthening of our armed forces and of the key facilities which must be ready to support our armed forces in the event of sudden attack. In recent years the American people have shown that they believe in an adequate national defense. We can afford defenses which are as adequate as our military and industrial experts can devise. There will be argument over details, but there is little doubt that the public will support overwhelmingly a defense program adequate for the United States and for our share of the responsibility of protecting the Western Hemisphere from European or Asiatic aggression.

But there is a second part to the section dealing with the threat from abroad. In that the President makes, or proposes, a major change in foreign policy. He proposes to abandon the attitude of neutrality toward conflicts, or threats of conflicts, in Europe, Asia and Africa. He proposes, instead, a policy to be supported by more than words of denunciation, but not by armed force. This means chiefly a resort to the immense arsenal of economic weapons—discriminatory embargoes, retaliatory tariff measures, credits and loans.

THE PRESIDENT, in short, has again worked his way up to his Chicago speech of October, 1937, in which he spoke of the quarantining of aggressor nations. I believe he has always favored this policy, rather than strict neutrality, and in his preference he has had the hearty support of Cordell Hull, Secretary of State, and many others in the Administration. Whether American public opinion is ready to support it is another question—one upon which Congress will have something to say.

Concerning the home front the President spoke from the conviction that the American people, as a whole, have accepted the major reforms of the New Deal. At the same time, he asknowledged that "some of these tools had to be roughly shaped and still need some machining down." He implied that most of the work of the present Congress will be in the nature of perfecting the New Deal apparatus. This will include expansion of the social security system. Under major items hanging over from earlier Congresses the President listed only two: reorganization of the executive branch of the Government and the railroad problem. Except for those two reforms, the main structure of the New Deal has been completed.

FROM NOW ON, the President declared, the major emphasis is to be on economic recovery. If, as he believes, the period of internal conflict is over and the people as a whole have accepted the major reforms of the New Deal, the way is clear for a united effort to reach a higher level of national income. The President mentioned $80,000,000,000 as his goal for the near future—a trifle below 1929 in dollars but a bit higher in actual production at present price levels. It would be about $10,000,000,000 more than the national income in 1937 and $15,000,000,000 or more above 1938. Some economists in the Administration believe that, if all goes well, an $80,000,000,000 level can be reached by the latter part of 1940 or early 1941.

If we are to reach an $80,000,000,000 national income—or, in fact, are to avoid a setback from our present level of recovery—Federal expenditures and investments must be maintained. So the President believes, and most of his advisers thoroughly agree with him. This is the most controversial point in his domestic program. He has taken his stand, and explained why. If Congress dissents, and an economy wave is followed by an economic relapse, the blame will fall on Congress.

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Maude Adams Calls Peter Pan Her Favorite Play

By the Associated Press.

New York, Jan. 5.—Three decades from the time she first enchanted New York as "Peter Pan" in the Barrie play, Maude Adams today told an audience—which as children whispered warnings to Peter years ago over the footlights—that "of all my plays, I love 'Peter Pan' best."

Many grown-ups who hoarded pennies in Peter Pan banks back in 1906 in order to see the play eight or ten times crowded into Town Hall where the actress, now 66, talked on "Phases of the Drama."

Appearing on a New York stage for the first time since her retirement more than 20 years ago, Miss Adams took three curtain calls. Finally she blew a kiss to the audience, which was limited to Town Hall members. Nearly 500 were turned away.

Trace of Sadness

She stood erect, in a beige street costume that nearly swept her ankles, and merrily recounted incidents from her theatrical life.

Then, in a gentle voice with a trace of sadness, she said, "'Chantecleer' was my most inspiring play."

"We start out young, thinking like Chantecleer, that we can make the sun rise. The chief idea of that play is man's acceptance of his work, his task.

"We must sing the song we know, sing the song God gave us—sing it until death."

Miss Adams said "Peter Pan" gave her open sesame to the world of children.

Deplores Word "Immoral"

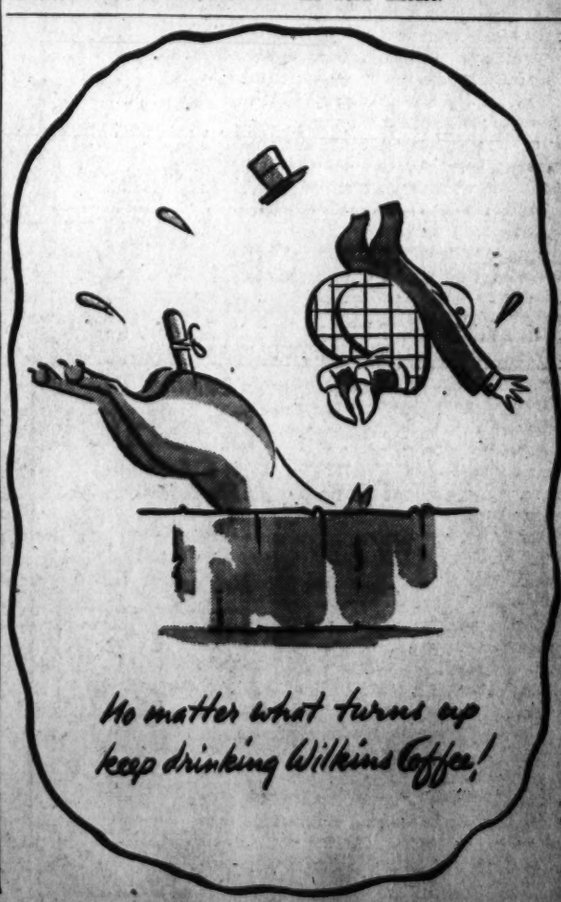
"Oh, the pleasure of that play!" she exclaimed. "Oh, the happy, happy life of an actor!"

She told of hearing whispered advice from the dark house when Peter faced danger. "It was hard not to heed those warnings and let the plot go hang."

Touching on morals and the theater, she said:

"I wish the words moral and immoral never had been invented, so that we should have to use the words, 'healthy and unhealthy.'

"There is something attractive about the word "immoral'—but there is nothing attractive about the word 'disease.'"



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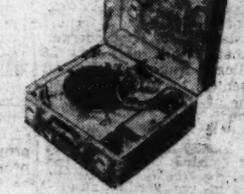

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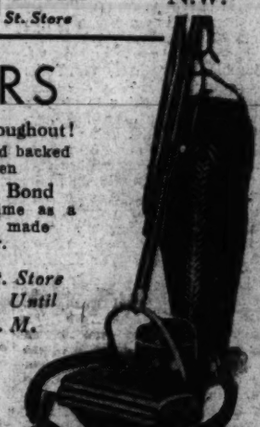

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One Year Guaranteed Bond
For the same length of time as a new Hoover. Allowance made on your old cleaner.

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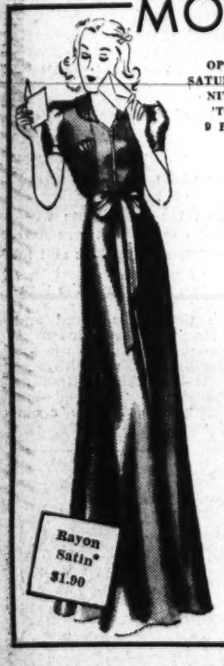

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Zippers, wraps . . . expensive details and tailoring. Sizes 14 to 20, 38 to 44.

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Crew neck style heavyweight wool sweaters. Solid colors, navy blue, black, maroon and royal. May be worn under a jacket or coat. Ideal for all wear. Exceptionally low priced at $1.98.

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Men's and Women's Tubular
ICE SKATE & SHOE OUTFITS
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- Ladies' white horsehide leather shoes, lined throughout with good looking wool plaid. Nickel-plated tubular tempered steel hockey style blades.
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Ice skates sharpened by our own factory experts . . . flat or hollow ground..... 50c pr.

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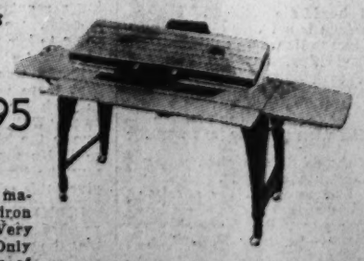
Special Sale of
GENERAL ELECTRIC Flat Plate Ironers

Price Was $99.95

$49.95



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Board Would Abolish Six Md. Bureaus

Report to O'Conor Advises Scrapping Conservation and Welfare Units

Baltimore, Jan. 5.—Sweeping major reforms and re-organization of departments, including abolition or consolidation of such important agencies as the Board of State Aid and Charities and the Conservation Commission, were recommended to Gov.-elect Herbert R. O'Conor today by his committee on re-organization of State government.

In a 31-page printed report, detailing more than a score of specific suggestions for improvement in most important branches of the State administrative set-up, the committee emphasized a lack of "definite policy for the State" and "chaotic policies" governing division of responsibility between State and local governments.

Duplication Cited

Citing duplication of effort, waste of funds, inefficiency, and multiplicity of paid commissioners and board members, the report recommended the abolition of:

Board of State Aid Charities, now charged with administration of the State's entire welfare program.

Industrial Accident Commission.

Department of Mechnical Engineering.

Conservation Commission.

Labor and Statistics Department.

Commissioner of Loans and Loans Department.

Twenty minor boards and commissions charged with regulation of various professional and vocational fields.

In their place, the committee ugred creation of four new departments to supervise and direct the consolidated work of the offices abolished. The new departments would be:

Department of Natural Resources, which would take over the duties of the conservation commission under an entirely revised plan;

Department of Public Welfare, under a director and an advisory council of seven, to handle work now done by the charities board;

Department of Industrial Relations, to take over powers and duties of the labor and statistics department and the accident commission.

Department of Professional and Vocational Licensing to replace the 20 small boards and commissions abolished.

Economies Seen

The work now done by the Department of Mechanical Engineering would be turned over to the Public Service Commission and the State Health Department, and the duties of the loans commissioner returned to the State Banking Department.

Although its recommendations would lead to a "considerable saving," the committee warned O'Conor, "we emphasize the need for a thorough and detailed examination of the work of the State departments and agencies" with a view toward effecting further economies and even more efficiency.

"Your committee is certain that the State could get more in the way of service from what it is spending," the report said flatly. "Our recommendations are concerned primarily with the machinery of government. We believe that their adoption would simplify your task and the task of your department heads. The recommendations cover only those changes most obviously needed."

In general recommendations for department consolidation, the committee urged single department heads as of "high executive ability" "unless there is a most compelling reason for the use of a board." Salaries for multiple board members in some cases absorb a "large proportion" of present department budgets, the report stated.

Merit System Asked

All salaried employes below the rank of department heads should be placed in the merit system, and the Governor should fix, by executive order, definite hours of work for all departments, conforming wherever possible with usual private business hours, the report continued.

On State policy, the committee commented that it had been "impressed" with the lack of such policy, adding that this condition "has made it practically impossible for the budgetary authorities to pass intelligently on many items in departmental budget requests."

"The policies governing the division of revenues, tax sources, and governmental responsibilities between the State and local governments are chaotic," said the report. "We desire to indicate that the matter requires expert study . . . "

New problems of educational fields were discussed at length, with a committee suggestion that a citizens committee be appointed and given funds to "study the State's educational policy from elementary school to university," reporting its findings to the 1941 Legislature.

Md. Poultry Elite To Vie in Exhibit Opening Jan. 10

College Park, Md., Jan. 5 (AP).—A roundup of exhibits for Maryland's annual poultry products show was completed here today with over 300 hens and roosters, 400 dozen eggs and even an eggnogg on the list.

The show will begin next Tuesday in the Fifth Regiment Armory at Baltimore and continue through January 13.

Cookery experts, as part of the same day's program, will demonstrate virtually all the known ways to prepare eggs for eating.

Interest of the poultry raisers will center around the judging of State championships.

More than 40 groups of chicks have been entered in the two classes for farm breeders and hatcheries.

In addition to more than a dozen classifications for adult growers, the show will include several divisions for 4-H Club members and Future Farmers of America.

Prescott Takes Oath as Judge In Montgomery

Many Watch Ceremony As He Is Sworn to 6th Circuit Bench

Montgomery County Bureau of the Post, 9213 Clark Ave., Silver Spring, Md. Telephone SHepherd 4300.

Former State Senator Stedman Prescott, of Rockville, yesterday assumed his new duties as judge of the Sixth Judicial Circuit of Maryland for Montgomery County. Judge Prescott was given the oath of office by Clerk of the Circuit Court Clayton K. Watkins yesterday.

The ceremonies were attended by friends and courthouse employes as well as a large delegation from the Rockville bar.

Judge Charles W. Woodward extended welcome to the new judge from the other judges of the circuit, which embraces Montgomery and Frederick counties. Judge Woodward praised the new judge's ability.

Congratulations also were extended by State Senator Robert Peter, James C. Christopher and Edward H. Cashell.

Judge Prescott has served in all four of the governmental branches of the State—administrative, legal, legislative and judicial, and is one of the youngest jurists to serve in Maryland courts. He is 42.

Mrs. Lewis Beneficiary

Rockville—Mrs. Blanche Newcomb Lewis, widow of the testator, is the sole beneficiary under the will of Dr. George E. Lewis, which has been admitted to probate in the Orphans' Court at Rockville. Mrs. Lewis is named executrix. The will, executed March 4, 1927, does not give the value of the estate.

Dr. Lewis, who practiced homeopathy in Rockville for more than 35 years, died last week.

Road Program Urged

Takoma Park.—A five-point highway program has been adopted by the Takoma Park Chamber of Commerce for 1939, it was announced yesterday.

The program calls for the widening of the Aspen street underpass; the extension and improvement of Carroll avenue from Brown's Corner to Avenel-White Oak road; the continuation of improvement of Blair road from Aspen street to Georgia avenue, D. C.; the improvement and paving of Eastern avenue from Piney Branch road to Queen's Chapel road, and the continuation of New Hampshire avenue from University lane to Columbia pike.

John Howes

Washington Grove.—John Howes, 89, farmer and life-long resident of Montgomery County, died Wednesday at the home of his son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Lee M. Howes, of Washington Grove.

He is survived by a daughter, Mrs. Mary E. Carter, of Silver Spring, Md., and the following sons: William and Spencer S. Howes, both of Howard County; George F. Howes, of Sykesville; Samuel A. Howes, of Burtonsville; Charles R. Howes, of Gaithersburg; Elias R. Howes, of Unity, and Lee M. Howes. He also leaves a brother, Robert Howes, of Howard County County; 40 grandchildren and 50 great-grandchildren.

The funeral will take place at 2 p. m. today from the home of Mr. and Mrs. Howes, burial to be in Forest Oak Cemetery, Gaithersburg.

4-H Schedule

Rockville—January meetings of Montgomery County 4-H clubs have been scheduled as follows, according to Miss Edythe M. Turner, home demonstration agent: January 6, Darnestown, Sherwood, Rockville and Somerset; January 9, Colesville and Sherwood; January 10, Clarksburg, Conduit Road and Sherwood; January 11, Potomac; January 12, Dickerson; January 13, Germantown; January 14, Sunshine; January 19, Cabin John; January 20 Sherwood and Rockville; anuary 21, Cedar Grove and Lewisdale; January 23, Colesville and Sherwood; January 24, Clarksburg, Sherwood and Conduit Roadm January 25, Potomac; January 26, ickerson; January 27, Darnestown and Germantown; January 28, Shady Grove.

Nominations Scheduled

Silver Spring.—Nomination officers for the Silver Spring Women's Democratic Club will be held Monday at the home of the president, Mrs. Ralph A. Wells, Colesville road and Franklin avenue, Seven Oaks, Md., at 8 p. m. Mrs. J. Howell Forsyth is chairman of the nominating committee.

McReynolds To Fight for More Relief

Failure of Budget To Provide Increase Expected, He Says; Hits Back at Lewis

Failure of the Budget Bureau to recommend an increase in relief funds for 1940 "was expected," Frederick W. McReynolds, chairman of the Board of Public Welfare, said last night. He indicated, however, he had no intention of accepting the situation without a fight.

"As a matter of fact," he said, "we didn't ask for an increase. When we submitted our estimate to the District Commissioners last summer and to the Budget Bureau in December, we asked if we could submit revised estimates if the Lewis report justified them and were told we certainly could."

Three Instalments So Far

Three instalments of the report of Burdette G. Lewis, Congregsional investigator of relief conditions in the District, were issued December 31, January 2 and January 3. They charged chiseling by relief clients, inefficiency in administration of the Public Assistance Division, influence by politicians and pressure groups, and similar shortcomings.

"When we will get the full report, I don't know," said McReynolds. "It seems to be interminable and may run on for months."

"I don't know how many of these installments there will be. But when the report is finally published we will check it over to see if there is any accuracy and how sound it is. Then we will follow its recommendations or submit a separate report of our own."

Referring to publication of the Lewis reports before they had been submitted to the board, McReynolds said, "it is a queer report of a queer report, and I doubt whether Mr. Lewis' criticism as well founded. We know so many cases that, when we have gone into them, have turned out to be petty and have so many angles of sympathy in them that it didn't seem worthwhile to take them into court. We have stopped relief when we have found such cases, but prosecuting them in court is another matter."

100 Cases of Fraud Reported

Lewis reported January 2 he had found 100 cases of relief fraud which would be turned over to Corporation Counsel Elwood Seal for prosecution. District Attorney Pine Wednesday released a report of an assistant, Karl Kindleberger, showing that in six years only 26 cases of alleged fraud in relief had been presented to his office, and in only one of those was a conviction obtained.

"There have been a lot of charges," McReynolds said last night, "but I think that all of the froud cases are like three that we referred to Mr. Pine for prosecution. He did not think that he was warranted in taking them into court because they were petty and the circumstances would arouse the sympathy of a jury."

Sidney R. Katz, secretary-treasurer of the Maryland and District of Columbia Industrial Union Council, last night followed up a previous criticism of the Lewis document.

"Burdette Lewis," stated Katz, "now disavows that he proposes to effect great savings by denying relief to any household whose income is as much as $90. Somehow to the innocent bystander, it seemed that his whole scheme of saving this $717,138.96 was based upon that idea. It is true that with the consent of the District Commissioners, according to his plan, relief could be given to families with more than a $90 income. If this is so, then his whole fantastic figure of $717,138.96 as a saving is without basis unless he could show that every one of those cases now receiving relief do not merit it and would not have been given relief by a humane set of Commissioners."

2 New Directors Named By Middleburg Bank

Special Dispatch to The Post

Middleburg, Va., Jan. 5.—DeLancey Nicoll, jr., of New York and Middleburg, and William J. Luck, mayor of the town, were elected new directors of the Middleburg National Bank at their annual meeting. Other directors were re-elected.

The directors re-elected the following officers: T. U. Dudley, president; Walter H. West, James B. Skinner and Sidney Thompson, vice presidents; E. H. Dawson, cashier.

Sothoron Slated as Chairman Of Prince Georges Delegation

Special Dispatch to The Post

Annapolis, Md., Jan. 5.—L. Harold Sothoron (Democrat), Prince Georges, appeared today to be slated for the chairmanship of the county delegation as the members returned to their homes after being sworn in office here yesterday.

The expected selection of John S. White (Democrat), Prince Georges, as majority floor leader and chairman of the House Ways and Means Committee would probably ban any other member of the delegation from obtaining an important committee post.

When the Legislature assembles here again next Wednesday for the inauguration of Gov.-elect Herbert R. O'Conor it is expected that Speaker Thomas E. Conlon (Democrat), Baltimore, will have his committee appointments ready, and at that time it will be determined what appointment is in store for Sothoron.

Members of the county delegation said they had not as yet evolved a legislative program.

But in the neighboring county of Montgomery a chairman already had been named. It is Charles C. Jones (Democrat). Montgomery delegates expect to have some idea of the local legislation they will introduce following a proposed meeting of the county congress in Rockville, the date of which has not yet been fixed. This congress is composed of the precinct leaders and county officials.

Montgomery stands an excellent chance of keeping its record as the leader in bills introduced, this session, Miss Ruth E. Shoemaker (Democrat), dean of the delegation, said.

In addition to the usual flood of local bills, she said she would fix her name to a bill granting jury rights to the women of the State. Others who plan to introduce this bill jointly with her are Mrs. Vesta M. Carey (Democrat), Baltimore; Mrs. Lulu W. Boucher (Republican), Allegany, and Miss Elizabeth B. Doub (Republican), Allegany.

Miss Shoemaker said she would be unable to give any idea of the legislation that would be offered from Montgomery until after the county congress had met.

One Lobbyist Registers

Annapolis, Jan. 5 (AP).—One solitary lobbyist has so far admitted his identity on the official records of the 1939 Legislature.

Warren T. King, of Towson, registered in the secretary of State's office, a legislative agent of the Baltimore Association of Commerce, interested in any legislation affecting Baltimore industrial interests.

Ill Veteran Wearily Drives Taxicab All Night In Vain Effort to Save Family From Eviction

Post Staff Photo.

NORMA JEAN, 6 — SHIRLEY MAY, 10 — GLORIA ANNE, 3 — EDITH DELORES, 8

These are four of the five children of Mr. and Mrs. George Russell. They face eviction today—and hunger, too

George Russell, 43-year-old World War veteran, pulled his ailing body beneath the wheel of his taxicab last night and set out to cruise the streets until dawn in a frantic effort to save a home for himself, his wife and his five children.

Russell has been told by his landlord that by today he and his family must move from their three-room flat at 739 North Washington street, Alexandria.

Russell has no money. No money to buy food—nor for the medical care he and two of his children so badly need. No money for anything—only a little gas in the rented taxicab that constitutes his remaining economic asset, his sole means of making a livelihood.

(Edward Cassidy, cab driver, 1007 New Hampshire avenue, who brought the predicament of the Russells to the attention of The Post, announced last night that 40 or more World War veterans working with Russell for the Globe Cab Co. have guaranteed the rent on Russell's cab until "he gets straightened out.")

Just how likely Russell was to earn enough to stave off eviction by this morning may be judged by what happened Wednesday. He was on the job in the 4:30 p. m. rush-hour in Washington. He cruised the streets all night and when he went home at 9 a. m. yesterday he had exactly 75 cents.

With that money Russell bought his family the best meal it has had in a month—potatoes, meat and bread-and-gravy — except for the five-pound Christmas turkey given them by a friend. They will breakfast today on last night's leftovers.

Here was the situation in the home where Russell told his story last night:

Four of the children—Shirley May, 10; Edith DDelores, 8; Norma Jean, 6, and Gloria Anne, 3—are living with Russell and his wife, Mrs. Thelma Russell. The fourth and eldest, Bernard Earl, 12, is staying with his grandmother in Westmoreland County, Va.

Shirley May has an "earache," which the mother is seeking to remedy with "hot applications." Norma Jean is in the final stages of whooping cough. Edith Dolores is well. So is Gloria Jean, the baby, who was playing barefoot in the chilly combination living-bedroom with the other children.

Fo ra month the staple family diet has been bread and butter with the notable exception on Christmas and last night. Occasionally they have had meat or cheese to put between the bread, but almost always their meals have been cold, because Mrs. Russell finds it almost impossible, she said, to cook on a coal stove wit ha sheet of tin replacing the burner plates.

Mrs. Russell appears to be well—she says she feels "fine"—but Russell ozviously is ill.

Sickness drove him to bed last Friday for four days and only dread of what may happen to his family, he said, drove him up and out into the streets again.

Russell served in the Army Medical Corps in France in 1918, he said, but he does not attribute his ailments to war service. He first began to be chronically ill six years ago while driving a bus for the Capital Transit Co. Three years later after 11 years service, he was dismissed "because I was so sick I couldn't keep the schedules," he said.

Russell broke off his history of woe to say bewilderedly:

"I've no idea what to do. If only I could think of something to do."

In a little while he stood up, rubbed his legs and walked out to his cab.

14th Street Auto Overpass Is Authorized

$25,000 in Budget For Preparing Plans; 28 Paving Projects

A new overpass to eliminate a badly congested traffic intersection is authorized in the 1940 District budget with the inclusion of $25,000 for the preparation of plans.

The overpass would be in the line of Fourteenth street southwest just behind the Thomas Jefferson Memorial and would pass over Maine avenue, formerly Water street.

The highway estimates also include funds for 28 major street paving jobs, two major widening projects, and completion of several projects, such as the new Pennsylvania Avenue Bridge.

An allowance of $50,000 is included to construct a second story to the highway department garage at Second and Bryant streets northwest.

Major paving projects are:

Northeast

Montana avenue, Seventeenth street to Rhode Island avenue, $45,000; South Dakota avenue, Eighteenth street to Michigan avenue, $35,000; Lincoln road, Rhode Island avenue to Douglas street, $48,000; D street, Eighteenth street to Nineteenth street, $7,500; Sixteenth street, C street to D street, $6,000; Lyman place, Nineteenth street west to concrete, $4,200; Staples street, Neale street to Oates street, $6,000; Capitol avenue and Corcoran street, Mount Oliver road to West Virginia avenue, $12,000; Franklin street, Twenty-second to Twenty-fourth street, $9,000; Clinton street, Walnut street to Central avenue, $5,800; Twenty-sixth street, Newton street to Perry street, $10,500; Twenty-fifth place, Perry street to Bunker Hill road, $7,200; Eighteenth street, Irving street to Rhode Island avenue, $7,500; Taylor street, Seventh street to Tenth street, $16,200; Evarts street, Third street to Sixth street, $16,000; Douglas street, Lincoln road to Third street, $6,000.

Northwest

Kennedy street, Kansas avenue to North Capitol street, $32,000; Loughboro road, Glenbrook road to Conduit road, $68,000; Tuckerman street, Blair road to Second place, $4,500; Gallatin street, New Hampshire avenue to Third street, $13,000; Seventh street, Peabody street to Quackenbos street, $6,000; Quackenbos street, Seventh street to Eighth street, $6,800; Seventh place, Quackenbos street to Rittenhouse street, $4,800; Underwood street, Eighth street to Ninth street, $7,200; Seventh place, Underwood street to Van Buren street, $6,800.

Southeast

Thirty-third street, Alabama avenue to Denver street, $18,800; Nineteenth street, A street to B street, $5,300; Burke street, Nineteenth street west to concrete, $2,900.

Street-widening items are:

Seventh street west, Constitution avenue to Independence avenue south, $88,000.

Northwest, Eleventh street, Rhode Island avenue to Vermont avenue, $49,500.

Va. Guard Head Silent on Charges Of Irregularities

Richmond, Va., Jan. 5 (AP).—Adjt. Gen. S. Gardner Waller said today he would withhold any comment on the charges made yesterday to Congress of irregularities and "questionable transactions" by National Guard officers until he had a chance to study the complete report made by Acting Comptroller Richard N. Elliott.

Elliott said National Guard officers in nine States—Virginia, Florida, North Carolina, Maryland, New York, Iowa, Alabama, Minnesota, had engaged in "questionable transactions." Gen. Waller said he had no intimation of the type of irregularities referred to, but he assumed they were of trivial nature.

He said, however, that representatives of the Comptroller General's office had been checking National Guard accounts in Virginia for several months.

W. & L. Receives $155,000 Gifts

Lexington, Va., Jan. 5 (AP).—Three gifts totaling $155,000 have been received by Washington and Lee University within the last several days Dr. Francis P. Gaines, president, said one gift was 1,704 shares of stock, valued at approximately $100,000, from a residual fund of the estate of Cyrus H. McCormick. The donation was made by Cyrus and Gordon McCormick, sons of Mr. McCormick and grandsons of the inventor.

Weather Report

Today's Sun and Tide Table

(Furnished by United States Department of Commerce, Coast and Geodetic Survey.)

	A.M.	P.M.
Sun rises	7:27	
Sun sets		5:00
High tide	3:06	3:30
Low tide	9:40	2:51

Weather Conditions

U. S. Dept. of Agriculture, Weather Bureau, Washington, Thursday, Jan. 5, 7:30 p. m.

Forecast for the District of Columbia—Clearing Friday, colder Friday night; Saturday fair; Sunday rain; moderate southwest or west winds Friday, becoming gentle southerly Saturday.

For Maryland—Clearing in east and central portions and light rain in extreme west portion Friday; colder Friday night; Saturday fair; Sunday rain.

For Virginia—Generally fair, except light rain in extreme northwest portion Friday, colder by Friday night; Saturday fair; Sunday rain.

Conditions

The disturbance that was central over Iowa Wednesday night has moved northeastward to the northern lake region. White River, Ont., 29.36 inches, and a broad trough extends thence south-southeastward to northern Georgia. Another extensive disturbance is moving eastward over the western half of the United States. Tonopah, Nev., 29.64 inches, and Cheyenne, Wyo., and San Francisco, Calif., 29.68 inches. These disturbances have been attended by precipitation, mostly in the form of rain in the Plateau and northern Rocky Mountain regions and the Pacific States, and quite generally from the Mississippi Valley eastward to the Atlantic Coast, except portions of New England. Pressure remains low over Alaska, Dutch Harbor, 28.74 inches. Pressure continues high from Hudson Strait southward to the vicinity of Bermuda and thence westward to the West Gulf States. Halifax, Nova Scotia, 30.36 inches, and New Orleans, La., 30.18 inches. The temperature has risen in the Atlantic States, the lower lake region, and the southern Appalachian region, while somewhat colder weather has overspread most other sections.

Local Weather Report

Temperature—Midnight, 37; 2 a. m., 37; 4 a. m., 37; 6 a. m., 37; 8 a. m., 39; 10 a. m., 42; 12 noon, 47; 2 p. m., 50; 4 p. m., 52; 6 p. m., 47; 8 p. m., 57; 10 p. m., 57. Highest, 58. Lowest, 36.

Relative humidity—7:30 a. m., 97; 1:30 p. m., 87; 7:30 p. m., 82. Rainfall (7:30 p. m. to 7:30 p. m.), .06 inch. Hours of sunshine, none.

Departures From Normal

Accumulated excess of temperature since January 1, 1939, 60 degrees.

Accumulated deficiency of precipitation since January 1, 1939, .54 inch.

Temperatures and Precipitation

Temperature and precipitation in other cities for 24 hours ended Thursday 7:30 p. m.

	Highest Thurs.	Lowest Wed.	Lowest Thurs. 7:30 a. m.	Rainfall, inches
Washington, D. C.	58	36	38	0.06
Asheville, N. C.	60	54	54	0.80
Atlanta, Ga.	62	54	54	0.66
Atlantic City, N. J.	52	40	48	....
Baltimore, Md.	56	36	52	0.02
Birmingham, Ala.	64	54	54	0.30
Bismarck, N. Dak.	30	14	20	....
Boston, Mass.	34	18	34	....
Buffalo, N. Y.	52	36	48	0.05
Cheyenne, Wyo.	46	24	38	....
Chicago, Ill.	52	46	34	0.39
Cincinnati, Ohio	60	54	48	0.10
Cleveland, Ohio	52	36	52	0.04
Dallas, Tex.	64	48	62	....
Davenport, Iowa	42	42	36	0.24
Denver, Colo.	54	28	38	....
Des Moines, Iowa	40	32	38	0.01
Detroit, Mich.	58	32	46	0.17
Duluth, Minn.	32	30	30	0.14
El Paso, Tex.	66	30	60	....
Galveston, Tex.	66	54	66	....
Helena, Mont.	34	30	32	....
Huron, S. Dak.	34	24	28	....
Indianapolis, Ind.	56	54	38	0.98
Jacksonville, Fla.	78	70	70	....
Kansas City, Mo.	60	38	46	....
Little Rock, Ark.	58	48	54	....
Los Angeles, Calif.	66	52	54	0.69
Louisville, Ky.	58	52	50	0.55
Marquette, Mich.	36	30	34	0.84
Memphis, Tenn.	58	50	54	2.31
Miami, Fla.	78	74	74	....
Minneapolis-St. P., Minn.	32	32	30	0.03
Mobile, Ala.	68	58	62	0.50
New Orleans, La.	66	58	62	0.23
New York, N. Y.	46	34	46	....
North Platte, Nebr.	30	22	40	....
Omaha, Nebr.	46	32	40	....
Philadelphia, Pa.	50	40	50	....
Phoenix, Ariz.	68	40	64	....
Pittsburgh, Pa.	54	46	52	0.13
Portland, Me.	30	12	30	....
Portland, Oreg.	50	46	50	0.36
Rapid City, S. Dak.	46	24	38	....
St. Louis, Mo.	48	42	48	0.31
Salt Lake City, Utah	40	30	34	0.01
San Antonio, Tex.	72	64	64	....
San Diego, Calif.	60	50	56	0.03
San Francisco, Calif.	52	50	50	0.63
Santa Fe, N. Mex.	42	16	36	....
Savannah, Ga.	76	60	62	0.26
Seattle, Wash.	48	42	44	0.15
Springfield, Ill.	42	42	40	0.72
Tampa, Fla.	78	64	70	....
Vicksburg, Miss.	64	54	60	0.01

Worcester to Start Vice, Gambling War

Snow Hill, Md., Jan. 5 (AP).—A "war to the finish" on vice, bootlegging, slot machines and Sunday dancing was declared, today by William G. Kerbin, jr., fiery 28-year-old State's attorney for Worcester County, who was sworn into office Monday.

A similar declaration of war was issued simultaneously by Sheriff J. William Hall, also newly elected.

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Cafe Near Schools Gets License

Rossiter Wins Liquor Permit for Place Near Petworth and Other Academies

With one dissenting vote, the Alcoholic Beverage Control Board yesterday granted a Class C liquor license to Leo J. Rossiter, proprietor of a restaurant near Petworth's thickly-populated school area.

Chairman George W. Offutt cast his vote against the application stating he was interested in the welfare of the pupils in the schools. Rossiter's restaurant is situated at 4132 Georgia avenue northwest.

Target of criticism by civic, religious and parent-teacher groups, the application to sell on sale liquor finally resulted in a formal public hearing which became as hectic a session as ever occurred in the history of the A. B. C. board.

300 at Hearing

More than 300 persons attended the hearing in the District Buiding with speakers for and against the granting of the license.

In announcing his stand on the application Offutt said the restaurant was on the same square as or contiguous to Roosevelt High School, MacFarland Junior High School and the public library. Close by are the health school and the Petworth School .

"This educational center we are told draws to this particular part of Washington over 5,000 students, many of whom are of the impressionable age which might produce an untoward effect upon them if in fact such an effect can be produced," Offutt said.

"It is, frankly, difficult for me to see personally how the issuance of this license will affect any of the student body. However, we are faced with the issue that the Board of Education has protested the issuance of this license."

Orderly Business

Mrs. Agnes Mason and Isaac Gans, other members of the board, concurred in grating the license. They pointed out Rossiter had conducted his business for four years in an orderly manner.

Mrs. Mason said the applicant's place of business was approximately 1,000 feet from the entrance of the nearest school. She brought out that during the hearing, principals of several schools as well as Rossiter testified that children did not patronize the establishment.

"There appeared at the hearing mothers living at a distance from these schools but whose children attend the schools protesting the issuance of the license on the ground that their children would pass the restaurant and it would be detrimental to them, but these same children coming from a distance must of necessity pass many such establishments on their way to and from school," Mrs. Mason stated.

Gans said he seriously "doubted that any child was ever harmed by passing a restaurant where liquor is served and this is particularly true of a place as carefully conducted as is this one."

Groups which protested the issuance of the license would not comment yesterday on the A. B. C. order.

Court Head Named

Berkeley Springs, W. Va., Jan. 5.—Ward Dawson, this city, was named president of the Morgan County Court at the annual organization session yesterday.

Prince Georges County Police Under Fire

Nonpartisan Supervision Urged 'To Estimate Political Influence'

Supervision of Prince Georges County police force by a "nonpartisan legislative committee" to halt "unwarranted political" influence in county affairs, was advocated at a meeting of the Federation of Citizens Association at the Bladensburg High School last night.

The resolution, which was unanimously approved, followed Hugh C. Bicksford's criticism of the police board's action in failing to reappoint as secretary, W. R. C. Connick.

Bicksford was chairman of the Federation's Legislative Committee which was largely responsible for the reorganization of the police force in 1936 after removal of seven officers for alleged participation in a police bonding racket.

The appointment of Norman Collins, of Forestville, Mr., to replace Connick was called an unwarranted intrusion of State politics in county affairs, by Bicksford.

Judge Alfred D. Bailey, president of the association for the last 12 years, was re-elected at the meeting. Other officers elected were Hugh C. Bicksford, renamed vice president; Mrs. Genevieve Stewart, vice president; Fred W. Gaft, treasurer, and Walter F. Mulligan, corresponding secretary.

Magistrates Act In Prince Georges

The Magistrates Association of Prince Georges County, Md., last night appointed a committee to urge the Legislature to correct faults in the justice of the peace system, rather than supersede it with police courts. The courts will be recommended by Gov.-Elect Herbert R. O'Conor as part of his platform.

Meeting at the home of Justice of the Peace Fred C. Lutz, at Riverdale, the magistrates named Justice of the Peace Robert E. Ennis, of Capitol Heights; Henry H. O'Neill, of Decatur Heights; George S. Phillips, of Berwyn, and Lutz, to the committee.

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$45 and $50 Hand Tailored Clothes tailored in GGG Model Shop $36.75 SALE PRICE
$55 and $59.50 GGG Finest Hand-Tailored Glen Guard Fabrics $46.75 SALE PRICE
UNIVERSITY SHOP
Home of Nationally Known Men's Wear
715 Fourteenth Street N.W.

Courthouse In Fairfax Overcrowded

County School Board Endeavors to Solve Perplexing Problem

FAIRFAX BUREAU OF THE POST,
F. C. BOX 245, Fairfax, Va.
Phone Falls Church 2088-M.

The need for additional office space in the Fairfax County courthouse is becoming acute, as all rooms in the two buildings are occupied and many overcrowded. Yesterday the county school board adopted a resolution requesting the board of supervisors to allow the school officials to use the county board room for office space at all times except on days the supervisors were in session.

The crowded conditions were brought about by the rapid growth of th e county and the increase in records in the various offices, together with increased personnel necessary to handle official business.

The school board yesterday considered the question of handling school books, and Mrs. Elsie A. Bosley, supervisor of elementary education, was instructed to make a study of the text-book rental system similar to the system now being used in Alexandria. Under such a system the text books would be rented from the county each year on the flat-fee basis. The present system has been criticized because of the continual change in the text books used resulting in a financial burden on the parents.

Surveys School Area

Mrs. Bosley reported she had made a survey of the area to be served by the Dunn Loring School to be erected before school opens next year and found that at least 256 children would be enrolled when school opened next September. According to her information, 41 would come from the Merrifield area, 88 from Dunn Loring-Idylewood and Lemon road area, 81 now attending school in Falls Church with a balance scattered in outlying sections.

The request of the school principals for a special traveling allowance was refused, with members of the board stating that in fixing the principals' salaries the question of travel was taken into consideration so far as available funds would permit.

Dr. Edward M. Holmes, jr., county health director, yesterday urged the board to increase its appropriation for the school dental clinics to $1,200 a year which would allow the dental clinician to remain in the county the full year. He pointed out that the increased enrollments and demands of pupils for corrections at present makes it impossible for the dentist to visit each school in the county each year. It is proposed that the clinician visit half the schools one year and the other half the second year. During the summer months his work could be confined to pre-school children.

Under a new regulation the weekly pay rolls on the school building program now under way must be approved by the entire school board before the county treasurer can honor pay roll checks. This will necessitate weekly meetings of the board until construction is completed. The board will hold a special session next Thursday to take such action.

Honor Oldest Resident

Falls Church.—A dinner honoring the oldest resident of this town, William Nathan Lynch, who recently sold his store on Broad street and is now retiring from business, will be held Tuesday night in the Southern Methodist Church, which is attended by Mr. Lynch and family.

R. Walton Moore, of Fairfax, counselor of the State Department, one of Lynch's oldest friends, will be the principal speaker. The friendship of the two dates back to the time when Lynch was a member of the Falls Church town council employed Moore, then a young lawyer as town attorney at an annual retainer of $25.

J. O. Martin will be toastmaster. Capt. John F. Bethune, former mayor of the town, and a member of the committee on arrangements will introduce the principal speaker. Other members of the committee on arrangements are Charles E Gage, chairman; Carroll V. Shreve, Philip Nourse, Samuel H. Styles, A. H. Barbor, Thomas F. Probey and Horace E. Brown.

Lynch, whose memory of the town is said to be unsurpassed, is expected to speak. His recollections of the days "before the War Between the States and during the conflict" have often been used by local historians. He operated a blacksmith shop on Fairfax street for 34 years, after leaving the farm on what is now the Lee highway. Since 1905 he has operated a general feed and hardware store on Broad street near the traffic light.

Must Get Hog Permits

The Fairfax Health Department is requesting that all persons operating commercial hog farms in the county apply either to John M Whalen, clerk of the circuit court and clerk of board of supervisors, or to Dr. Edward M. Holmes, jr., medical director, Fairfax County Health Department, in writing, for permits to operate said hog farms. The health department is now ready to make inspections on hog farms holding permits and will proceed to prosecute those operating without permits under the county ordinance.

Committees Announced

Oakton—Mrs. F. C. Teichman, new master of Providence Grange, has announced committees for the year:

Legislation—Ronald Blake, chairman; Wells A. Sherman, C. C. Carr, R. Colton Lewis, George F. Miles; home economics; Miss Lucy Blake, Mrs. Maurice I. Fox, Mrs. Joseph E. Beard, Mrs. O. D. Moser, Mrs. Gertrude Fox, Mrs. Augusta Rinker; agriculture, Maurice I. Fox, Alex Haight, J. A. Dyer, Ronald Blake, F. C. Teichman; ways and means, Mrs. Florence Jodzies, chairman; Mrs. C. C. Carr, Mrs. Mary Cullen, Maurice I. Fox; relief, Miss Lillian Millan, Mrs. Henry Hawxhurst; resolutions, Ronald Blake and Henry Hawxhurst.

C. & O. Freight Loads Dip 18.2% Under 1937

Cleveland, Jan. 5 (AP).—Chesapeake & Ohio Railway handled 1,409,471 carloads of revenue freight in 1938, compared with 1,722,440 in 1937, the road reported today. The decrease was 18.2 per cent.

C. & O.'s Nickel Plate subsidiary handled 663,251 compared with 792,468, a decrease of 16.3 per cent, and Pere Marquette, 460,439, compared with 599,852, a 23.2 per cent drop.

'400' of Sportsdom—They Tell About Those They Caught

Post Staff Photos.

LEE SENS, of Baltimore, world's champion bait caster

DeWITT HENRY, president of the District Izaak Walton League

TALBOT DENMEAD, Bureau of Fisheries, Public Angler No. 1

H. LEE HOFFMAN, president, Maryland Outdoor Life Federation

Discussing plans at a Willard luncheon yesterday for the North American Outdoor Life Show at Baltimore February 17-25

Arlington Police Solve All Murders

1938 Mysteries Cleared, Says Sheriff, in His Annual Report

ARLINGTON COUNTY
BUREAU OF THE POST.
Clarendon, Va., Tel. OXford 0509

Arlington county's police department recovered $13,934 worth of stolen property, made 979 arrests and solved all its murder cases during 1938, Sheriff Howard B. Fields disclosed yesterday in his annual report.

Recovery of the property was attributed to Detectives Harry L. Woodyard and Hugh Jones. Local property recoveries totalled $9,840. The balance was stolen outside the county.

Woodyard and Jones made 192 arrests, while other county officers were arresting 787. A breakdown of offenses showed 266 arrested for being drunk, 524 for other misdemeanors, 145 for felonies and 44 for driving drunk.

Of the year's four murders—three colored and one white—all are recorded as disposed of by the police.

The report shows six suicides, seven attempted suicides, 26 persons reported missing and 25 found, 53 automobiles stolen and 48 recovered.

Arlington.—The county board will take definite action today on location of the substitute road for the Military road, closed several months ago. Another project calls for construction of sidewalks along Washington boulevard leading to Washington Lee High School.

Another project on which action will be taken includes approval of the State Highway Department's plan for construction of the Old Dominion drive around the Old Dominion Bank in Cherrydale connecting with the Lee highway.

It was indicated last night that the board at today's meeting may re-elect Mrs. Elizabeth B. Magruder chairman.

Clarendon Church Grows

Clarendon.—Reports received at the annual business meeting of the Clarendon Baptist Church last night revealed that the church showed a substantial growth in all departments for the year. A total of 121 persons joined the church, making the present membership 985.

The receipts for the year totaled $19,295.62 of which $3,651.68 went for mission work. The average attendance of the Sunday school during the year was over 500.

Mrs. A. M. Kay, president of the woman's work reported 263 members actively studying our missionary problems. A great amount of personal service was done during the year for the sick, shut-ins, food and clothing given to poor and the Red Cross.

The new officers elected were: Pastor, to serve his sixteenth year, the Rev. Perry L. Mitchell; clerk, Miss Minnie Parker; assistant clerk, Mrs. Sadie Fox; treasurer, John Balster; assistant treasurer, Mac Rucker; financial secretary, Mrs. F. E. Redwine; superintendent of Sunday school, W. H. Leigh; assistant superintendent of Sunday school, Guy Douglas; president of women's work, Mrs. W. H. Leigh; director of men's work, Thomas Christie; director of young people, Miss Pansy Wiltshire; director of music, Charles Stanton; church librarian, Russell Whitener, jr.; chairman of music committee, Frank Myers; chairman of flower committee, Mrs. A. M. Vliet; chairman of ushers, R. P. Whitener; chairman of premises, P. M. Metz; chairman of scouting committee, Monroe H. Stockett; church organist, Mrs. Gordon Thompson.

Members of executive committee are A. C. Jones, V. Hornor, James J. McNelley, Mrs. W. H. Leigh, Mrs. F. E. Redwine, Miss Minnie Parker, John Balster, Miss Pansy Wiltshire, Frank Myers, Mrs. A. M. Vliet, and P. M. Metz.

Deacons are C. D. James, Pierce Marks, Frank Brown, Marvin Eubank, A. H. Beachley and Thomas H. Christie.

The report further shows that the church under the leadership of the pastor, the Rev. Perry L. Mitchell, for the past 15 years has grown from a membership of 256 to almost 1,000.

Arlington. — Announcement was made yesterday that plans are now being worked out for the building of a recreational center at Buckingham which includes a motion picture theater, bowling alleys, professional offices, and a nursing school, together with other rooms for bridge and ping-pong. This with the fifth addition now started will make Buckingham the largest large-scale housing development in the country.

It was pointed out that Buckingham stands today as a sample of what can and must be done in long range planning for better housing for the middle income group, provided by private capital.

At the time of the death of Allie S. Freed, founder of Buckingham Communities, a year ago, there were but 220 families at Buckingham. But the evidence that his plans were well laid out, and which are now being carried on by his widow, Mrs. Freed, is indicated by the results today, for there are now 1,000 families living at Buckingham.

Arlington.—The Arlington County Tuberculosis Association reported yesterday that it has received $3,450 from the sale of Christmas seals.

"The association is very gratified with the returns so far," said Mrs. E. C. Butterfield, president of the association, "but wishes to remind all of those who have not yet sent in their money to send as much as they feel they can, or return their stamps."

Clarendon.—The committee from Arlington County Civic Federation to study needs of more voting precincts and the rearranging of boundaries of existing precincts will meet tonight in Democratic headquarters, in Rucker Building at Clarendon.

Sportsmen at Luncheon Here Discuss Wildlife Conservation

Sports, Garden and Outdoor Life Show Will Be Held in Baltimore, February 17 Through 25; De Witt Harry Is Toastmaster

Nearly 200 District and Maryland sportsmen, many of eminence, gathered at the Willard Hotel for luncheon yesterday, in preparation for the second North American Sports, Garden and Outdoor Life Show, to be held in Baltimore February 17 through 25. The luncheon was given by the Maryland Outdoor Life Federation.

With DeWitt Harry, president of the Isaak Walton League of the District of Columbia, as toastmaster, speakers discussed various aspects of outdoor conservation. A fund of $22,000 realized from last year's show, in which nearly every State was represented, will be combined with what is expected to be an equal amount from the coming show, to promote a unified program of conservation in Maryland. H. Lee Hoffman, of Baltimore, president of the federation, announced that $7,000 had been allocated for a survey and plans to be presented to the next Maryland legislature. The District's exhibit at the Baltimore show will emphasize elimination of stream pollution.

J. D. Steele, of Baltimore, chairman of the committee in charge of the legislative plan, spoke for coordinating Maryland's conservation activities. Talbot Denmead, officer of the U. S. Bureau of Fisheries, has publicized the case for well-supported conservation activities. Lee Sens, of Baltimore, bait-casting champion, developed the same theme.

Among others at the luncheon were Maj. Gen. Milton A. Reckard, in command of the Fifth Regiment, Maryland, in the armory of which the show will be held; Clarence C. Carty, vice president of the federation, of Frederick, and Mrs. Carty, Fred T. Bell, commissioner of the U. S. Bureau of Fisheries, Dr. R. V. Truitt, director of the Chesapeake Biological Laboratory; Dr. Paul Bartsch, curator of the National Museum; Fred Orsinger, director o fthe aquarium, U. S. Bureau of Fisheries.

Maryland Co-eds To Escort Men At Dance Tonight

Although leap year is not until 1940, co-eds at the University of Maryland will reverse social custom at a "Bachelors' Benefit Ball," in the Women's Field House at College Park tonight.

The girls will do the "dating," call for the boys and take them home. There also will be a female "stag line."

Helen Reindollar, president of the Women's League, which is sponsoring the dance, reminded members of her sex that the custom of giving corsages would meet with approval.

She added, however, that the customary spray of flowers is not necessary. "A bouquet of carrots, spinach, kale or broccoli will be acceptable," she said.

Gasoline Stocks Up 1,736,000 Barrels

New York, Jan. 5 (AP).—Gasoline stocks at refineries, terminals and in transit jumped 1,736,000 barrels during the week ended December 31, the American Petroleum Institute stated today.

The delayed report placed inventories at 71,695,000 barrels compared with 69,959,000 barrels the week before. The latest total, however, remained far below the like figure of 76,990,000 barrels a year ago.

Road Asks Authority To Issue Certificates

Trustees of the Denver & Rio Grande Western Railroad asked the Interstate Commerce Commission yesterday for authority to issue $5,000,000 of trustees' certificates to pay off an equal amount of certificates falling due February 1 and 2. The notes will bear interest of not more than 5 per cent.

Prince Georges Studies Laws For Annapolis

County Legislators to Receive Chamber of Commerce Program

PRINCE GEORGES COUNTY
BUREAU OF THE POST.
42 University rd., Calvert Hills, Md.
Telephone GReenwood 4539

The legislative program of the Prince Georges Chamber of Commerce will be presented to members of the county delegation to the General Assembly Monday night at a meeting at the Lord Calvert Inn, College Park.

The principal objective of the Chamber is to obtain a 15-man increase in the police force and salary raises for all the officers. In this effort the chamber is working in co-operation with the Federation of Citizens Associations.

Those invited to attend the meeting include State Senator Charles C. Marbury and Delegates John S. White, Harold Sothoron, Ralph Powers, Lansdale G. Clagett, Thomas E. Jones and Robert Forrest. The business session will start at 8 p. m., preceded by a dinner at 6:30.

Upper Marlboro Elects

Upper Marlboro—Election of officers will highlight a meeting of the Prince Georges County Farm Bureau in the courthouse here at 1:30 p. m. tomorrow. Also to be elected are seven delegates to the Maryland Farm Bureau meeting in Baltimore January 10-13.

Discussions will be held on the proposed tobacco auction markets here and at Hughesville in Charles County and on methods of competing with farm produce truckers from the South. A report will be made by the road committee.

College Park Play

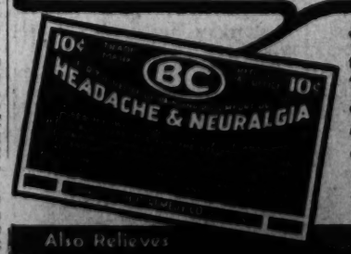
College Park—Judith Greenwood, of Washington, and Leon Yourtee, of Hagerstown, will carry the lead roles in the University of Maryland Footlight Club's production of Ibsen's play, "Ghosts," to be given January 10-14. Dr. Charles B. Hale, English department head, will direct the performances.

Seek Purse Snatcher

Dodge Park—Prince Georges County police last night were searching for a colored youth who attempted to seize the purse of Miss Daphne Dodge as she was walking on the Landover road near her home yesterday.

Miss Dodge said the youth rushed toward her from a clump of bushes and grabbed at her pocketbook, but fled when she screamed.

"Headaches Yield Quickly When I go to Work!"



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Veterans Plan Feb. 22 Parade In Alexandria

Foreign Wars Group Confers Weekly on Washington Celebration

The Washington Post Bureau.
907 Prince St., Alexandria, Va.
Phone Temple 3767
Delivery Service, Phone Alex. 1400.

Russell Mitchell Post No. 602, Veterans of Foreign Wars, has inaugurated a movement for a parade February 22, since for the past eight years the George Washington Birthday Association has decided against such an observance.

Samuel B. DeVaughan, general chairman, is holding weekly meetings to plan the affair. Invitations have already been sent to many public officials, Virginia members of Congress, veterans' organizations and auxiliaries in Virginia, Maryland and the District.

Trophies will be given for the best appearing band, the best veterans' organization, auxiliary, nonveteran organization and nonveteran auxiliary, junior band or drum and bugle corps, Boy and Girl Scout, Boy and Girl Cadet Corps, junior organization of a veterans' group, automobile and float.

Committees chairmen include: reception, Elliott F. Hoffman; transportation, Harold H. Martin; tickets, Charles F. Andrews; veterans, William E. Sullender; publicity, Charles C. Carlin; music, Roger C. Sullivan; military, Capt. Herbert R. Haar; ball, door and floor, Joseph B. Martin; invitations, Martin S. Greene; exercises and parade, Aubrey V. Brown; advisory, Mayor Richard L. Ruffner; club, Harvey Fagan; patriotic, Joseph B. Spencer; hotel, Charles Slagle; and prizes, William T. Fenimore.

Zone Hearing Held

City council held a special hearing Wednesday night on proposed general changes in the zoning ordinance, and will meet again January 18, at 7:30 p. m., in the Corporation Court room, for public hearings.

Council now has 47 applications for rezoning pending, and until the ordinance is accepted or rejected, will have to go without action.

Seymour Blondheim Dies

Seymour Blondheim, 68, Alexandria shoe merchant, died yesterday morning at his home, 905 Russell road, after a long illness. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Florence Blondheim; a daughter, Mrs. Bertha Levy; a son Lehman Blondheim, and two sisters, Mrs. Harry Fedder, of this city, and Mrs. Charles Hicks, of San Francisco. He was the son of the late Simon and Bertha Blondheim, of Alexandria.

He purchased the shoe business of the late P. M. Bradshaw, at 508-10 King street, 20 years ago and has continued it with his son. He was a member of Alexandria Lodge No. 758, B. P. O. Elks.

The funeral will be today at 3:30 p. m. at the home of his son, Lehman Blondheim, at 200 West Myrtle street, and will be conducted by Rabbi Norman Gerstenfeld, of Washington. Burial will be in the Home of Peace Cemetery, Alexandria.

Mrs. Carrie Marino

Mrs. Carrie Lou Marino, 51, wife of Ralph Marino, died Wednesday night at her home, 218 South Fayette street. She is survived by her husband and the following children: Robert A., Thomas S., Lewis L., Ralph M., William M. Daymude; Miss Melvina Daymude, Mrs. Lillian Young and Martin Marino.

The funeral will be held today at 2 p. m. from the Demaine Funeral Home, 817 King street. Burial will be in Bethel Cemetery.

Mrs. Ida B. Tyler

Mrs. Ida B. Tyler, 65, widow of Robert Lee Tyler, died yesterday morning at her home, 817 North Columbus street, after a long illness. She is survived by two sons and a daughter, Robert Lee and Walter C. Tyler and Mrs. Elsie Davis.

The funeral will be held tomorrow at 8 p. m. from the home, conducted by the Rev. Ryland T. Dodge, pastor of the Baptist Temple.

Bryan, Hoffman Lauded

The Alexandria Ministerial Association announced yesterday adoption of a resolution commending Albert V. Bryan, Commonwealth's attorney, and Elliott F. Hoffman, clerk of the corporation court, on halting the rush of non-residents to this city for marriages.

The resolution also states the association is "most sympathetic to State-wide legislation which would cause all those desiring to be married to wait a reasonable length of time after filing application for licenses before issuance of the same."

Harry Lee Darnell

Harry Lee Darnell, 45, died yesterday morning at his home, 212 Taylor drive, after a long illness. He was assistant chief clerk in the Washington offices of the Fruit Growers Express.

He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Anne Barnwell Darnell, and two daughters, Miss Evelyn Darnell and Miss Loanne Lee Darnell. He was a member of Andrew Jackson Lodge of Masons, and Virginia Consistory, Scottish Rite bodies.

The funeral will be tomorrow at 2 p. m. from the home, conducted by the Rev. John Paul Tyler, D. D., pastor of the Methodist Episcopal Church South, and the Rev. William B. McIlwaine, D. D., pastor of the Second Presbyterian Church. Burial will be in Ivy Hill Cemetery, with Masonic honors.

Girl Scout Meeting

Miss Alice Mulkey, of the national staff, Girl Scouts, will conduct the meeting of the Alexandria Girl Scout Council tonight at 8 o'clock, at 127 Glebe road.

Woman's Club to Meet

A meeting of the Alexandria Woman's Club, Mrs. Oscar B. Ryder, president, will be held at 10:30 a. m. today in the Virginia Public Service Auditorium, Prince and Washington streets.

Kyle Davis Dies; Ex-Fairfax County Board Member

Kyle A. Davis, 43, former member of the Fairfax County Board of Supervisors from Lee Magisterial District died suddenly of a heart attack yesterday at his home near Lorton.

Funeral services will be held tomorrow at 3 p. m. in the Pohick Church by the Occoquan Masonic Lodge of which he was a member. Burial will be in Pohick Cemetery.

He succeeded his father and his grandfather as a member of the board from Lee District, serving from 1927 until 1932 when he resigned to enter private business.

During the World War he was one of the first sent to France. He was a member of Pohick Post American Legion and until recently engaged in farming and as a timber dealer.

Survivors are the wife, Mrs. Helen Moore Davis, his mother and two brothers, P. Hill Davis, of Havre de Grace, Md., and Alvin D. Davis, of Lorton.

For BETTER HEAT AT LOWER COST burn 'blue coal'

● 'blue coal' makes a roaring fire on cold days—banks long in mild weather. Because it is easy to control 'blue coal' is a money-saving fuel.

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TUNE IN ON "THE SHADOW" EVERY SUNDAY AT 5:30 P. M. STATION WOL

Keep Fit with George Gunn

"Keeping Fit"—broadcast over Station WMAL, 10:15 A. M., Mondays through Saturdays.

A NEW IDEA IN EXERCISE PROGRAMS

One-Day Farewell for Laurels

Associated Press WIREPHOTO.

Although only a week ago she sued him for $1,500 monthly separate miantenance, Comedian Stan Laurel brought his Russian wife, Illiana, to Beverly Hills jail yesterday and kissed her good-by as she started to serve a one-day term for a reckless-driving conviction

Grocery Clerks' Pay Boosted, Hours Cut

Chicago, Jan. 5 (AP).—A labor contract signed today will give 10,000 Chicago grocery clerks a $500,000 aggregate raise in pay and cut nine hours from their work week.

After six weeks negotiation the contract was signed by the Community Retail Stores Association, representing 3,400 neighborhood grocers, and the Grocery Clerks Union, Local 1,246, an A. F. of L. affiliate. It makes the second year of contractual relations between the employers' association and the union.

Armstrong Cork Will Absorb Livezey Co.

Lancaster, Pa., Jan. 5 (AP).—Consolidation of the John R. Livezey Co. of Philadelphia, with the Armstrong Cork Co., was announced today by H. W. Prentis, jr., Armstrong president.

Livezey has been a distributor for the Armstrong company in eastern Pennsylvania, southern New Jersey, Delaware, Maryland, Virginia and the District of Columbia. Prentis said the sales, office and erection personnel of the Livezey organization would be retained. Armstrong's Washington office will be consolidated with Livezey's office in Baltimore with E. E. Tanguy, of Baltimore, as district manager. Branch offices and warehouse stocks will continue to be maintained in Washington, D. C., and Richmond, Va.

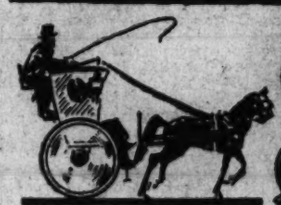
World Commodities Rally From 30-Year Low

New York, Jan. 5 (AP).—The world price index of 40 basic commodities compiled by General Motors Corporation in collaboration with Cornell University rallied slightly in the week ended December 24 from the 30-year low set in the previous week.

The index, as announced today by General Motors, stood at 60.5 compared with 60.4 the week before, and a December, 1937, low of 70. Average prices for the years 1910-14 equals 100 in the calculation of the index.

TRADE MARK REGISTERED

English Antiques at Public Auction
At Sloan's
715 13th St.
10 A. M.
TODAY



Spirit of the Good Old Days

Old-timers say everything you want to know about this famous old blended whiskey when they say:

"This Particular brand for Particular People"

Dickel's MURRAY HILL CLUB
BLENDED WHISKEY—90 Proof

PINTS $1.05
HALF PINTS $.55
QUARTS $2.05

THE STRAIGHT WHISKIES IN THIS PRODUCT ARE 32 MONTHS OR MORE OLD. 30% STRAIGHT WHISKEY, 70% NEUTRAL SPIRITS DISTILLED FROM AMERICAN GRAINS. 25% STRAIGHT WHISKEY 32 MONTHS OLD, 5% STRAIGHT WHISKEY 5 YEARS OLD.

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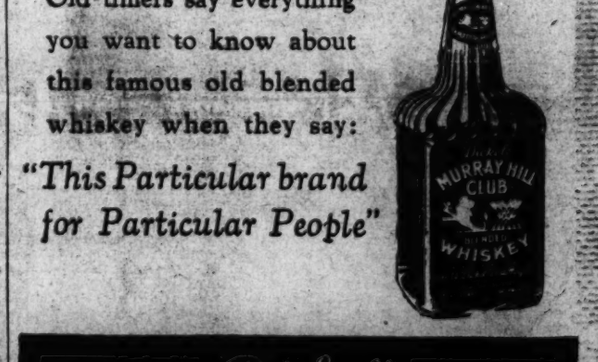
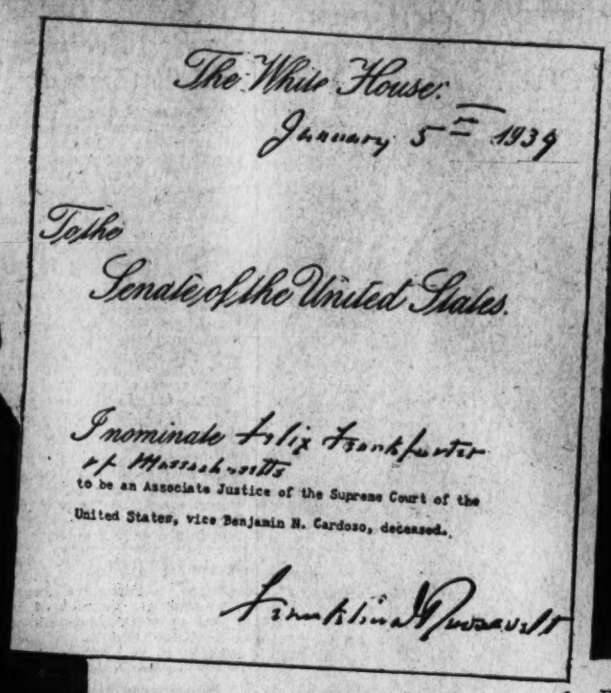
New Car Sales Mean



New car sales in November and December were way up over the corresponding months of 1937. New car sales mean used-car opportunities. That's why prices on late models are now way down. Now is the time to read the used-car ads in The Post if you want wide selection as well as deep savings on good used cars.

Harvard Law Professor Succeeds Justice Cardozo



The White House.
January 5 1939

To the
Senate of the United States.

I nominate Felix Frankfurter
of Massachusetts
to be an Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States, vice Benjamin N. Cardozo, deceased.

Franklin D. Roosevelt

Associated Press Photos.

'Don't Call Me Judge'

Smiling broadly, Felix Frankfurter poses with Mrs. Frankfurter at their home in Cambridge, Mass., after receiving word of his appointment to the United States Supreme Court to succeed the late Benjamin N. Cardozo. "Don't call me judge, yet," he quipped. Above is a facsimile of the nomination sent to the Senate by President Roosevelt.

Pro and Con of Farm Bill

Underwood & Underwood.

1. Facing the lion in his den, Agriculture Secretary Wallace discusses Senator "Cotton Ed" Smith's farm bill with the Senator who sits by silently with a look of disagreement on his face. But the tables turned . . .

Associated Press Photo.

2. . . . and the Senator gets his word in while the Secretary sits silently in a characteristic pose. The Senator, chairman of the Senate Agriculture Committee, and Wallace long have been bitter critics of one another.

Post Staff Photo.

Aerial Honeymoon

Mr. and Mrs. Howard Zbornik will honeymoon and also serve as ballast in the plane of Mrs. Arlene Davis (left) when she takes off in the New York to Miami air race, a feature of the Sportsmen Pilots' Air Races. All are Washingtonians.

Associated Press Photo.

Post Staff Photo.

Pigeons' Friend

At right—Miss Mabel White, Veterans' Administration employe, feeds Lafayette Park pigeons every day during the winter when food is less plentiful. The pigeons meet her daily near the northeast corner of the park.

Something New

Washington newsmen, accustomed to informal press conferences, were a little surprised yesterday when new Attorney General Murphy conducted his first conference along the lines of school. Murphy is shown at his desk with reporters seated in orderly rows.

Defends Curtsy

At right—Grace Moore, whose curtsy before the Duchess of Windsor set tongues wagging, is shown with her husband, Valentine Parera, as they returned from Europe yesterday. "Everybody will be curtsying to the duchess soon," she said.

Associated Press WIREPHOTO.

Post Staff Photo.

New Officers

At left—New officers were installed at the Cosmopolitan Club luncheon yesterday. They are (seated, from left) W. C. Keisler, treasurer; Michael Schaeffer, secretary; E. O. Carl, president; (standing) the Rev. O. J. Hart, chaplain, and W. E. Edelblut, vice president.

Post Staff Photo.

'Fire Bowl' Team

At right—Orange, N. J., firemen now wear 8-inch numerals on their backs so they can be identified easily during a fire. The boys add football formation to a routine fire drill just for the fun of it.

Associated Press WIREPHOTO.

Hamburger Goes 'High Hat' in Modern Cookery, Entries in Post Recipe Contest Reveal

Once Lowly Dish Now Appeals to Epicure; Prize Winner Shows Cuban Influence

By Alice Clayton,
The Post Food Editor.

THE EXTENT to which the once lowly hamburger has climbed up in the social world was revealed strikingly in The Post's last recipe contest. One entry—a cabbage covered hamburger roll, was described as an English Cecil. A haughty title for a cheese-flavored hamburger patty wrapped in bacon strips was Hi Hat Meat Balls.

One contestant alone submitted two dozen entries. Many competitors revealed novel methods of spicing meat loaves, meat balls and hamburger pies. A few selections follow.

Hamburger cakes can be made more savory by a dash of onion juice, minced capers, olive slices or sage and poultry seasoning. Tropical splendor can be had in Greek patties, Hungarian hamburger stew, Italian or Spanish styled meat balls by a mere flavoring of bay leaf, garlic, ground ginger, onion juice or cayenne pepper.

Down Havana Way

Although Mrs. E. F. Smith, 868 Park avenue, lives in Baltimore, and although her weekly Post contest contributions have shown noticeable loyalty to Maryland and Virginia cookery, she goes Cuban in her prize winning hamburger recipe. An award of $3 has been given her for her Cuban styled meat cakes, which are as spicy and racy as the tropical Cuban drinks.

MRS. SMITH

Cuban Style Hamburger

Mix 1 pound of hamburger thoroughly with 1 tablespoon of tomato catsup and the following seasoning: 1 teaspoon of salt, ½ teaspoon of poultry seasoning, ⅛ teaspoon of garlic salt and ⅛ teaspoon of celery salt. Add a few capers or a spoonful of finely minced chives. Form into 6 flat patties about 4 inches in diameter and ¼-inch thick. Fry slowly in hot fat or butter until browned on both sides, turning once. While hamburgers are frying cut 3 green-tipped bananas in half lengthwise and then crosswise. Saute in 2 tablespoons butter, then place hot hamburgers on 6 individual slices of raisin or plain toast. Top with bananas, using 2 quarters per hamburger. Serve with sauted mixed green peppers and pimientos. Yields six portions.

Hot Hamburger Pot

When a dish combines the substantial and nourishing qualities of Mrs. Grace F. M. Hiehle's hamburger stew, and manages to possess economically-priced ingredients which are delectable as well, a prize is the logical conclusion. Mrs. Hiehle, of 3422 South Dakota avenue northwest, has been awarded a cash prize of $2.

Hamburger Dumpling Stew

Mix 1½ pounds of lean, ground beef with 1½ teaspoons of salt, ¼ teaspoon of pepper, 1 teaspoon of finely minced onion or spring shallot. Shape lightly into small cakes and sear in 1-3 cup of butter or other fat. When well browned, remove meat cakes from frying pan. Stir 1 tablespoon of flour into browned butter, add 2 cups of beef, chicken or vegetable stock, or use water, if desired. Add 1 cup of cream of tomato soup and 1 tablespoon of chili sauce. Bring to a boil. Return cakes to gravy and drop 1 tablespoon of dumpling mixture on top of each meat cake. Cover pan lightly and cook 10 ten minutes. For dumplings: Mix and sift together 2 cups of flour, 4 teaspoons of baking powder, 1 teaspoon of salt. Cut in 1 tablespoon of shortening, add 1 cup of milk, stirring quickly to make a soft dough. Drop by spoonfuls on meat cakes and cook as above. Serve hot and accompany this stew with a spiced cranberry juice cocktail, watercress salad and any favorite fresh vegetable.

Under the Baked Robe

When hamburger was first timidly experimented with in luxury kitchens not so many years ago, chefs did not realize to what culinary heights this chopped meat would rise. Mrs. Agnes P. Rhodes, of 2515 Thirteenth street northwest, has realized its possibilities to the extent of winning a $1 cash prize. She indoses the use of cream and bacon strips with hamburger as a filling for a rich pastry dough, served beneath a quilt of wine-tinted sauce.

Meat Loaf in a Blanket

Grind 1 medium-sized onion and 1 green pepper. Add ½ cup of cracker crumbs. Drain and chop 1 cup of tomatoes. Combine this mixture with 1 pound of ground beef or ¾ pound of beef and ¼ of minced pork. Add ½ teaspoon of salt and ⅛ teaspoon of paprika and about 3 tablespoons of cream. Shape into a loaf. Cover with 5 slices of bacon and bake for 45 minutes in a moderate oven (350 degrees). Have prepared a rich, fluffy biscuit dough or pie crust dough. Roll it very thin and wrap it around the loaf, covering it completely, moistening edges to keep them down. Bake loaf in a quick (450 degree) oven until the dough is done, for about 18 minutes. Top with a brown sauce, made from 1 cup of water, 1 beef cube, 1 tablespoon of butter browned with 1½ tablespoons of flour, a dash of salt, paprika, 1 tablespoon of sherry and 2 tablespoons of cream. Serve hot.

Despite its reputation as one of man's bost reasonably priced foods, the meek little hamburger received its crown of approbation from creative home-makers in last week's recipe contest. Hamburger loaves were topped with flaky pastry crusts, while tempting meat balls were crested with spicy sauces. One version of the popular hamburger dinner appears above. The combination shows savory patties resting on broiled pineapple and flanked by parsley potatoes

One-Dish Meal

Hearty and well proportioned is the seven-in-one dinner which Mrs. B. C. Phillips, of 631 Allison street northwest, has submitted. So satisfying and time - saving is this one-dish meal that it has been awarded a cash prize of $1. Although other recipes of similar nature were submitted, this particular blend of fresh vegetables, spices and meat was considered outstandin

Mrs. PHILLIPS

Seven-In-One-Dinner

Place layers of vegetables in a buttered casserole, in the order given: 2 potatoes, sliced raw, 2 carrots, sliced raw, 3 onions, sliced raw, 4 stalks of celery, cut in pieces, and one number 2 can of drained peas. Season each layer with salt, pepper and a dash of paprika, if desired. Brown 1 pound of hamburger and ½ pound of chopped pork in a small amount of fat. Remove this from skillet in which it was browned and place on top of vegetables in the casserole. Mix one can of tomato soup with liquor from the peas and pour over all the ingredients in the casserole. A little celery salt may be added, or a few finely chopped olives or pimientos to the hamburger. Bake in a moderate oven (325 degrees) for 1¾ hours.

Maternal Influence

That capable mother's guidance in the cookery arts bears fruit in later years cannot be doubted after sampling "Mother's Meat Balls." Mrs. Elsie Nusbaum, of Berwyn, Md., has conferred this name on her $1 prize winning hamburger r tree which she has been using for several years in her own kitchen.

Mother's Meat Balls

Take 1½ pounds of ground beef and ½ pound of ground pork or any left-over fowl. Add 2 beaten eggs. Saute until brown ½ cup of finely minced onion and 1 tablespoon of butter and add to the meat. Add 1 slice of bread 1 inch thick which has been soaked in water and wrung dry. Add 2 tablespoons of finely chopped parsley, ¼ teaspoon of salt, ⅛ teaspoon of paprika, 1 teaspoon of lemon juice and 1 teaspoon of Worcestershire sauce, if desired. Combine well and shape lightly into 2-inch balls. Drop them into 5 cups of boiling vegetable stock. Simmer and cover for about 15 minutes. Remove the balls and thicken the gravy with 2 tablespoons of flour and 2 tablespoons of butter for every cup of stock. Season with salt and paprika to taste. Cook and stir until smooth. Add 2 tablespoons of capers or chopped pickles. Add 1 tablespoon of finely chopped parsley. Reheat balls in gravy and serve with hot buttered boiled noodles.

Recipe Judges

The three judges who will preside over this week's Post recipe contest will be Mrs. Mary Doyle, 3435 R street northwest; Mrs. B. C. Philips, 631 Alison street, northwest, and Miss Rose Lucas, 460 N street southwest.

Five Cash Prizes For Best Recipes In Rolls Contest

Mrs. Barbara Lipscomb, 834 New York avenue northwest, has done it again. Having already suggested several contest subjects which have proved great favorites with other competitors, she has now asked that rolls be made the newest theme. In compliance with this request and those of other contest followers, any type of roll will be eligible for one of five cash awards.

First prize will be $3; second, $2, and there will be three additional prizes of $1 each. All recipes must be carefully written and kitchen-tested. Address all entries before January 14 to Alice Clayton, The Post food editor. Perhaps for years you have treasured a pet recipe for refrigerator rolls. Free this formula from its oven-baked sanctity. Your belief in its value may win for you fame as a prize cook. Cinnamon rolls, clover leaf rolls, butterhorns, cinnamon flavored rolls—any of these entries may turn you into a prize winner.

Bacon in Muffins

Bacon muffins are becoming very popular. Add about 1-3 of 1 cup of cooked crisp bacon to the regular batter.

Get This 6 Qt Aluminum Sauce Pot
Mrs. Filbert's
VEGETABLE OLEOMARGARINE
VALUABLE!
FOR ONLY 30 CARTON ENDS
"IT'S THE MOST USEFUL THING IN MY KITCHEN"
It's Good Taste To Use Filbert's MARGARINE Because It Tastes So Good!

Consumers Counsel

Advice on Food

DESPITE HOLIDAY activities in local kitchens and dining rooms, many hostesses have found time to contribute helpful homemaking hints to the Consumers' Counsel. This week's forum brings interesting sidelights on the art of combining the right sauce with certain cuts of meat, fowl or fish services. The correct and safe method of preparing rice also has been contributed by a native Southern cook whose culinary tutelage makes her know whereof she speaks. A veteran counsel follower also has submitted quick little tricks for making daily chores lighter for other busy wives. All suggestions, household tips and unusual epicurean food ideas may be submitted for publication in this column to Alice Clayton, The Post Food Editor.

The native generosity of Mrs. James A. Bennett, Leonardtown, Md., prompted her to mail us the following saucy suggestions which she has found helpful in her own rush and hurry existence:

Saucy Pantry Chart

"A section of each pantry shelf should be set aside for a row of glass containers for the storage of sauces. A quick perusal of each glass will permit an instant use of the right sauce with the right meat or fish.

Roast beef—Grated horseradish sauce.
Roast veal—Tomato sauce.
Roast mutton—Currant jelly.
Roast pork—Apple sauce.
Roast lamb—Mint sauce.
Roast turkey—Cranberry jelly.
Roast duck—Black currant jelly.
Cold boiled tongue—Olives stuffed with peppers.
Sausage—Tomato sauce.
Frizzled beef—Horseradish sauce.
Corned beef—Mustard or catsup.
Lobster—Tartar sauce.
Sweetbreads—Cream sauce.

Rice Reminders

A charming Southern hostess is Mrs. Charles N. Malone, apartment 20, Woodley Park Towers northwest, and from no one could tips on the cooking of rice be more authoritative or well advised. She submits these pointers;

Select whole grain rice. Wash well and cook in a quantity of freshly boiling water for 20 minutes, or until tender. Three pints of water, at least, should be used to a cup of rice. Salt water well. Let hot water run through rice to remove starch from grains. Then place over boiling water to steam for a few minutes, or until ready to use. Rice cooked in this manner always assures success.

Never-Fail Tricks

An avid follower of all that is new and practical for the saving of time in daily household chores is Mrs. Sara Lee Orange, 2025 Eye street northwest. Generous in wanting others to know of her interesting discoveries, she has mailed the Counsel a number has mailed the Counsel a clever paper bag trick and a proven method for never-fail whipped cream.

Making the Paper Bag Ever Useful

"Left-ver rolls, biscuits and muffins can be reheated and yet retain their original freshness. Pour cold water into a clean paper bag. Pour it out quickly before it has a chance to soak through. The inside of the bag must be entirely wet. Put the left-over hot breads in the bag. Twist the top closed, place in a hot oven of 400 degrees F. until heated through. Assured results!

Whipping-Cream Hint

"Add cut marshmallows or marshmallow cream to whipping cream. Whip all together. Set on ice for an hour or two. When dessert time rolls around, you will have the stiffest and sweetest-flavored cream imaginable."

ASK your grocer for the world's largest-selling ketchup, and he'll give you *Heinz Tomato Ketchup!* This lusty blend of Heinz "aristocrat" tomatoes, Heinz Vinegar and rare spices is so rich it goes *much further.* Keep a bottle on the table—another in the kitchen, to put new frills on dishes that need a dash of inspiration.

C—66

HIP-O-LITE
Quick, delicious cake icing, marshmallow sauce for fruits, puddings, desserts. Wonderful for making ice cream, meringues and candies.
FREE

FOOD STORES **SANITARY** FOOD STORES
SANITARY GROCERY COMPANY INC.

AT EVERY SANITARY IN WASHINGTON!

Until Close of Business Tomorrow Night

Jumbo Butter			lb. 31¢	Gold Medal Flour		12-lb. Sack	39¢
Land O' Lakes	Sweet Cream Butter		lb. 34¢	P & G Selox		pkg.	11¢
Economy Eggs			doz. 27¢	Chipso		Large Pkg.	18¢
Jumbo Eggs	U. S. Large Grade B		doz. 35¢	Ivory Flakes		Large Pkg.	19¢
Sanico Eggs	U. S. Large Grade A		doz. 45¢	Ivory Soap	4	Med. Cakes	19¢
Musselman's	Apple Sauce	3 No. 2 Cans	19¢	Crisco		3-lb. Can	47¢
Karo Syrup	Blue Label	3-lb. Can	20¢	Oxydol		Large Pkg.	17¢
Krispy Crackers		1-lb. Pkg.	15¢	Baker's Cocoa		1-lb. Can	11¢
Campbell's	Pork and Beans	4 1-lb. Cans	25¢	White Star	Tuna Fish	2 7-oz. Cans	25¢
Campbell's	TOMATO Soup	3 cans	19¢	Standard Tomatoes		No. 2 Can	5¢
Pineapple Juice	Del Monte	46-oz. Can	21¢	Standard Corn	Cream Style	No. 2 Can	5¢
Jumbo Bread		2 1-lb. Loaves	15¢	Standard	Cut String Beans	No. 2 Can	5¢
Sauer Kraut	Silver Floss	No. 2½ Can	5¢	Standard Peas	4	No. 2 Cans	22¢
Aunt Jemima	Pancake Flour	2 pkgs.	19¢	Chase & Sanborn	Dated Coffee	lb.	25¢
Philadelphia	Cream Cheese	2 pkgs.	15¢	Pineapple	Del Monte Sliced	No. 2½ Can	15¢
Argo Salmon		1-lb. Can	18¢	Leg O' Lamb	HIND	lb.	21¢
Pink Salmon	Tulip Brand	2 1-lb. Cans	19¢	Foreleg of Lamb		lb.	19¢
Canned Shrimp	Biloxi Miss	5¾-oz. Can	10¢	Round Steak	Bottom lb. 29¢	Top lb.	31¢
Pure Lard		lb.	9¢	Pork Loins	Ends up to 4 lbs.	lb.	15¢
Pillsbury Flour		12-lb. Sack	42¢	Spareribs		lb.	19¢
Swansdown	Cake Flour	pkg.	21¢	Fresh Hams	SKINNED	lb.	23¢
Softasilk	Cake Flour	pkg.	22¢	Chuck Roast	Neck Cut	lb.	19¢
Flako Pie Crust		pkg.	10¢	Sanico Bacon		½-lb. Pkg.	16¢
Quaker Oats		2 20-oz. Pkgs.	15¢	Sanico Hams	Whole or Hock End	lb.	27¢
Puffed Wheat		2 pkgs.	15¢	Grapefruit	4 for 19¢ and 6 for 19¢		
Puffed Rice		pkg.	10¢	Oranges	doz. 12¢-18¢-23¢		
Post Toasties		2 pkgs.	11¢	Tangerines	Juicy Floridas	doz.	12¢
Sanico	Pancake or Buckwheat	Flour 3 pkgs.	19¢	Brussels Sprouts		2 lbs.	19¢
Pancake Syrup	Champion Maple Flavored	Full Quart	25¢	Fla. Tomatoes		2 lbs.	25¢
Margarine	Our Banquet	lb.	10¢	Fla. Strawberries		pint	15¢
Jell-O Desserts		3 pkgs.	14¢	Lima Beans		2 lbs.	25¢

Prices are for District of Columbia until the close of business Saturday, January 7, 1939. Due to the "Virginia Unfair Trade Practice Act," some prices are slightly higher in that State. No sales to dealers.

Your Figure

Dieters Urged Not to Reduce Too Quickly

Take Off Excess Slowly to Allow Skin To Fit New Size

By special request Miss Kain's 21-day reducing diet is being reprinted. Please clip and save menus at end of this column.

By Ida Jean Kain.

YOU DON'T want to look 10 years older for having reduced, do you? Then take off the excess weight slowly and give your skin a chance to fit itself to your new size. The whole point of your program is to look younger!

And there is no reason why, when you have brought your weight down to normal, your skin should not be improved. In the first place, the diet you follow is just the kind you need for a clear, lovely complexion. Then if you make due allowance for the fact that an overstretched skin needs a reasonable amount of time in which to adjust to less weight, and if you are willing to give it a little assistance, you can take off any number of pounds and still have a skin that is smooth, firm and young.

Age and excess weight both affect the elasticity of the skin. The older you are, the amount of excess weight, and the length of time you have carried it are important considerations insofar as your skin is concerned, for they lessen its ability to contract. More time must be allowed for reducing, in this case, but you can do a great deal to restore the skin's tone.

Exercise Essential

The exercise that helps you to remake your figure is an essential to skin tone, for it stimulates the circulation—and an up-and-doing circulation is the world's best skin astringent. The more invigorating exercise you take, and the more faithfully you take it, the less chance there is that your weight reduction will leave you with a baggy, puckered skin—still a size 18 when your weight calls for a 16.

Any woman who is truly interested in making her skin as well as her figure lovelier, should plan to exercise for 15 minutes a day in a warm room, but one that is well ventilated. The less clothing she wears, the better, for the fresh air, bathing the body surface, tones the skin and superficial muscles. In addition, she should walk or engage in some other outdoor activity for 30 minutes a day.

Cold water is another excellent skin tonic, for it acts as a pick-up for the circulation. If you want a firm, radiant skin, one of the best things you could do would be to take a warm shower daily, finishing with a few seconds under the cold water. But that may be too drastic for you! Then, at least, you can make a daily practice of dashing cold water over the face, throat and breasts. Anyone can do that.

FIFTH DAY—21-DAY REDUCING DIET.
(To lose 10 pounds.)

BREAKFAST	CALORIES
Orange juice, ½ glass	50
Poached egg on whole wheat toast	150
Coffee, clear	
	200
LUNCHEON	
Bouillon, fat-free, 1 cup	30
Cold roast chicken, white meat (2 slices, 3½ in. x 2½ in. x ¼ in.)	100
Carrots, 1 cup	40
Grapefruit and lettuce salad (Reducer's French Dressing)	80
	220
DINNER	
Consomme, 1 cup, fat free	30
Broiled sirloin steak, no fat (3 in. x 2 in.)	150
String beans, 1 cup	30
Head lettuce, REDUCER'S FRENCH DRESSING	25
Buttermilk or skim milk, 1 glass	80
	315
TOTAL FOR DAY	735

REDUCER'S FRENCH DRESSING

One slice onion, ¼ cup vinegar or lemon juice, ½ teaspoon salt, pepper and paprika, 1 teaspoon sugar, ¾ cup mineral oil. Let onion stand in vinegar 10 minutes. Mix dry ingredients, add vinegar and oil, and shake well.

Copyright, 1939.

Gay Young Blade on Ice

Sharp as the cut of the blades, slick as a tin whistle is this gay young skating suit. With the mounting popularity of local rink parties, intelligently assembled ensembles are becoming as important to the younger set as a good permanent wave or a first long evening gown. Many fetching designs have been thought up for 'teen-aged sports lovers. The outfit, above, combines practicality with chic. The little girl wears an Alpine sweater, blooming with edelweiss. Her Byrd cloth circle of a skirt flashes a lining of scarlet silk

The Gentler Sex

By Malvina Lindsay

The Woman Across tre Way

Her husband leaves the car home for her every day and goes to his work by street car or bus. What's more, she doesn't have to go after him. He is one of those fellows who loves the soil, and he spends his evenings and Saturday afternoons producing beautiful flower beds and a nice little back-yard vegetable garden; he is also mechanically gifted and can work instant magic on a leaking faucet, a burnt-out electric fuse or a can that won't open; he takes care of all the electric light, water, gas and insurance bills and buys his own underwear, toothpaste, et cetera; he never gets frisky around young girls, and she can always leave on a summer vacation secure in the knowledge he won't make a fool of himself.

Her children always get good marks at school, and she is never called to have a talk with "teacher;" they never develop adenoids or chickenpox nor have to have their tonsils out; they never show queer traits similar to their father's people or give hints of mental complexes; at home they are little ladies and gentlemen—or, at least, become so the minute their father looks at them.

She has a maid who comes every day, a laundress who comes once a week (without fail), a man from the country who comes on Saturday with fresh eggs and other produce cheaper than anyone else can buy them; a man who comes to clean her lawn and who works for "practically nothing;" all sorts of fine guests who come in handsome cars, and a mother-in-law who never comes at all.

She always gets a new rug the minute her old one gets a little thin, new drapes when she is tired of the ones she has, new upholstered chairs when the old ones begin to have bumps in them. Her kitchen has "everything" down to the latest electric egg beater. The curtains at her front windows always hang straight, no mud is ever tracked on her porch; even the leaves on her trees fall decorously in the autumn.

The neighborhood dogs never congregate in her yard and ruin her flowerbeds; gophers never dig up her lawn; homeless female cats do not appear mysteriously on her back porch; venders do not stop at her door with shoestrings and magazine subscriptions; boys in the street do not throw baseballs through her basement windows.

She always has the right clothes—the elusive shade of stockings that nobody else can ever find; the hat not too extreme nor yet too insipid; the svelte shoes with sensible, yet not too sensible, heels that shoe clerks can never produce; the pocketbook roomy, yet never bulging; the girdle that gives her slender lines without the steel stomach effect—oh, all the things that nobody else can ever lay hands on, much less find the money to pay for.

She has enough natural wave in her hair that her permanent doesn't look awful when it is four months old.

She never gets letters bearing disturbing news from the home folks; she does not have to worry about rent or insurance, nor figure and stew over bank statements; she does not have any black sheep relative whom she is expecting momentarily to break into the headlines; she is not constantly crowded and harassed trying to get things done and live within her income; she has no haunting regrets over the past, no paralyzing fears of the future. She has perfect peace and security for this world, no doubt immortality in the next. She lives in—Utopia.

Recipes Runners-Up

Mrs. Barbara Lipscomb, 934 New York avenue northwest—Italian spaghetti and hamburger.

Mrs. J. D. Chamberlain, 4012 Georgia avenue northwest—Cecils.

Mrs. J. J. Henry, 4938 Baltimore avenue, Friendship Heights Station — Hamburger mignon and noodles., Spanish style.

Mrs. Winifred W. Gardiner, 73 New York avenue northwest—Hamburger luncheon.

Miss Evelyn Wiesbacker, 4423 Eighth street northwest—Cheeseburgers.

Mrs. Mary Moser, 61 West Washington street, Hagerstown, Md.—Meat patties in petticoats.

Mrs. Mary Doyle, 3435 R street northwest—Planked meat loaf.

Miss Ruth Stocks, 673 Boulevard northeast—Hamburger meat pie with rice.

Mrs. Agnes P. Rhodes, 2515 Thirteenth street northwest—Hamburger steak.

Mrs. Albert J. Lubin, 41 North Henderson road, Arlington, Va.—Spanish hamburger.

Mrs. Pauline Crow, 320 North Carolina avenue southeast—Hungarian hamburger goulash.

Mrs. John D. Swisher, 61 West Washington street, Hagerstown, Md.—Stuffed cabbage leaves.

Mrs. Albert Day, Auburn avenue, Bethesda, Md.—Pinwheel loaf.

Mrs. J. H. King, 1623 Thirty-fifth street northwest—Hamburger medley.

Mrs. Gladys J. Vitturn, 1426 Eleventh street northwest—Hamburger de luxe.

Mary Haworth's Mail

Marriageable Girls Lose Out When They Proclaim Skill at Housework, Says Mother of Three Belles

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: I read with considerable amusement the bachelor's lament, in last Sunday's column, concerning the modern girl's self-confessed inability to cook. Being the mother of a trio of girls who get about quite a bit, I have learned a great deal about the social technique of this younger generation. Two of my daughters have married, within the past year. Their husbands are young men of fine family background, excellent education, with better-than-average business and professional prospects. The third girl is, at present, toying with her third (or is it the fourth?) proposal of marriage from assorted but equally desirable admirers.

Their formula—very successful, I think—was to look smart, dress well, dance superbly, and cultivate all the social graces: to be sincere and friendly, but never naive and babyish; dignified and a bit sophisticated, but not blase and indifferent. One of the cardinal social sins, they often said, was to betray any interest in or aptitude for the domestic arts. Such inclinations, openly expressed, would frighten any man away (according to them.) Display of the love of domesticity is construed (by man) as a sure sign that the girl is out to rope him in; the sign of a girl who sees every man as a matrimonial prospect.

The average young man-about-town, my girls discovered, is attracted to a girl solely for her looks and social graces. A dear little haustrau is the last person on earth he wants to drag around. Even after he has advanced to a more-than-casual stage in his feeling toward a given girl, pride in his choice of a woman who can hold her own with the best of them is his dominant emotion. After the wedding date has been set, and the man begins to worry about whether he can swing it and support his paragon in the style to which she apparently has been accustomed, then and then only can the girl afford to confess that she knows all about household arts and sciences—including budgeting—and that the swank evening dresses he so much admired were, many of them, the product of her own clever fingers.

Let me assure this disgruntled bachelor complainant that few girls in Washington (right up to the top of the social ladder, including the debutantes) are so affluent that they have never known what it means to live in a servantless family for at least some part of their young lives. He might be surprised if he knew just how much actual personal labor some of these girls expended in order to achieve social success; how many of the delicious little open-faced sandwiches and fancy cakes served at their teas were the work of their own capable hands. But never in this world would they confess it, because that would immediately take the glamour away.

And, lastly, let me assure this credulous bachelor that modern girls are well educated as well as ingenious. They could not only cook for the young man who marries them, but make the living for him as well, should that be necessary. He can choose a wife from among their number almost at random, secure in the knowledge that he is getting a prize package who will do her share toward making his home an efficient and comfortable establismment.

L. C. M.

She Can't Hold Beaux

DEAR MISS HAWORTH: I am a girl 20 years old and should be married, I guess, but I'm not. I'm considered pretty and attractive by older people, but just don't seem to click with persons my own age. Please tell me how to be more popular. I work in an office where I am the only girl and the men around 50 and 60 seem to like me very much, give me presents, etc., but my trouble is with younger people.

If I really were as attractive as these older men seem to think, I should be rushed with friends my own age, of both sexes, but this is not the case. I try to be a good sport when (occasionally) I do go out; I read all the articles on how to be popular; and I don't think I have any offending traits. However, I am very shy. And this may be the basic trouble.

Once I have a date with a good looking boy he never seems interested in me again. I can attract at first, but I can't hold. I try to be "up" on everything; I am an ardent movie fan, and I don't talk all the time when on a "date," and never mention other boys I have been out with. I try to make the man the center of attention, but I may be too motherly—I don't know. Please help me if you can. I am so anxious to know what is wrong with me.

TROUBLED.

Too Eager to Please

DEAR TROUBLED: Your "basic trouble" is rather too complex to be stated in a word or sentence. Shyness is involved, of course, but there is some question as to whether it is the shyness of the instinctively fastidious and intuitively discerning person, or the bashfulness which derives from acute self-consciousness, which in turn is rooted in a conviction of personal inferiority and social inadequacy. I am inclined to think it may be the latter, if only because of your apologetic attitude concerning your unmarried state. It is ridiculous in the extreme to suppose that because you are 20 you "should be married." The popular girl of 20, sure of herself and her social desirability, is much more intent on enjoying herself than she is in achieving immediate matrimony; whereas the girl of that age who is altogether unsure of her attractiveness looks to a husband—almost any kind of husband—as her only social salvation.

"Just let me get myself a husband, O Lord," she prays, "and I will forever after be absolved of the necessity for further painful struggling toward social acceptance." Also, she feels that a husband will constitute the final and unanswerable contradiction to her constant self doubtings. A husband, she thinks, will either cure or camouflage all her social inadequacies of a subjective or objective kind.

Your erstwhile failure to make headway with young men is probably due to this overweening anxiety to be married; an anxiety which no doubt is communicated to them by your excessively laborious efforts to please. I dare say you turn in a strained, stereotyped and very dull performance, utterly lacking in spontaneity, originality, color, spirit, ease and charm—all the qualities which, of themselves, would captivate without your making the slightest effort to sell yourself.

Your easy success with older men is probably due to the fact that you do not put yourself out to please them—other than to be gracious and natural, friendly and appreciative of favors shown. Why not try the same tactics on younger men? Someone has said that the older the man the more his interest thrives on flattery; Whereas the younger man reacts most favorably to an atitude of mildly resistant indifference. But this I do not entirely indorse. I think the man of any age reacts unfavorably to the woman of insistently ingratiating approach and most appreciates and applauds those whose social manner is frank, friendly and casual.

Incidentally, have you read—carefully—the letter which heads this column? I have deliberately presented the two together, with the thought that you may derive considerable benefit from this mother's exposition of her daughters' successful social creed. It includes a lot more, you see, than being an ardent movie fan and eschewing either too much conversation or conversation of an objectionable sort.

M. H.

Miss Haworth will be glad to help you in solving your problems. Write her in care of The Post Woman's Page.

A Woman's New York

By Alice Hughes.

New York, Jan. 5.

other day more or less peeved with certain matters in our great sister republic, Brazil, where he has been recently rusticating alone, save for thousands of Latin fans of his.

Young Mr. Power, quite as beautiful as reported, was not so much put out about the rumors of his romance with the delicous Frenchy, Annabella. After all, that is old stuff to Ty. Remember when they were marrying him off to Sonja Henie in the press releases when both were new to the flickers? But he objected strenuously to the fact that a bellhop in Rio took him for a rich American sucker by charging him $1.25 for a small bottle of aspirin. That burned old man Power to a cinder. He was also good and sore because he lost his best hat in a Brazilian riot. So he came into town wearing a green monstrosity. Must have been mighty low on hats where old Ty was.

As for the Annabella matter, Ole Massa Power delicately denied any matrimonial aspirations in that direction. True, they put up at the same hotel here, but that was pure coincidence, naturally. The studio for which these young folks work has a water-tight monopoly on Young Love in Hollywood—they cook up more publicity romances than Cupid does on the level.

GIRL ABOUT TOWN—We hear very pleasant things about the Virginia Reeling of my colleague, Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt, at the Ambassador Hotel not long ago. She went there for the debut of her pretty young protege, Miss Chaney, as featured dancer there. Miss Chaney and Mr. Fox did the Eleanor Glide, and a very gay time was had by all and sundry, it is said.

Did you read where one of the big insurance companies figures that, at the present birth rate in this country, the girls are diminishing at too great a rate? No girls, of course—no boys either! Whither are we drifting?

Speaking of gayety, Peggy Hopkins Joyce was about town a few nights ago, with a new beau. At least, new to Aunt Alice's old eyes. Peg is looking mighty spry, too.

Franchot Tone is in and about town. I saw him dining a few nights ago with a pert and pretty miss who turned out to be Jeanette Walden. Franchot is going into a new play here any minute. He loves the stage, and he doesn't care too much about Hollywood, though you may remember he did love Miss Joan Crawford at one time.

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This column appears daily and Sunday.

Menus For Today

By Alice Clayton.

The Post Food Editor.

BREAKFAST
Cold corn cereal topped with bananas and cream
Fried cod fish balls in spicy tomato sauce
Buttered raisin toast
Hot coffee Milk for children

LUNCHEON
Chilled mixed fruits in orange cups
Braised green vegetables
Cheese sticks
Hot tea with lemon
Chocolate cream pudding

DINNER
Hot clam broth Salted crackers
Asparagus and eggs, Swiss
Baked Jerusalem artichokes
Drawn butter
Rye bread and orange honey
Cabbage and pineapple salad
Apricot and apple snow Demi tasse

ASPARAGUS AND EGGS, SWISS

Melt 3 tablespoons of butter, add 5 tablespoons of flour and 1-3 teaspoon of salt and ¼ teaspoon of paprika. Pour in 2 cups of milk and cook until a creamy sauce forms. Stir constantly. Add ½ cup of diced cheese and 3 sliced, hard cooked eggs. Pour over 1 cup of cooked asparagus in a shallow casserole. Sprinkle with ½ cup of buttered crumbs. Bake 30 minutes in a moderate oven.

JANUARY Clearance

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Out of the kitchen into the parlor with the approval of Paris...the Apron! fresh, new way to take your black and white dress...with a pleated apron on white-piped belt. An unusual chalk-white beaded flower necklace around its soft cowl neckline. Spring entry with a long and smart life ahead. One of a new group in Misses' sizes. Gown Salon, Second Floor.

January
CLEARANCE SALE

As in previous years, we have accumulated odd lots of desirable leather goods, luggage, handbags, etc., remaining after the rush of Christmas. In some cases the items are scarred or marred—in other cases merchandise has been discontinued. All is our standard quality.

Reductions ¼, ⅓, ½

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Fresh Strawberries . . . . . pint, 19c
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Juicy Oranges . . . . . dozen, 19c

Meats

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Prime Rib Roast, lb.	35c
Loin Veal Chops, lb.	39c

Call Magruder's for Game.

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FINE WINES

	Case	Bottle
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Magruder's Md. Straight Rye.	$24.00	$2.20

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PIN TUCKS
add charm to this artfully simple frock

The success of this dress lies in its subtle simplicity . . . just a skillful combination of good line, careful tailoring and cleverly executed detail. Tiny pin tucks in the sleeves and bodice, crisp white accents, and a smartly gored skirt. Rich rayon crepe in black, minuet blue, aqua or rose. Sizes 14 to 20.

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'Court Society' Jams White House to Make Presidential Reception Largest of Season

Man of the Hour Was Newly Appointed Attorney eGneral Murphy Despite His Delaying of Cabinet Procession 10 Minutes

By Hope Ridings Miller.
The Post Society Editor.

"COURT SOCIETY" turned out by the hundreds last evening for the annual White House reception honoring the jjudiciary. Lawyers, laymen, justices and judges made up the longest line of guests to be ceived by President and Mrs. Roosevelt thus far this season.

Not all the Supreme Court was there, and a few members of the Cabinet were missing; but there were enough other guests to fill the East Room completely and to jam the State dining room and the spacious hall until you couldn't take a step forward or backward without either stepping on somebody's train, or bumping into somebody else's hoopskirt.

HOPE R. MILLER.

Although he arrived late and delayed the Cabinet procession for almost ten minutes, the Man of the Hour was the newly appointed Attorney General, Frank Murphy, who was completely surrounded during the entire party. Coasting in, breathless, just before the Marine Band orchestra struck up "Hail The Chief," he was ushered into the room where other Cabinet members were waiting and barely found his place in line by the side of Mrs. Swanson before the party formally began.

With customary pomp and ceremony, President and Mrs. Roosevelt and the Cabinet proceeded from the State Dining Room to the Red Room, where the Cabinet remained, while the Chief Executive and the First Lady went on to the Blue Room. There, taking their stand before a bank of palms and ferns they greeted their guests. Mrs. Roosevelt was gowned in powder blue crepe, fashioned with an accordion pleated skirt and a draped bodice trimmed with crystal.

Cabinet members did their handshaking with other guests as the latter went through the Red Room. Counting the new Attorney General, there were only four Cabinet members present. Secretary of State Hull, Secretary of the Treasury Morgenthau, and Postmaster General Farley are out of town, and Secretary of Navy Swanson is ill. The newly appointed Secretary of Commerce, and Secretary of the Interior and Mrs. Ickes did not put in an appearance. The Secretary of War and Mrs. Woodring were there, however, she gowned in gold brocade, made on fitted lines; also, Secretary of Agriculture and Mrs. Wallace, the latter gowned in white crepe, trimmed with rhinestones; and Secretary of Labor Frances Perkins, who had on blue and silver lame and a silver jacket. Also in the group were Mrs. Swanson, whose frock of gold and black flowered satin was made on straight lines with a brief train; and the Acting Secretary of State and Mrs. Sumner Welles, the latter gowned in fuchsia crepe, encrusted with beads of the same shade.

Five Members of Supreme Court There

Five members of the Supreme Court were in the company, headed by the Chief Justice and Mrs. Charles Evans Hughes. Mrs. Hugres was a regal figure in white and gold brocade, made with a full skirt and a fitted bodice.

Justice and Mrs. Harlan Fiske Stone were there, she in a frock of grayish blue satin, accented with a fuchsia sash and a corsage in which the blossoms shaded from reddish purple to pink. Justice and Mrs. Owen J. Roberts had a little reception all their own in the State dining room, where friends clustered around them as long as they lingered. Mrs. Roberts was gowned in white satin, made with a short train and worn with a corsage of gardenias.

Justice and Mrs. Hugo Black, who made headlines last year when they arrived late at the White House judiciary reception, were the first couple from the Supreme Court circle to get there last evening. Mrs. Black was one of the prettiest women in the entire company. Her gown of white satin was fashioned with a full skirt and a draped bodice, and she wore pearls and a gardenia corsage. Also among those being ushered down the broad, crimson-carpeted hall well ahead of time were Justice and Mrs. Stanley Reed, the latter in turquoise velvet.

Here, there and everywhere was the State Department's Chief of Protocol, George T. Summerlin, who seemed to know every one of the 1,100 guests who made up the company. Very much a center of attention was pretty Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt, jr., who was gowned in gray lace, made on simple lines, with shoulder straps of dusty pink velvet to match a narrow belt of the same shade.

House and Senate Well Represented

Members of the judiciary committees of the Senate and the House of Representatives made up a very important contingent. Senator and Mrs. Warren Austin, who recently returned to Washington for the season, were there; also, Senator and Mrs. Joseph C. O'Mahoney, Senator and Mrs. James H. Hughes, Senator and Mrs. Pat McCarran and Senator Tom Conally—to mention but a few from the Senate set. Representative Hatton W. Sumners was on hand for the event, squiring two attractive yound ladies; and still others seen in the crowd were Representative and Mrs. Charles F. McLaughlin. Thad H. Brown, of the Federal Communications Commission, and Mrs. Brown; Charles H. March, of the Federal Trade Commission, and Mrs. March; Ernest G. Draper, of the Board of Governors, Federal Reserve System, accompanied by Mrs. Draper, who wore a handsome frock of silver and white lame.

Mrs. Ellen S. Woodward, newly appointed member of the Social Security Board, was there; also, Mrs. Henry F. Grady, gowned in white net with gold accents; Miss Annabel Matthews, who wore a stunning purple frock, trimmed in fuschia velvet; Mrs. Frederick Hayes Warren, the former Marie McIntyre, who was accompanied by Miss Frances Murrey, financee of Logan Kennedy McIntyre, Mrs. Warren's brother; Mrs. Mahlon Pitney, in wine velvet; Miss Elizabeth Howry, Miss Dorothy Tirrell, Justice F. Dickinson Letts, of the District Court; Justice and Mrs. Bolitha J. Laws and Justice and Mrs. Daniel Wfl Odognohue.

The Solictor General and Mrs. Robert H. Jackson were among those in the first part of the line being received. She was gowned in silver lame, accented with shearing, the ensemble being particularly becoming to her dark hair and creamy complexion.

Seen in the State dining room Mrs. Thurman Arnold, wife of the Assistant Attorney General, who was accompanied by her houseguest, Mrs. Stewart Bland Campbell, of Wytheville, Va. Dr. Arnold, who has been ill for the past few days, did not attend. Mrs. Arnold was gowned in green chiffon, while Mrs. Campbell had chosen a frock of black velvet, styled on simple lines. Assistant Attorney General Sam E. Whitaker was accompanied by Mrs. Whitaker, who wore a full-skirted black net frock, and Assistant Attorney General Carl McFarland and Mrs. McFarland, she in pink lace, also were there.

Joseph B. Keenan, assistant to the Attorney General, was there with Mrs. Keenan. Still others in the throng were Golden Bell, Assistant Solicitor General, who was accompanied by Mrs. Bell, she wearing a frock of pink and silver net, fashioned with a full skirt and a fitted bodice embellished with a corsage of gardenias.

Many Notables Among Those Present

Associate Justice Justin Miller, of the United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia, was there, accompanied by Mrs. Miller, who was gowned in black velvet with crystal accents and wore a corsage of red and white camellias.

Judge Finis James Garrett, of the United States Court of Customs and Patent Appeals, was glimpsed in the crowd, accompanied by Mrs. Garrett, who had chosen a frock of black velvet; and still others seen there were Justice Peyton Gordon, of the District Court and Mrs. Gordon; Justice Joseph W. Cox, Justice Jesse C. Adkins, and the United States Attorney for the District of Columbia, David A. Pine, who was accompanied by Mrs. Pine, she wearing a frock of Chinese creme lace with a matching jacket.

The family of Eugene Black, of the United States Board of Tax Appeals, made up qite a group at the reception. Mrs. Black, accompanied her husband, and also in their party were their four daughters, the Misses Margaret, Barbara and Adele Black, and Mrs. George E. Muth.

Judge Marion J. Harron, of the Board of Tax Appeals, gowned in black lace, arrived with her mother, Mrs. Charles Merrill Harron. Judge Fay Bentley, of the Juvenile Court, appeared in a De Pinna model of uncut brown velvet, worn with a taupe lace jacket shot with gold threads and set off with an orchid corsage. Judge Nathan Cayton, of the Municipal Court, was accompanied by his mother, Mrs. Rosa Cayton, who was gowned in plum-colored lace worn with a diamond necklace; Theodore Cogswell, register of wills, came with his mother, Mrs. Margaret E. Cogswell, who wore black lace and a short jacket, trimmed with hrinestones.

Step Out to White House

Underwood & Underwood.

Chief Justice and Mrs. Charles Evans Hughes generally avoid big parties but they were the center of one last evening when htey attended the annual judiciary reception at the White House. They are shown above just as they left for the Executive Mansion

About The Town

With Dudley Harmon

SEVERAL DINNERS will precede the last in the first series of Friday Supper Club dances at the Sulgrave tonight.

DUDLEY HARMON

Maj. and Mrs. David Barry will entertain in honor of two of the season's debutantes, Agnes Magruder and Maisie Howard. Others giving dinners before hand are the Assistant Naval Attache of the British Embassy and Mrs. Anthony Coleby, Belle Johnson, Diana Rowland and Mr. and Mrs. Marshall Exnicios.

Among out-of-town men who are coming down for the party are Simon Whitney and John Davenport, of New York.

THE MANY FRIENDS of Mrs. Peter Goelt Gerry will be glad to hear that she wil join the Senator on Sunday evening from Providence, R. I. Mrs. Gerry sent pheasants pheasants to some of her acquaintances here as Christmas presents.

She will bring back to Washington her favorite cocker spaniel, Roan. When Mrs. Gerry had a garden chair made recently for heru husband, Roan posed for the carving of a dog's head at the end of the arms.

When almost as many men as women turn up at an afternoon concert for charity, it's news. But many husbands accompanied their wives yesterday when Marcel Maas and Alfred DuBois gave a program of Beethoven sonatas at the Sulgrave Club for the benefit of the Convent of Perpetual Adoration.

Countess van der Straten Ponthoz, wife of the Belgian Ambassador, and chief patroness for the event, was on hand yesterday, welcoming friends in the upstairs hall of the club. She was chic as always in a black silk dress, a string of pearls and a tiny black hat with a spray of black feathers. Mrs. Daniel C. Stapleton assisted in receiving.

A GROUP of pretty girls who handed out programs and showed the audiences to their seats included Stellita Stapleton, Nancy Ordway and Martha McKenna.

So many were present yesterday that the overflow had to sit in the hall, which was decorated with vases of red roses and white snapdragons.

Among those present—The Belgium Ambasador, who sat next to Mme. Espil, wife of the Argentine envoy. She wore a mink coat over her black frock and her hat was a red velvet chou tied on at the back of her head with a velvet strap to match.

A truly wonderful hat was that worn by Mrs. C. Mathews Dick, all black, and tied in back in an enormous bow with streamers hanging down behind. With this she wore a black fur coat.

The Yugoslav Minister accompanied Mme. Fotitch, who wore a mink coat. Another in the mink group was Mrs. Warren Delano Robbins, whose lavender hat was just a few shades lighter than her hair.

Marian Trumbull, a few minutes late, sat on the steps to hear the program. Others present were Mrs. Hugh Cumming, jr., in a tweed coat and little leopard hat; Mrs. Lawrence Townsend, on early arrival; Betty van der Straten Ponthoz, young daughter of the Countess, who helped usher; the Marchioness of Sant'Orsola, Mrs. Harry Grant Meem, who was all in black, and Mrs. Marion Warburg.

THE ARTISTS, who are Belgian, will give two other concerts, Tuesday, January 10, and Thursday, January 12, for the benefit of the convent.

Notes of Society

Official and Residential

Bert Fish, United States Minister to Egypt, is at the Waldorf-Astoria Hotel in New York before sailing tomorrow on the Empress of Britain for Cairo.

Representative and Mrs. Fritz G. Lanham, of Fort Worth, Tex., have opened their apartment at the Wardman Park Hotel.

Rear Admiral and Mrs. Ammen Farenholt will arrive the first of next week from San Diego and will stay at the Carlton.

Mr. and Mrs. John R. McLean 2d, who are spending some time at Palm Beach, have been joined by Mr. and Mrs. Howard G. Cushing.

Mr. and Mrs. Hugh de Haven have returned to their home in New York after a visit here with the Japanese Ambassador and Mme. Horinouchi and Mrs. Charles Redding Williams.

Mr. and Mrs. Lester A. Faber, of Philadelphia, are spending a few days in Washington on their way to Miami Beach, Fla.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred H. Bennett and their young daughter, Barbara, have returned from St. Louis and taken an apartment at 2869 Twenty-eighth street. Mrs. Bennett is the daughter of Mrs. Esther Sonneborn.

Miss Peggy Kahn has returned to New York after spending the holidays here with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Kahn.

Mrs. R. J. McGuire, of Wilmington, Del., is at the Hay-Adams House.

Mr. and Mrs. Howard O. Hunter, of Chicago, are at the Carlton.

Mr. and Mrs. Edwin A. Niess entertained at a party last Sunday in celebration of New Year's Day. Mrs. Edwin Mark Niess assisted the hostess.

Hamberger Party Slated For Azadia Newman

The round of gay parties in honor of Azadia Newman, well-known portrait painter, and her actor hsband, Scott Colton, will come to a climax tomorrow evening with a hamburger and hot dog party to be given in the playroo mof the guest house of Rock Creek Manor, the home of Miss Newman's sister, Mrs. J. Edmund Cammack.

The couple will leave shortly for New York, where Miss Newman will fulfill several painting commissions and her husband will study the script of his new play. They have taken a studio at 15 West Sixty-seventh street.

Mrs. Roosevelt Entertained by Mrs. Swanson

First Lady Honor Guest At First of Cabinet Wives' Functions

Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt was the guest of honor at a luncheon yesterday given by Mrs. Claude A. Swanson, wife of the Secretary of the Navy. The luncheon, which was given at the Woman's National Democratic Club, was the first in a series given each year to the President's wife by the hostesses of the Cabinet.

The Navy Band Orchestra played for the guests during the luncheon and the dining table was massed with white snpadragons, purple iris and stercia.

Guests at the luncheon included Mrs. John Nance Garner, Mrs. Harold L. Ickes, Senora de Espil, Mrs. Alexander W. Weddell, Mme. Ertegun, Mme. Munthe de Morgenstierne, Mme. Hurban, Mme. Irmescu, Mme. Fotitch, Mme. Pelenyi, Lady Marler, Mrs. Harlan Fiske Stone, Mrs. Stanley Reed, Mrs. Owen J. Robert, Mrs. Woodrow Wilson, Mrs. Sumner Welles, Mrs. Charles Edison and Mrs. James O. Richardson.

Also among the guests were Mrs. Wilson Brown, Mrs. Warren Delano Robbins, Mrs. Robert Woods Bliss, Mrs. George Barnett, Mrs. Mark L. Bristol, Mrs. John R. Williams, Mrs. Chauncey M. Depew, Mrs. James Helm, Mrs. Mahlon H. Pitney, Mrs. Frederic L. Chapin, Mrs. Frances Parkinson Keyes, Miss Mary Patten, Mrs. Wade H. Ellis, Mrs. George Maurice Morris and Mrs. Lawrence Wood Robert, jr.

Gerta Urry Is Entertained

Edward C. Potter and his daughter, Mrs. Dorothy C. Benedict, were hosts at a buffet supper and evening of music last night in honor of Mr. and Mrs. William Urry. The latter, known in the concert world as Greta Urry, is a violinist of international reputation and has been heard in several chamber music concerts with members of the Boston Symphony Orchestra.

An informal program was given at the party last night by Mrs. Urry, Mrs. Dorothy Radde Emery, Felian Grazia and Francis Grazia, the latter a member of the National Symphony Orchestra.

The guests at the party included Mr. and Mrs. R. Deane Shure, Mr. and Mrs. Alden Emery, Mrs. Felian Grazia, Miss Mary A. Cryden, Mrs. Lillie Garrett, Mr. and Mrs. John Putnam marble, Miss Lena Hitchcock, Mrs. William H. Moses, Mrs. Paul E. McNabb, the Misses Nancy and Marjorie Sibley and Mr. and Mrs. J. Humbird Duffey.

Mrs. Urry will make her first appearance in Washington later this month when she appears in the opening program of the series of "Fridays at Nine" by the Washington National Ballet on January 20 at the King Smith Playhouse.

Mrs. Woodward Entertains for Her WPA Staff

Mrs. Ellen S. Woodward, of the Social Security Board, entertained a group of her former WPA staff members at a buffet supper in her apartment at the Westchester last night.

Those in the party were Miss Agnes Cronin, Mrs. Charley Tidd Cole, Miss Margaret Batjer, Miss Edith Weiner, Miss Virginia Price, Miss Ruth Chalmers, Mrs. Dorothey Vaught, Lawrence Morris, J. Howard Miller, Thomas O. Parker, William Mayfarth, Henry Alsberg, Edward Chapman, Jay du Von, Dr. Vincenze Petrullo, Robert Asher, Adrian Dornbush, and Murray Poling.

Arlene Davis Pilots Plane From Cleveland

Mrs. M. T. Davis, of Lakewood, Ohio, is at the Shoreham after flying to Washington from Cleveland. She is accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. Howard G. Zbornick, of Rocky River, Ohio, who are on their wedding trip.

Mrs. Davis pilots her own plane, and achieved considerable fame by winning the all-women's air race at Dayton in 1934. She is best known as Arlene Davis.

President, Wife Entertain at White House Dinner

President and Mrs. Roosevelt entertained 20 guests at dinner last evening prior to the reception for the Judiciary.

In the company were James W. Morris, Assistant Attorney General, and Mrs. Morris; Assistant Attorney General Brien McMahon; Ambrose O'Connell, Executive Assistant to the Postmaster General, and Mrs. O'Connell; Assistant Solicitor General Golden W. Bell, and Mrs. Bell; Frederic A. Delano; Mrs. Grenville Emmet, whose late husband was United States Minister to Austria; Mrs. Franklin K. Lane, sr., and Franklin K. Lane, jr.; Judge and Mrs. Irving Lehman; Mr. and Mrs. John C. O'Brien; Mr. and Mrs. D. Harold Oliver, Mrs. James Roosevelt, sr.; Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt, jr., and C. R. Smith.

First Lady At Follies Show

Mrs. Roosevelt heads the list of box-holders for the Junior League Follies to be presented February 3 and 4 at the Belasco Theater. Mrs. Evalyn Walsh McLean and Mrs. A. Geary Johnson also have taken boxes for the event.

A "casting party" to round up talent for the follies will be held on Sunday evening at 8 o'clock at the Shoreham.

Already an impressive number from Capital society have taken tickets for the affair. Among the subscribers are Mrs. Boyce Allan, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence A. Baker, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Bell Sweeney, Mrs. John R. Williams, Miss Cecil Lester Jones, president of the Washington League, and Miss Alys Downing and Miss Anne Carter Greene, former presidents.

Others are Mr. and Mrs. John F. Wilkins, Mrs. Hennen Jennings, Mrs. Harry Covington, Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Clark, Mr. and Mrs. Fernando Cuniberti, Mr. and Mrs. Pierre Gaillard, Mr. and Mrs. John W. Guider, Mrs. Thomas C. Hart, Mrs. R. S. Huidekoper, Mrs. Walter Bruce Howe, Miss Elizabeth Houghton, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Parsons Ervin, Mr. and Mrs. Carl A. Joerssen, Miss Caroline Nash, Lieut. Comdr. and Mrs. William D. Thomas, Gen. and Mrs. Maxwell Murray, Rear Admiral and Mrs. Emory S. Land, Mrs. Joseph Leiter, Dr. and Mrs. Albert J. McCartney and Mrs. Joseph Straus.

Also Mr. and Mrs. William N. Sturdevant, Waverly Taylor, Mrs. Floyd Waggaman, Spottswood White, Mr. and Mrs. Landra B. Pratt, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Whitelaw Wilson, Mr. and Mrs. George D. Ward, Dr. and Mrs. Charles Stanley White, Mr. and Mrs. John H. Wilkins and Mr. and Mrs. William E. Pearson and Mrs. Robert E. Quirk.

Margaret Mellott Plights Troth to Lloyd Macurdy

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur J. Mellott, formerly of Kansas City, now of Rlexandria, Va., announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Margaret Mellott, to Lloyd B. Macurdy.

Mr. Macurdy is the son of the late Rev. William C. Macurdy, who for many years was pastor of the First Methodist Church in Emporia, Kans. He is now with the Bureau of Standards here. Mr. Mellott is a member of the United States Board of Tax Appeals.

The wedding will take place in the early spring.

Mrs. Pepper Luncheon Guest

Mrs. Claude Pepper, who has been spending a few days in New York, was honor guest at a luncheon give at the Versailles there yesterday by Mrs. Jean Wuertz Edwards.

On Wednesday Mrs. Pepper was feted at a reception given at the Ambassador by Mrs. John Ringling, of Florida. The guests included Mrs. J.. Ormond Lawson Johnston, Mr. and Mrs. Fulton Cutting, Count and Countess Vincent Orssich, Mr. and Mrs. William Iselin, Mrs. Marcus Daly, Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Latham Clarke, Mr. and Mrs. George LeBoutillier, Mr. and Mrs. Barron Collier, Mr. and Mrs. Philip Gossler, Mr. and Mrs. Daniel Sickes, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas N. McCarter, Charles Munroe, William Ladd, Rush Kress and George MacDonald.

Roosevelt Baby To Be Christened At White House

Franklin D. 3d Will Wear President's Infant Gown, 'If It Can Be Found'

An important item on the White House calendar tomorrow will be the christening of Franklin D. Roosevelt 3d, small son of Mr. and Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt, jr. Mrs. Roosevelt, the First Lady, said yesterday at her press conference that chances are the child will wear the President's christening gown, "if it can be found."

Bishop Julius Atwood will officiate at the ceremony at 4:30 o'clock. Immediately after the christening, Mrs. Roosevelt will go to the Shoreham Hotel to attend the Jackson Day tea. She also will attend the Jackson Day dinner tomorrow evening.

Present at the First Lady's press conference yesterday were Miss Katherine Lenroot, chief of the Children's Bureau, and Dr. Martha Eliot, also of the Children's Bureau. Dr. Eliot gave a brief report on steps being taken to improve maternal health conditions for mothers and children throughout the country.

Following Dr. Eliot's talk, Miss Linda Littlejohn, noted Australian feminist, dedscribed the "Australian flying doctors" scheme which has proved successful in her country. Principal feature of the plan is that doctors travel by plane to even remote sections of the country.

Horace Howard, N. J. Girl Wed

In the presence of members of the immediate families, Miss Shirley Howard, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harrison M. Howard, of Newark, son of Clinton H. Howard, of Washington. The ceremony took place at the home of the bride's parents, the Rev. Theodore Meyer officiating.

The bride wore an afternoon frock of violet crepe, with black accessories and a corsage of yellow roses. Mrs. Joseph Bentley, of Penfield, N. J., her matron of honor, was in black crepe with matching accessories and a corsage similar to that of the bride. Mr. Bentley was best man.

Following a dinner, the couple left for a wedding trip to New York and Washington. After January 15 they will be at home at 106 Church street, Newark.

The bride is a graduate of Newark High School. Mr. Howard is an alumnae of Colgate University and of the Columbia University Schaal of Journalism.

Fraunheim Gives Lecture Recital

Norman Frauenheim, Washington pianist, who spent the holidays near Charlottesville, Va., as the guest of Addison Staples, the architect, is at present visiting in Greenwich, Conn., on the estate of Mrs. George Lauder, where he gave the first of a series of lecture recitals.

Among those attending the course are Miss Faith Rockefeller, Mrs. Reynal C. Bolling, sister of William Phillips, the present Ambassador to Rome; Mrs. Gene Tunney and Mrs. Whitney Blake, of Westchester County, N. Y. Mr. Fraunheim was guest of honor at a dinner party given by Mr. and Mrs. Gene Tunney at their country place near Stamford, Conn., and at Mrs. Whitney Blake's estate in Westchester County at a cocktail party given in his honor. Mr. Frauenheim will return to Washington today.

Texas Girls Are Guests Of Parents in Capital

Miss Dorothy Harris and Miss Camilla Davis, both of Dallas, Tex., are at the Shoreham for a few days before returning to their studies at Wellesley College.

They have been spending the holidays with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. William R. Harris, and Mr. and Mrs. Wirt Davis in Dallas. Miss Harris and Miss Davis accompanied Representative Hatton W. Sumners, of Texas, to the judicial reception at the White House last evening.

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F at Fourteenth

Federation President Deplores Emotionalism

Speaks to Twentieth Century Club; Asks Intelligent Approach in Dealing With Problems of Human Welfare

By Jessie Ash Arndt,
The Post Club Editor.

Intelligent approach rather than emotionalism in dealing with problems of human welfare was urged by Mrs. Saidie Orr Dunbar, president of the General Federation of Women's Clubs, yesterday in an address before the Twentieth Century Club at its January meeting in the Y. W. C. A., Mrs. Dunbar, who was introduced by Mrs. Edward G. Montgomery, president of the club, emphasized the need for going to the root of problems in a serious effort to find their solution.

"Too often," she said, "women, stirred by the emotional appeal, are ready to raise funds for milk for undernourished children but are reluctant to investigate the environment from which the children have come and the other factors responsible for their condition. When situations arise which involve the matter of control and legislation, there are many who are much less willing to take a stand to correct them.

"We can't sit back and ignore what is happening in other sections of our city or our country," declared Mrs. Dunbar. "Eventually it will have direct bearing on what happens to us. It is up to us to prove that social progress can be consciously directed. Group consciousness is taking the place of individualistic thinking. Our attitude can no longer be 'Live and let live, it must be live and

"We need judgment, sympathy and understanding," asserted Mrs. Dunbar, "to help the millions who today are unable to solve their problems without aid. We also need vision which will enable us to see the effect of our action on our children and grandchildren."

Urges Thought On Resolutions

Mrs. Dunbar said she had been present at club meetings where resolutions had been adopted indorsing action which, if carried out, would have put a lifetime burden on the next generation.

"The thing I am concerned with is the matter of attitude," she asserted. "They are an all-important factor in our success or failure. We are always up against the problem of striking a balance between those in organizations who have vision and those who have not and therefore fear to go forward. We are challenged today to have a mind elastic enough to face the changes and adapt ourselves to new conditions and opportunities. We can no longer accomplish our aims alone. We must pool our strength.

Citing the example of a club in the West which has worked so hard to establish a library, it was unaware that no facilities or services for children were offered by the community, Mrs. Dunbar advised the women to be broad in their study and to look at the whole picture when seeking fields of service.

Plenty of Work For Women's Clubs

Calling attention to relief, social security, farm legislation, taxation and reorganization, she indicated that the program of the General Federation would be sufficiently comprehensive to embrace these in its study plan, in order to prepare the thousands of women in its membership to participate intelligently in steps toward their solution.

"Wherever there is want, poor housing or inadequate health protection," she declared, "wherever children are denied fullest opportunities; where there is a sense of injustice, inequality, or of insecurity; where there are ugly communities, lack of beauty and inspiration, there is a field of work for a woman's club and problems for it to solve."

Following the program, the regular luncheon of the club was held, with the guest speaker, club officers, past presidents and new members seated at the president's table. Miss Vella A. Winner, editor of "The Clubwoman G. F. W. C." also was a guest of honor. The new members welcomed into the club yesterday were Mrs. Victoria Faber Stevenson, former national president of the National League of American Pen Women; Mrs. Anker Lyhne, Mrs Edmund K. Fox, Mrs. George S. Duncan, Mrs. Laurence H. Judson and Mrs. Howard Hosmer.

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Postpone Tea

The Woman's National Democratic Club has postponed the tea planned for Saturday in deference to that arranged for the date by the woman's division of the Democratic National Committee to open the drive for Jackson Day Card parties.

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Papers and files of the National Section on Women's Athletics of the American Association of Health, Physical Education and Recreation, will be kept permanently in the association's office, recently opened in the headquarters of the National Education Association. Looking over the files are (left to right) Miss Ruth H. Atwell, chairman of the publications service committee; Miss Elizabeth Noyes, assistant secretary of the association, and Mrs. Louise Shutz Kjellstrom, national chairman of the motion-picture committee.

Madame Chairman

By Suzanne

ONE OF THE BUSIEST women in Washington today is Mrs. Ocie Heady, national vice chairman of the Young Democrats of America, who, in addition to her regular duties, is directing arrangements for the Jackson Day tea tomorrow at the Shoreham Hotel from 4 to 6 o'clock, in honor of Mrs. Roosevelt.

The affair is open to all women in Washington. ARll the Democratic women's organizations are co-operating in it.

Underwood & Underwood.
MRS. OCIE HEADY

MRS. HARVEY W. WILEY, past president of the District of Columbia Federation of Women's Clubs, the Women's City Club and a member of the national council of the Woman's Party, yesterday morning attended the meeting of the Twentieth Century Club—the first public gathering at which she has been present since an illness which kept her in for several weeks.

Last year, at this time, she was on a world tour with Mrs. Frederic E. Farrington, a trip which she has described 14 times in illustrated lectures before club groups since her return.

AMONG the distinguished guests who will attend the luncheon in New York City Monday, honoring Mrs. Carrie Chapman Catt on her eightieth birthday, wil lbe Mrs. Saidie Orr Dunbar, president of the General Federation of Women's Clubs, and Mrs. John L. Whitehurst, of Baltimore, first vice president.

THE CHEVY CHASE BRANCH of the National League of American Pen Women, of which Mrs. Heber H. Votaw is president, is continuing its unusual programs, linking Scriptural prophesy with the inspiration of great musicians, artists and writers through the ages.

Mrs. Tomas Cajigas, chairman of music, arranged the program for the meeting Tuesday afternoon of this week, which was held at her home. Mrs. Dorothy Goodrich Reed presented a paper on "The History of Music" and Mrs. David M. McPherson and Miss Viola Offutt gave "Highlights in the Life of Haydn." Mrs. Votaw presided and drew the threads of the theme together following each of the speakers. Mrs. Francesca Caspar Lawson sang three of Haydn' songs, and Mrs. Reed played violin seluections, accompanied at the piano by Mrs. Elena Crivilla.

PI YAMBDA THETA, honor fraternity for women in education, will meet tomorrow afternoon at 2 o'clock at George Washington University. Miss Helen Appler, teacher of a sight conservation class in junior high school, will address the meeting on "The Blind at Work and Play." Discussion will follow, with Sara Morgan speaking on "Why Consider the Blind?" Mary Ferry on "Traditional Braille Education;" Jane Burke on "Helping the Blind to See," and Dorothea Jennings on "Progressive Braille Education."

Next Wednesday, Pi Lambda Theta will have a joint dinner at the Admiral with Phi Delta Kappa, honor fraternity for men in education.

DR. OWEN LOVEJOY, director of the American Youth Commission, has been announced as the speaker for the January meeting of the Women's Alliance of All Souls Unitarian Church, to be held at Pierce Hall at 11 o'clock Friday morning. He will discuss "Community Responsibility for Youth."

Luncheon will follow, with Mrs. J. N. Aldrich as hostess.

A TEA Monday afternoon from 4 to 6 o'clock at the Army War College will take the place of the regular monthly meeting of the daughters of the United States Army. They usually have a luncheon and a business meeting at the Army and Navy Club.

CONSTITUTION CHAPTER of the D. A. R. will celebrate Distaff Day tomorrow afternoon with a tea at the Grafton Hotel from 4 to 6 o'clock. The observance will follow the old English tradition of marking the return of tht women to their distaffs after the celebration of the Yuletide.

Mrs. Stuart Ernest Catling, regent, will head the receiving line, assisted by Miss Lillian Chenoweth, State regent; Mrs. Charles Carroll Haig, vice president general; Mrs. Howard L. Hodgkins, honorary vice president general; Mrs. Harry C. Oberholser, State vice regent; Mrs. A. H. Bell, State chaplain; Dr. Ella R. Fales, State secretary; Mrs. Arthur Houghton, State corresponding secretary; Mrs. C. C. Hoffner, State treasurer; Mrs. Minnie A. Tull, assistant treasurer; Mrs. Roger Williams, State registrar; Mrs. Tonnis J. Holzberg, State historian; Mrs. Edwin P. Andrus, State librarian, and Mrs. Walter Miles, vice regent of the chapter.

Mrs. Phillip Young Appointed to Red Cross Post

Gen. F. R. Keefer, chairman of the District of Columbia Chapter, American Red Cross, has announced the appointment of Mrs. Phillip Young as vice chairman of volunteer special services. She is to be assistant to Miss Mabel Boardman, chairman of this work, and to have general supervision of the volunteer services of the chapter.

Mrs. Young has done outstanding work as chairman of the staff assistance corps. She is a member of the Junior League of Washington and chairman of the Junior League Red Cross Committee.

Francis de Wolf To Talk at Dinner Of Phi Delta Delta

Francis Colt deWolf will address the Beta Chapter of Phi Delta Delta Women's Legal Fraternity at its second forum dinner of the season at 7 o'clock Saturday at the University Women's Club.

Mr. deWolfe was a member of the Secretariat of the League of Nations for several years, and has represented the State Department at many international conferences

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MRS. NADINE GALLAGHER

relating to telegraph and radio communication.

The second in the series of book reviews inaugurated this year by Beta Chapter, will be given by Mrs. Nadine Lane Gallagher, who will review "Your Will and What Not to Do About It" and "Misleading Cases." Miss Marion Goshorn is chairman of the dinner committee and Miss Cornelia Hamilton will be toastmistress. Miss Nora O. Rentz, president of Beta Chapter, will preside over the meeting.

There will be an informal receptional between 6:30 and 7 for the guests of the evening, among whom will be Mrs. Katherine Carpenter, of Jersey Shore, Pa., province director of the Eleventh Province, who is making an inspection of the Washington chapters of Phi Delta Delta. Members of Zeta Chapter, of George Washington University, will join with Beta Chapter in welcoming her.

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National Woman's Party Here Will Hold a Dinner Sunday

Mrs. Stephen Pell, of New York, chairman of the National Woman's Party, will be guest of honor Sunday night at a dinner of the District of Columbia Branch to inaugurate a sedies of events to be staged throughout the country in celebration of the organization's jubilee year. The dinner will be in the old coach house of Alva Belmont House, national headquarters, with Marie Moore Forrest, chairman of the branch, presiding and members of the national executive council attending.

Mrs. Pell is just beginning her second term as head of the group which, for 25 years, has campaigned to secure for women of the United States complete political, civil and economic equality with men.

Distinguished guests will include Mrs. Linda P. Littlepohn, of Sydney, Australia, chairman of Equal Rights International, who is visiting American branches of her organigation; members of Congress who have given assistance to the party, women noted in the movement here and abroad and others prominent in many fields.

Leading off the celebrations of the jubilee year, the gathering Sunday night will be the occasion of recounting the interesting history of the party, which has a 25-year record of outstanding achievement for women. Succeeding the original committee, which functioned in 1913, the party in 1914 began as an independent organization to work for woman suffrage by amendment to the Federal Constitution, rather than securing the enfranchisement of women in the individual states.

Since passage of the suffrage amendment, the National Woman's Party has consistently campaigned in the States to remove discriminations of the law based on sex. During the first few years alone the party drafted 306 bills for State legislatures, designed to equalize control of children, of property, of earnings; to make contractural rights; to provide equal opportunities in schools and universities, in professions and industries and in Government service; to provide equal pay for equal work; to assure equal right to individual identity after marriage.

Church of Our Saviour Junior Guild Plans Tea

The Junior Guild of the Church of Our Saviour will hold a silver tea Sunday from 4 until 6 at the home of the president, Miss Helen L. Hunt, 233 Bryant street northeast. All friends are invited.

Assisting wil be Mrs. Daniel Sawyer, Mrs. Robert Grigg, Mrs. R. Lee Sartain, Mrs. Will Damitz, Mrs. Francis I. Beach, Mrs. John R. Ferguson, Mrs. Robert W. Truillineer, Mrs. H. Reed, Mrs. Oscar Ellis and Miss Jessie I. Miller."

Phi Delta Delta Here To Hear Mrs. Buchanan

The Alpha Lambda Chapter, Phi Delta International Legal Sorority, will be addressed by Elizabeth Prender Buchanan at its luncheon tomorrow at 1:30 in the Woodward & Lothrop tea room.

Mrs. Buchanan, an honor graduate of National University Law School, is now an attorney in the Department of Justice. Her subject wil be "Fraternal Friendships." Helen Haas Gauker, president of the chapter, will preside.

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Legal Record

DAILY ASSIGNMENTS
Court Actions

358, 54883—Weakley vs. Weakley. Attys., E. J. Layton—M. J. Lane

359, 64944—Cox vs. Shapiro Inc. Attys., W. A. Powell, N. A. Perry—Simon Hirshman.

362, 63895—Cisler vs. Cisler. Attys., Raymond Neudecker—J. D. Sadler.

370, 59108—Niagro vs. Niagro. Attys., Joseph. DiLeo—R. B. Dickey.

377, 64970—Bell vs. Bell. Attys., F. W. Taylor—A. K. Johnson.

378, 63219—Merrick et al. vs. Gamble et al. Attys., R. L. Merrick, R. A. Harman—Keogh & Chaconas.

330, 64523—Simpkins vs. Simpkins. Attys., R. W. Galliher—N. A. Dobbins.

379, 63981—Hinkle vs. Hinkle. Attys., Ellis Klein—A. A. Stern.

380, 63681—Barnholt vs. Barnholt. Attys., R. A. Cusick—Wm. Wendell.

318, 64728—Nakken vs. Coe. Attys., Leonard Day—R. P. Whitehead.

331, 64860; 332, 64861—Husaman-Ligonier Co. vs. Coe. Attys., E. W. Shepard—Whitehead.

329, 64922—Hall vs. Coe. Attys., J. H. Milans, C. Turnage—R. F. Whitehead.

822—Order R. R. Conductors vs. Natl. Med. Board. Attys., G. P. Hoover, J. M. Grimm—R. I. Stern.

106, 62731—Sures vs. Sures. Attys., W. B. Lichtenberg—M. M. Doyle.

90174—Dolfis vs. Dolfis. Attys., P. H. Marshall—H. L. McCormick, Mabel Sakis.

1261, 61174—Noble vs. Noble. Attys., E. W. Howard—A. F. Oehman.

124, 63455—Milstead vs. Milstead. Attys., R. W. Galliher—G. W. Smith.

333, 62987; 758, 65212; 265, 63068—Upercue et al. vs. Lord et al. Attys., Whiteford, Marshall, Hart & Carmody, Arthur Peter, G. C. Gertman—R. A. Cusick, J. N. Halper, C. W. Arth.

50225 Administration—In re Estate of Wilkes. Attys., G. A. Parker H. S. McAlpin—R. A. Ricketts.

112, 61183—Calvin vs. Wash. Properties, Inc. Attys., E. S. Duvall—Peelle, Lesh, Drain & Barnard.

277, 62679—Graebner vs. Graebner Attys., Raymond Neudecker—W. B. O'Connell.

90122 and 90123—Herfurth, Inc., vs. Acker. Attys., L. J. Ganse—Hudson & Hudson (Mr. Justice Luhring).

192, 63990—Pozzi vs. Coe. Attys., Jennings Bailey, Jr.—R. E. Whitehead.

66872—Chrysler Corporation vs. Cummings. Attys., William Stanley—H. L. Underwood; T. L. Arnold.

11, 56586—Kaufman, Inc., vs. New Negro Alliance. Attys., T. D. Peyser—B. V. Lawson, Jr.

14, 59810—Bulldog Electric Products Co. vs. Shull Co. Attys., Clephane, Latimer & Hall—D. G. Acheson; F. C. Bradley.

21, 60960—Stewart vs. Stewart. Attys., E. H. Davis—T. H. Patterson.

38, 62141—Donohue vs. Donohue. Attys., L. H. Shapiro—William McCullough.

91, 63218—Bostwick vs. Bostwick. Attys., L. H. Shapiro—D. B. Maher.

246, 64333—Sharp vs. Coe. Attys., E. L. Sheehan—R. F. Whitehead.

239, 64497—Foulsen, et al., vs. Coe. Attys., R. B. Stewart—R. F. Whitehead.

404, 64934—Livesay vs. Livesay. Attys., Raymond Neudecker—J. F. Lillard.

235, 58801—Silver, et al., vs. Lansburgh & Bro. Attys., Swingle & Swingle—R. E. Lyon.

106, 62328—Hunter vs. Hunter. Attys., J. L. O'Connor—G. C. Hayes.

304, 64560; 305, 64581—Frick vs. Coe. Attys., H. T. Stowell—R. F. Whitehead.

335, 64326—Connors vs. Connors. Attys., T. E. Lodge—M. P. Mangan.

340, 61860—Sullivan vs. Sullivan. Attys., T. E. Lodge—C. P. Henry.

Jury Actions

179, 85223—Ind. Oil Co. vs. Barrett. Attys., M. D. Rosenberg, Nathan Lubar—W. A. Gallagher.

62, 67960; 63, 67961—Gephart vs. Capital Transit Co. Attys., Frost, Myers & Towers—E. L. Jones, H. W. Kelly.

722½, 82999—Davis vs. Lyons et al. Attys., Gardiner & Earnest, I. I. Bolotin—A. L. Newmyer, D. G. Bress.

98, 87136—Balinovic vs. Evening Star Co. Attys., A. L. Newmyer, L. H. Shapiro, D. G. Bress—E. L. Jones.

158, 88426—Penander vs. Wash., Md., Va. Coach Co, et al. Attys., W. L. Townsend, A. F. Beasley—Welch, Daily & Welch, Frost, Myers & Towers.

11, 83609—Ginsberg et al., vs. Warfield. Attys., Kelly & Nicolaides—Whiteford, Marshall, Hart & Carmody.

58, 87944; 271, 88623; 381, 88799—Murphy, administratrex, et al., vs. Chestnut Farms Dairy. Attys., Douglas, Obear & Campbell—E. L. Jones.

33, 87387—Lowe vs. Zeller. Attys., W. E. Leahy—H. I. Quinn.

136, 87643—Carter vs. Washington Terminal Co. Attys., W. C. Sullivan, A. Lyman—Hamilton & Hamilton.

129, 88374—Bevans vs. Courembis et al. Attys. W. R. Lichtenberg—F. E. Young, Jr.

70, 87978—Taxin vs. R. F. & P. RR. Co. Attys., I. Brill—McKenney, Flannery & Craighill, R. A. Bogley.

96, 87900—Periman vs. Estes. Attys., A. L. Newmyer, D. G. Bress—Baker & Tepper, Simon, Koenigsberger & Young.

119, 88193—Nelson vs. D. C., et al. Attys., Toomey & Toomey—Mat Mahorner, H. I. Quinn.

165, 87694; 166, 87650—Curtis, administrator, vs. Humphries. Attys., Wheatley & Wheatley, W. W. Britzner—J. R. Kirkland, W. J. Coombe.

177, 88565—Mathews vs. Capitol Park Hotel Co. Attys., J. N. Halper—Welch, Daily & Welch.

185, 88586—Myers vs. Kentz. Attys., R. A. Cusick—Milton Strasburger.

Motions Assignment

1, 65596—Nicholson vs. Nicholson. Attys., Brown—Batt.

2, 59717—Clay vs. Clay; rule.

3, 59413—Conner vs. Conner. Attys., Daly—Lewis.

4, 66392—Robert vs. Robert; rule.

5, 65409—Jarboe vs. Jarboe. Attys., O'Brien—Labofish.

6, 65015—Moore vs. Moore; rule.

7, 68737—Buckingham vs. Buckingham. Attys., Neudecker—Newmyer, Shapiro.

8, 66067—Bouton vs. Bouton; rule.

9, 66785—Moore vs. Moore. Attys., Alm—Simon, Koenigsberger & Young.

10, 67351—Missouri vs. Missouri; rule.

11, 67649—McCarthy vs. McCarthy. Attys., Turnage—Murphy.

12, 65864—Fritter vs. Fritter; rule.

13, 67789—Young vs. Young. Attys., O'Brien—Cobb, Howard & Hayes.

14, 753—Rider vs. Rider; rule.

15, 68088—Malm vs. Malm. Attys., Murphy—Gray.

16, 66230—Vigluicci vs. Vigluicci; rule.

17, 1107—Conway vs. Conway. Atty., Friedman.

18, 63323—Knox vs. Knox; rule.

19, 65768—Currier vs. Currier. Attys., McCormick—O'Brien.

20, 61350—Vincent vs. Vincent; rule.

21, 93—Garrison vs. Garrison. Attys., Yochelson—Schall.

22, 44775—Harper vs. Harper; rule.

23, 150—Hampton vs. Hampton. Attys., Dondero—Koons.

24, 66603—Banse vs. Banse; rule.

25, 594—Richardson vs. Richardson. Attys., Horning—King.

26, 65144—Critcher vs. Critcher; rule.

27, 711—Warren vs. Warren. Attys., Quijano, Bonbuena & Garcia.

28, 60097—Ash vs. Ash; rule.

29, 709—Hale vs. Hale. Attys., Rhodes, Kleinger & Rhodes—Neudecker.

30, 1033—Bradley vs. Bradley; rule.

31, 860—Bullock vs. Bullock. Attys., Beaubian—Howard.

32, 65434—Wallace vs. Wallace; rule.

33, 869—Martin vs. Martin. Attys., Wilson—Bischoff.

34, 67178—Lee vs. Lee; rule.

35, 897—Johnson vs. Johnson. Attys., Brick—Bonner.

36, 66365—Prince vs. Prince; rule.

37, 898—Mullen vs. Mullen. Atty., Dosh

38, 88802—McClinton vs. McClinton; rule.

39, 908—Eckholm vs. Eckholm. Attys., Lyman, Rappaport—P. P.

40, 63384—Stewart vs. Stewart; rule.

41, 932—Dronenburg vs. Dronenburg. Atty., Kline.

42, 65793—D'Oria vs. D'Oria; rule.

43, 63901—Nelson vs. Nelson; rule.

44, 1048—Moody vs. Moody. Attys., Newmyer, Shapiro—Phelan.

45, 67289—Mushinskyi vs. Mushinskyi; rule.

46, 43763—Davis vs. Davis. Attys., Sherier—Mackey.

47, 61402—Pullin vs. Pullin; rule.

48, 44793—Junghans vs. Junghans Attys., Cox—Koepke.

49, 243—Carter vs. Carter; rule.

50, 54304—Crawford vs. Crawford Attys., Cooke—O'Shea, Burnett & Goldstein.

51, 66729—Jackson vs. Jackson; rule.

52, 65740—Christie vs. Christie. Attys., Ward—Sullivan.

53, 48141—Souders vs. Souders; rule.

54, 67498—Lowman vs. Lowman; rule.

55, 64971—Gorman vs. Gorman; rule.

56, 66711—Piper vs. Piper; rule.

57, 67482—Smith vs. Smith; rule.

Civil Action Filed

1211—Provident Mutual Life Insurance Co. vs. L. Fleet Luckett; to substitute trustee. Atty., G. Mallet Prevost.

1212—Provident Mutual Life Insurance Co. vs. John A. O'Bold; to substitute trustee. Atty., G. Mallet Prevost.

1213—Rita M. Carrick vs. Milton E. Carrick; absolute divorce. Atty., William F. Martin.

1214—Ivy Emma Blundon vs. Robert Elmer Blundon; absolute divorce. Atty., William W. Stickney.

1215—John Becker vs. Jennie Becker; absolute divorce. Atty., I. H. Minovitz.

1216—Eva J. Turner vs. Melvin C. Hasen et al.; to cancel assessments. Attys., Solomon H. Feldman, D. Edward Clarke.

1217—Mary L. Gibb vs. John W. Gibb; absolute divorce. Attys., Richard A. Harman, John O. Epaminonda.

1218—United States vs. The Washington Loan & Trust Co.; to recover money, $20,334.49. Atty., David A. Pine.

1219—United States vs. The Riggs National Bank; to recover money, $3,864.86. Atty., David A. Pine.

1220—United States vs. The Columbia National Bank; to recover money, $48,602.57. Atty., David A. Pine.

1221—Frank M. Raynor vs. Mary J. Rayner; absolute divorce. Atty., Ben Lindsay.

1222—Columbia Building Assn. vs. Rudolph T. Harrell et al.; to substitute trustee. Atty., George B. Cowles.

1223—New Amsterdam Casualty Co. vs. Fred P. Deckelbaum et al.; for specific performance. Attys., Simon, Koenigsberger & Young.

1224—Ruth Waters Lewis et al., vs. John A. Waters et al.; for partition. Attys., William A. Powell, Wilfred F. Shellman.

1225—Maude R. Williams vs. The President and Directors of Georgetown College, Inc.; damages, $50,000. Attys., Orille C. Gaudette, Henry M. Fliedner, James E. Holloman.

1226—Fred Williams vs. James G. Maselas; damages, $50,000. Atty., Isadore H. Halpern.

1227—W. M. Hughes et al., vs. National Mediation Board; for a hearing, etc. Atty., Joseph A. Cantrel.

1228—Judith Selis vs. Moses B. Macht; damages, $25,000. Attys., Welch, Daily & Welch.

1229—Leopold Selis vs. Moses B. Macht; damages, $10,000. Attys., Welch, Daily & Welch.

MOTIONS COURT
Justice Bailey—Kirkland, Clerk

39707—Hellen et al., vs. Hellen et al.; order advancing cause for hearing.

300—McCray vs. Hub Furniture Co. et al.; order dismissing suit.

67468—Galliher & Huguely, Inc., vs. Vaughn et al.; order granting motion to amend complaint.

67395—Murzia et al., vs. Fowler et al.; order overruling motion to strike.

19—Gancy vs. United States; order quashing service of process and dismissing complaint.

862—Murray vs. Giant Food Shopping Center of Washington; order for security for costs.

1967—Fletcher vs. Colpoys; order continuing hearing on writ of habeas corpus to January 16.

67925—Mavrogenis vs. Kasparck; memorandum overruling motion to dismiss.

476—Shrader, et al., vs. Gruver, et al.; order for examination of documents. Order for security for costs.

66792—Ralston, et al., vs. Butler, et al.; order confirming sale.

41—Junghans vs Junghans; order to sell real estate.

90385—Wright vs. Leon, et al.; order overruling motion to advance.

883—Greenberg vs. Republic Investment Co.; order denying motion to strike complaint.

67597—Beatty vs. Beatty; rule continued to January 9.

59901—Shields vs. Shields; rule returnable first Friday.

63952—Kienzlen vs. Alexander; rule returnable first Friday.

851—Minn. Mining & Mfg. Co. vs. Coe; order permitting H. H. Benjamin to withdraw appearance.

58821—Reese vs. Langhorpe, et al.; order vacating decree of sale.

90484—Pence vs. Melvin, et al.; order permitting Richard Oliver to withdraw appearance.

68128—Corzine vs. Corzine; order for publication.

483—Lawson vs. Lawson; order for publication.

89956—Wellford vs. L. Greif & Bro., Inc.; rule returnable January 9.

875—White vs. White; order appointing Katherine N. Hawes to defend.

325—Farrington vs. Farrington; order appointing Burton A. McCann to defend.

88543—Beadles vs. Peoples Drug Stores; rule continued to February 20.

67482—Smith vs. Smith; rule continued to January 19.

68097—Mabie vs. unknown heirs of Threlkeld, etc.; decree pro confesso and reference to examiner.

64140—Atkins vs. Atkins; order appointing Bernard Krakow to defend.

CIVIL COURT No. 1
Justice Letts—Lemon, Clerk

87830—Sapir vs. Independent Taxi Owners Association; jury sworn and respited to tomorrow. Attys., Newmyer, Bress—Marshall, Moreland.

CIVIL COURT No. 2
Justice Gordon—Belew, Clerk

87982-3-4-5—Gay, et al., vs. Cammerer; trial resumed; same jury respited to tomorrow.

CIVIL COURT No. 3
Justice Cox—Garnett, Clerk

87880—Brennan vs. Capital Transit Co.; trial resumed; same jury awards verdict and judgment to the defendant.

86397—Mattox vs. Hixson; jury sworn and render verdict for the defendant. Attys., Long—Grant.

CIVIL COURT No. 5
Chief Justice Wheat—Dertzbaugh, Clerk

60005—Holmberg vs. Holmberg; decree for absolute divorce.

66171—Petchik vs. Petchik; decree for absolute divorce.

65763—Ringelsen vs. Ringelsen; decree for annulment.

67464—Reavis vs. Reavis; decree for absolute divorce.

66667—Tayman vs. Tayman; decree for absolute divorce.

60096—Shoup vs. Shoup; decree for absolute divorce.

66259—Palmer vs. Palmer; decree for absolute divorce.

2555—In re Square 5455; order confirming verdict.

2571—In re Square 1399; hearing continued to January 25.

2557—In re Square 1018; order fixing fee of guardian ad litem.

CIVIL COURT No. 5
Justice O'Donoghue—Gardner, Clerk

64459—National Association for Advancement of Colored People, Inc., vs. D. C. Branch of National Association for Advancement of Colored People, Inc.; final hearing begun and continued to tomorrow. Attys., Houston & Houston—Cobb, Howard & Hayes.

Probate Proceedings

Estate of Mary Margaret Castell; will dated August 3, 1937.

Estate of Avides Maranian; will dated July 27, 1937.

Estate of Harriet E. Geddes; will dated February 20, 1936.

Estate of Arthur J. Minor; will dated August 15, 1938.

Estate of Fannie Jefferson; will dated November 2, 1933; will dated October 31, 1932.

Estate of Jerome H. Gundersheimer; letters testamentary to Fanny G. Gundersheimer; bond, $1,000. Atty., M Abrams.

Estate of Wm. Minnis; letters of administration to James R. Murphy; bond, $5,000. Atty., J. R. Murphy.

Estate of Vernon J. Eskridge, jr.; letters of administration to Vernon J. Eskridge; bond, $700. Atty., R. W. Burton.

Estate of Harriet E. St. Clair; letters testamentary to Rebecca St. Clair; special bond, $1,000. Atty., M. L. Wilson.

Estate of John C. Weedon; order finally ratifying and confirming sale of real estate. Attys., Whiteford, Marshall, Hart & Carmody.

Estate of Maud Younger; order confirming report of auditor and directing sale of real estate. Atty., B. S. Matthews.

Estate of Edith L. MacDonald; order of publication. Attys., Douglas, O'Bear, Morgan & Campbell.

Estate of Amandus F. Jorss; order for sale of securities. Atty., H. A. L. Barker

Estate of Philip Moncao; order appointing E. Russel Kelly guardian ad litem

Estate of Andrew E. McKay; order ratifying expenditures and approving lease, etc. Atty., C. V. Imlay.

Estate of Luther M. Divine; order for partial distribution to Minnie R. Divine; bond, $3,500. Atty., L. Marbury.

Estate of Mary A. Masse; letters testamentary to George H. O'Connor; special bond, $3,000. Atty., G. H. O'Connor.

Estate of Elizabeth Wilson; letters of administration to Charles A. Wilson; special bond, $1,000. Atty., G. C. Gertman.

Former Star Gets Divorce

Constance Talmadge Netcher, star of the silent screen, rests her chin on her hand as she won a divorce at Chicago from Townsend Netcher, wealthy Chicagoan. She charged desertion

Transfers

Army
COLONEL

John C. Moore, S. C., Chicago, Ill., to Governors Island, N. Y.

LIEUTENANT COLONELS

Charles W. Lewis, D. C., Philippine Department, to Chanute Field, Ill.

Elmer E. Nicklies, D. C., Fort Ethan Allen, Vt., to Fort Omaha, Nebr.

Carl Spaatz, A. C., Langley Field, Va., to Washington, D. C.

MAJORS

Louis W. Hasslock, F. A., Madison Barracks, N. Y., to Santa Barbara, Calif.

Fred B. Rogers, Inf., Plattsburgh Barracks, N. Y., to home (retirement).

SECOND LIEUTENANT

Birdsey L. Learman, Inf., Randolph Field, Tex., to Hawaiian Department.

Navy

LIEUTENANT COMMANDER

Horace B. Butterfield, detached CO, VCS-3 in December; to duty as CO., VCS-9 (U. S. S. Honolulu).

LIEUTENANTS

Benjamin Coe, duty as executive officer, U. S. S. Southard.

William M. Cole, detached U. S. S. Philadelphia about April 29; to command U. S. S. Barry.

Frederick W. Laing, detached submarine Base, New London, Conn., about March 11, to command U. S. S. Mallard.

William C. Latrobe, detached U. S. S. Perch about March 15; to U. S. S. New Orleans as assistant engineer officer.

James G. Sampson, on discharge treatment, Norfolk Naval Hospital, Portsmouth, Va.; to Naval Examining Board, Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

James E. Stevens, detached Submarine Base, New London, Conn., about April 8; to command U. S. S. Widgeon.

LIEUTENANTS (JUNIOR GRADE)

Joseph P. Costello, detached U. S. S. Babbitt about April 3; to U. S. S. Henderson.

William J. Francis, jr., detached U. S. S. Salt Lake City in March; to U. S. S. Waters.

Albert E. Gates, jr., detached U. S. S. Bozzs about June 23; to instruction, Naval Academy.

Charles M. Keyes, detached U. S. S. Holland about June 23; to instruction, Naval Academy.

Frank D. Latta, detached U. S. S. S-44 about March 6; to Navy Yard, Portsmouth, N. H.

Malcolm T. Munger, detached U. S. S. Utah about June 23; to instruction, Naval Academy

Michael B. O'Connor, detached U. S. S. Utah about June 23; to instruction, Naval Academy.

Robert I. Olsen, detached U. S. S. Pollack about May 26; to instruction, Naval Academy.

Alton E. Parker, detached U. S. S. Chaumont about June 30; to instruction, Naval Academy.

Juan B. Pesante, detached U. S. S. Dallas in March; to c. f. o. U. S. S. St. Louis and on board when commissioned.

Edward A. Ruckner, detached U. S. S. Brazos about June 23; to instruction, Naval Academy.

Samuel H. Porter, detached VO-2 (U. S. S. Oklahoma) in December; to VO-4 (U S. S. West Virginia).

Ennis W. Taylor, detached U. S. S. Chaumont about June 30; to instruction, Naval Academy.

Raymond W. Thompson, jr., detached U. S. S. Somers about June 23; to instruction, Naval Academy.

Robert P. Walker, detached U. S. S. Utah about June 23; to instruction, Naval Academy.

George R. Wilson, detached U. S. S. Beaver about June 20; to instruction, Naval Academy.

Joseph C. Wylie, jr., detached U. S. S. Altair about June 23; to instruction, Naval Academy.

ENSIGNS

Harry B. Hahn, detached U. S. S. New Orleans about March 5; to U. S. S. Quincy.

Robert H. Wescott, jr., detached U. S. S. Cincinnati about December 23; to U. S. S. Texas.

Naval Asiatic Despatch
COMMANDER

Virgil H. Carson (M. C.), detached 4th Marines; to Naval Hospital, Philadelphia, Pa.

LIEUTENANTS

Eugene R. Hering (M. C.), to 16th Naval District; instead 4th Marines.

James B. Butler (M. C.), detached Navy Yard, Cavite; to U. S. S. Sacramento.

Mark W. Clay (S. C.), detached Yangtze Patrol; to 12th Naval District.

LIEUTENANT (JUNIOR GRADE)

George T. McCutchan, to U. S. S. Augusta.

Marine Corps
COLONELS

Calvin B. Matthews, relieved from duty in the office of the adjutant and inspector, headquarters, Marine Corps, and assigned to NEB, MB, Washington, D. C.

LIEUTENANT COLONEL

Clyde H. Metcalf, relieved from duty in the office of the adjutant and inspector, headquarters, Marine Corps, and assigned to NEB, MB, Washington, D. C.

MAJOR

Lucian C. Whitaker, on arrival at San Francisco, ordered to duty at MB, NYD, Philadelphia, Pa., via U. S. S. Chaumont, sailing from San Francisco, January 9; authorized delay two months en route.

CAPTAINS

William W. Benson, detached FMF, MCB, San Diego, Calif., to MB, Puget Sound NYD, Bremerton, Wash., to report not later than January 31; detailed as assistant quartermaster, effective January 31.

George Corson, on December 22 detached headquarters, Department of Pacific, San Francisco, to MB, NAD, Puget Sound, Wash

FIRST LIEUTENANTS

Stanley W. Trachta and William J. Vanryzin, on January 8, detached headquarters, Department of Pacific, San Francisco, to FMF, MCB, San Diego, Calif., with delay one month en route.

SECOND LIEUTENANTS

John W. Allen, resignation accepted, effective December 31.

Harrison Brent, jr., detached MB, Puget Sound NYD, Bremerton, Wash., to MB, NAS, Pensacola, Fla., via U. S. S. Chaumont, sailing San Francisco, January 9.

Charles W. May, detached MB, NYD, Mare Island, Calif., to MB, NAS, Pensacola, Fla., via U. S. S. Chaumont sailing San Francisco, January 9, with delay en route to February 24.

What's Going On And Where

Luncheons

D. C. Bankers Association, Willard Hotel, 12:45 p. m.

Reciprocity Club, Mayflower Hotel, 12:30 p. m.

Dinners

Kansas State College Alumni, Kennedy-Warren Hotel, 7 p. m.

Meetings

Dictaphone Achievement Club, Wardman Park Hotel, all day.

American Women's Legion, Mayflower Hotel, 2 p. m.

Dinner Dance

Acacia Lodge, Mayflower Hotel, 7 p. m.

Band Concert

THE UNITED STATES NAVY BAND, Sail Loft, Navy Yard—3 P. M.
Lieut. Charles Benter, U. S. N., leader.
Charles Brendler, Assistant Leader.

March, "Swinging Down the Line" ..... Brockenshire
Humoresque, "The Grass Is Just as Green" ..... Roberts
Patrol, "The U. S. Navy" ..... Benter
Song, "I Cannot Forget Thee" ..... Mrs. Gillett
"In the Tavern," Op. 17, No. 10 ..... Jensen
Spanish march, "Alhambra" ..... Ceron
"Entrance and March of the Peers," from the Operetta "Iolanthe" ..... Sullivan
Waltz, "Wine, Woman and Song" ..... Strauss
March, "Hawkeye Glory" ..... King
March, "Blue Devils" ..... Long
"The National Anthem"

Ease CHEST COLD misery

First massage throat, chest, and back with Vicks VapoRub at bedtime. This relieves the distress.

Then, to make its long-continued poultice-and-vapor action last even longer, spread a thick layer of VapoRub on the chest and cover with a warmed cloth. This also gives the skin extra protection against chilling.

Long after restful sleep comes, VapoRub keeps on working—loosens phlegm—eases muscular soreness or tightness—clears air-passages—checks tendency to cough—relieves local congestion.

Often, by morning the worst of the cold is over.

VICKS VAPORUB

Vital Statistics—Births, Deaths, Marriages

Deaths

Sergt. Preston Knut, 90, 233 Mass. ne.
Richard T. Lewis, 88, St. Elis. Hospl.
Elizabeth A. Lilley, 85, 2006 Col. rd. nw.
Florence P. Reach, 83, 420 No. Capitol.
Martha Anna, 80, 2213 Wis. ave. nw.
Janet Small, 78, 5518 Chevy Chase Pk.
Florence E. Hadge, 74, 446 Newton pl.
Samuel Cohen, 74, 1125 Spring rd. nw.
Worth H. Ireland, 72, Prov. Hospl.
Frederick H. Yickler, 69, 626 Ala. ave. se.
Louise H. Clark, 66, 1496 Irving st. nw.
Barbara Donohoe, 57, 639 Florence st. ne.
Beatrice J. Cherry, 48, 726 G st. ne.
Lee Washburn, 47, Casualty Hospl.
Jack C. Alexander, 36, Vet. Adm. Hospl.
Robert H. Marah, 24, U. S. N. Hospl
Raymond E. Brewer, 23, G. W. Hospl.
Paul Crist, 7 mo., Providence Hospl
Florence Hankins, 67, Gallinger Hospl.
G. B. Johnson, 65, Vet. Adm. Hospl.
Edward Mercer, 65, Freedmen's Hospl.
Sarah Carr, 57, 514 R st. nw.
Lillian Jackson, 56, 85 L st. nw.
Bertram U. Smith, 53, Vet. Adm. Hospl.
Fannie Little, 49, 1427 N. J. ave. nw.
Mary L. Stewart, 49, Casualty Hospl.
Nellie Conway, 44, 2310 M st. nw
Elias Campbell, 41, Gallinger Hospl
Sarah Hughes, 38, Gallinger Hospl
Gertrude Jordan, 37, Gallinger Hospl.
Wilma McKnight, 27, Emergency Hospl.
Mattie Young, 24, Home Aged & Infirm.
Lloyd Blackwell, 4, Children's Hospl.

Births

Charles and Helen Stafriker, boy.
John and Elizabeth Morrison, boy.
Leroy and Frances Reed, boy.
John and Nora Cusic, boy.
Anton and Elizabeth Kaes, girl.
Walter and Irene Edmonston, girl.
Roland and Isabel Shumaker, girl.
Neal and Flossie Thurston, boy.
James and Betty Greene, boy.
Leslie and Goldie Leer, jr., boy.
Adam and Teresa Harris, boy.
Maurice and Margaret Holmes, boy.
Tom and Pauline Batelis, boy.
Francis and Marie Benton, boy.
Ronald and Caroline Curry, girl.
Paul and Thelma Barefoot, girl.
Howard and Pearl Katsman, girl.
Curmit and Florence Heflin, girl.
William and Ruth Nelson, girl.
Chaney and Catherine Murphy, girl.
Charles and Nellie Bowler, boy.
Walter and Lilly Fallon, boy.
Nicholas and Margaret Palmer, boy.
Donald and Alice Porter, boy.
Richard and Evelyn McAllister, girl.
Raymond and Helen Fleshman, girl.
John and Ellen Cole, boy.
Wilham and Frances Nally, boy.
James and Ruth Archbold, boy.
Richard and Amy Cooper, boy.
John and Ruth McMahon, boy.
Richard and Margaret Spire, boy.
Francis and Mary Auldridge, boy.
Justin and Mary McCarthy, girl.
Robert and Lillian De Hart, girl.
James and Julia Maloney, girl.
Eugene and Mildred Frost, girl.
Elmer and Viola Bliss, girl.
Clyde and Josephine Walls, girl.
John and Alice Queen, twin boys.
Raymond and Ruth Stewart, girl.
Henry and Mary Harley, boy.
Beverly and Juanita Broadus, girl.
Ernest and Cora Bostic, girl.
James and Flossie Wood, girl.
Charles and Elsie Johnson, girl.
Herman and Marion Williams, boy.
Willy and Nelvin Mathews, boy.
Ernest and Helen Whiting, boy.
William and Mildred Brown, boy.
Joseph and Agnes Irelin, girl.
James and Zeta Wallace, boy.
Charles and Frances Franklin, girl.
Dewitt and Dorothy Flowers, girl.
George and Nellie Edward, girl.
William and Marie Harris, girl.
Willie and Irma Sams, girl.
Clyde and Eugene McDonald, boy.
Pete and Margaret Bowden, boy.
Charles and Dorothy Carrol, boy.
Clarence and Florence Hawkins, boy.

Licensed to Marry

Clarence Marion Harper, 28, 3238 Kansas avenue northwest, and Una Lee Martin, 20, 3332 M street southeast. Judge Nathan Cayton.

Frederick Adolph Kahl, 25, 429 Thirteenth street northeast, and Mary Louise Wonder, 19, 2130 Thirtieth street northeast. The Rev. William Earl LaRue.

Lee Francis Gubisch, 29, 1112 Fifth street northeast, and Mildred Elizabeth Frasier, 24, 2918 Park place southeast. The Rev. John P. Gallagher.

Charles Emmett O'Connor, 30, 2929 Connecticut avenue, and Mildred Harriet Morgan, 28, Wichita Falls, Tex. The Rev. Maurice S. Sheehy.

Carville Veirs Mace, jr., 21, and Ruth Kauffman, 20, both of Baltimore, Md. The Rev. J. C. Ball.

Martin John Hudtloff, 36, Montgomery, Ala., and Ruth Ida Hewitt, 28, Niles, Ohio. The Rev. J. H. Dunham.

Thomas Everett Perkins, 21, 1408 Massachusetts avenue northwest, and Charlotte Ruth Odegard, 20, 1330 L street northwest. The Rev. H. M. Hennig.

Edward Peter Craney, 24, 1202 New Jersey avenue northwest, and Mary Margaret Jones, 18, 1536 Kingman place northwest. The Rev. James L. Pinn.

Grafton Sumner Whyte, 21, and Irma Odessa Dancy, 20, both of Baltimore, Md. The Rev. Wiley Westray.

William Walter Hardy, 20, 4630 Benning road northeast, and Frances E. Bubanks, 17, 5308 Drake place southeast. The Rev. Francis E. Pree.

Hart Williams, 30, 1831 New Jersey avenue northwest, and Jennie May Martin, 22, Rockwood, Md. The Rev. R. D. Grymes.

James Mosley, 38, 1321 Swann street northwest, and Claudine Taylor, 28, 1324 Swann street northwest. The Rev. C. T. Murray.

Ship Movements

AT NEW YORK

Arrived Yesterday

Conte di Savoia, from Genoa.
Excalibur, from Mediterranean.
Port Townsend, from Trinidad.

Arrive Today

Eastern Prince, from Trinidad, Washington, from Hamburg.

Arrive Tomorrow

No arrivals scheduled.

Sailing Today

American Trader, for Plymouth.
Black Hawk, for Antwerp.
Blankaholm, for Gothenburg.
Hamburg, for Cherbourg.
Scanstates, for Gothenburg.

Sailing Tomorrow

Conte di Savoia, for Gibralter.
Permmoor, for Lisbon.
Noordam, for Rotterdam.
Pennland, for Antwerp.

Shoe Repair Special!
Full Soles & Rubber Heels
$1.49
Complete
Nowhere else such a bargain! We use only finest quality materials! Crafted by Washington's most expert shoe repairers!
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Smith's
Dry Cleaners
Launderers, Shoe Repairers

Apartments are rented quickly with Post Classified Ads. Just phone National 4200 and tell Post readers about your offer.

OPEN DECLARATION OF POLICY

FROM THE DESK OF CAPT. E. V. RICKENBACKER

SUBJECT: *Winter Activities*

Confidential to the flying Public Personnel

EASTERN Air Lines

IMPORTANT AND CONFIDENTIAL

EXECUTIVE BULLETIN NO. 45-A

DATE: October 7, 1938.

TO: All Flying Personnel, Dispatchers, Meteorologists, Radio Operators, Mechanics and Flight-Stewards.

FROM: E. V. Rickenbacker.

SUBJECT: Winter Activities.

Another year of safe operation is being credited to the personnel of Eastern Air Lines.

Another year of expansion, continued progress and opportunities is behind us.

Another year of the same prospects for greater achievement is ahead of us.

With this fact in mind, your Management is anxious to reiterate and bring to your attention many of the reasons for this past success and future opportunity.

With the approach of another winter, its attendant flying conditions and its seasonal increase in Eastern Air Lines' traffic, with its many additional schedules to Miami, it is the hope and wish of your Management that you again will carefully analyse your own individual habits and interests in order that you may, individually and collectively, participate in what your Management confidently believes is the greatest future for any airline anywhere in the world.

As Eastern Air Lines is not influenced by competitive airlines in its daily activities, it is imperative that captains and pilots refuse to let the question of flying pay influence their better judgment—in other words under no circumstances should dollar grabbing be tolerated.

The question of outside interests is also an important factor. The flying personnel of Eastern Air Lines are being liberally compensated for full time services. Consequently, if they have any outside interests that take their time and mind away from their primary interest, which your Management believes is flying, then the outside interest should be discontinued immediately, as no man can be charged with the safety of himself, passengers and equipment while thinking of other problems outside his line of duty without increased hazards to all concerned.

Captains must, under all circumstances, exercise their discretion in deciding when to fly and when not to fly, as the Management would much prefer that this discretion be wrong on the safe side, than right on the wrong side.

The expansion of route mileage to take place within the next few months will offer many of the senior pilots the opportunities and responsibilities of captains.

To those pilots who are fortunate enough to move from the right seat to the left seat in the cockpit must go the responsibility and obligation of carrying on the traditions of those captains who have preceded you, and who are continuing with their responsibilities and obligations—to themselves; to the balance of the personnel of Eastern Air Lines; to the traveling public, shippers of air express, and users of airmail.

However, the above advantages carry with them the obligation at all times of keeping yourself mentally and physically fit.

It will mean your full appreciation and understanding of the needs of the public and the fact that without passengers, mail and express, sufficient in volume to earn ample revenue to pay all salaries and expenses, plus the hope of a reasonable profit, that Eastern Air Lines can not continue to progress in the future as it has in the past.

It will mean your understanding and cooperation with the field managers and transportation agents in order that Eastern Air Lines may continue to improve until it has developed an operation which will be recognized as the greatest in existence for its safety and precision.

It will mean the responsibility of exercising the good judgment which has come to you through years of association with the senior captains of Eastern Air Lines.

It will mean living up to all company rules religiously, and a strict adherence to all government regulations.

It will mean your hearty cooperation with all dispatchers.

It will mean a full appreciation of the responsibilities and duties of all the ground personnel.

It will mean a full understanding and appreciation of the interest of the mechanical forces in your welfare through their sincerity and desire for safety.

It will mean your thorough understanding and appreciation of the responsibilities and duties of the flight-stewards in order that they, too, may have the same opportunities and continue to develop that rapidly growing appreciation and respect that the public holds for their outstanding service.

All of which means that if you, like the balance of the flying personnel of Eastern Air Lines, continue to respect these facts the expansion of Eastern Air Lines will continue and give to the new and younger members of Eastern Air Lines the same opportunities and advantages that you will enjoy.

This obligation and responsibility applies to the balance of the personnel as well, and can only be done by realizing that it can not be done by continuing to spend as much or more than is earned, as old fashioned thrift is still the foundation of happiness and contentment.

In conclusion may your Management state that your ever-increasing cooperation with each other and the Management is deeply appreciated.

Eddie Rickenbacker

President and General Manager

EASTERN Air Lines

DEAN, ARM SOUND, SIGNS WITH CUBS

This Morning

With Shirley Povich

In what amounts to an attitude of stark realism, Mr. Clark C. Griffith has expressed a doubt that his Nats would win the 1939 pennant. Mr. Griffith is not a realist in the same degree as the Broadway betting commissioners who have branded his club as a 50-to-1 shot, but he admits frankly that the Nats may not win the pennant.

POVICH

For Mr. Griffith, his 1939 attitude, is a revolutionary point of view. In previous years, he could always be depended upon to anticipate the pennant in January. By March or April, he was always pretty positive. But we find him now with gnawing doubts.

"In fact," Mr. Griffith was saying, "The Washington team in 1939 may be worse than it was in 1938. But we will be laying the foundations for a better team. We are serious about rebuilding. Next season we may take a financial rap because we may not have a good ball team. But we will be building soundly."

Inevitably, of course, Griffith mentioned 1912 when he released a raft of old timers, developed young talent and narrowly missed the pennant, finishing second. And he mentioned 1924, when young blood helped to win a flag for the Nats. And 1933 when a young manager and a smattering of veterans landed another.

Aims to Improve Defense

"I let Simmons and Bonura go, because they didn't fit in with our plans. You can't build on sand, everybody knows that. Simmons was 35 and slowing up. Bonura was only 30, but he was the slowest infielder I've ever had in my 50 years of baseball. We weren't going anywhere with those kind. I mean they weren't going to take us any place. Better put it that way.

"Sure, we sacrificed something when we let them go. We gave up hitting power. But we're willing to take our chances on young players. If a team's pitching is poor, it's got to build up defense, hasn't it? Well, then. Wasdell will knock down those hits that have been skipping past Bonura at first base, and we have better outfielders than Simmons."

Mr. Griffith neglected to observe that Wasdell was still regarded as a sucker hitter, and he didn't name any Washington players who could hit home runs in the same manner that Bonura and Simmons could hit 'em. And he forgot, perhaps, that the usual procedure when a club is shy on pitching is to bolster its attack.

The player he did talk about was Bobby Estallela and by this time it is fairly well established that the little Cuban is the prize hope of the Nats' owner. "Remember next summer what I am telling you today," said Griffith. "Estallela will be in our regular outfield and he'll be one of the most dangerous hitters in the league."

Personally Scouted Cuban

Griffith personally scouted the little Cuban at Charlotte last season. There he saw him playing the outfield, his career as a third baseman definitely at an end. "You remember Estallela as a third baseman," said Griffith. "He was a bad third baseman, a very bad one. But he is a good outfielder. A very good one. He's going to show the league one of its best throwing arms.

"And all this talk about Estallela being timid up there at the plate is poppycock. I wish more of my ball players had his courage. Sure, he hits the dirt more often than the others, but that's because those harebrained pitchers throw at his head. There are dumb pitchers in this league who resent Cuban ball players. But they can never say that Bobby doesn't have what it takes.

"Why, down in Charlotte last summer I saw a Piedmont League pitcher make Bobby go down in the first inning with a ball that took off his cap. Bobby got up again, swung at the next pitch and hit it out of the park. That doesn't sound like he's timid, does it? My boy, Calvin, who managed Charlotte, tells me that is the way it went all season. They'd knock Bobby down and he'd get up and knock a pitch out of the lot. He led the league in home runs, runs driven in and a couple of other items."

Despite Griffith's enthusiasm for Estallela, his determination to build on a firm foundation, and the possibility that he may develop a young pitcher or two, the betting men are not seriously concerned with the Nats as a pennant factor. Their first odds, released recently, quote the Yankees as 1-to-2 shots to repeat.

Most Improved Club? The Yanks

Last year, at this time, the Yankees were quoted at 4 to 5. The revision of the odds is understandable. Despite their aloofness at the winter tradings meetings, where they didn't complete a single deal, the Yankees loom as the most improved club in the league. They obtained another capable pitcher when they acquired Oral Hildebrand, and they have apparently filled an outfield spot by calling in the capable Charley Kellar from Newark. From Neward, too, they brought Catcher Rosal to understudy Bill Dickey, and Rosar was the Internation League's batting champion.

Detroit and Boston are the only other two clubs which have made much of a pretense of improving their lot for 1939. The Tigers' improvement amounted to the $50,000 purchase of Fred Hutchinson. Otherwise the Detroit club, failing in its attempt to buy Cecil Travis, is the same team which finished fourth last season. The Red Sox have made an honest attempt to bolster their pitching by acquiring Denny Galehouse and Elden Auker. The betting men, however, still lay 2 against your 1 and take the Yankees. They are not visibly alarmed by any threats to Yankee supremacy.

Los Angeles Open Starts; Snead Choice

SAM SNEAD

$5,000 Purse Assured, While It May Run as High as $7,500

By the United Press.

Los Angeles, Jan. 5.—It will be Sammy Snead against the field again tomorrow when 263 golfers send their drives whistling down the rainswept fariways of Griffith Park in the first round of the $5,000 Los Angeles Open championship, key fixture of the Western winter swing.

Despite the record entry list and despite the heavy rains which peppered the Harding and Wilson courses throughout the day, there was no argument about Snead. There are many crack golfers shooting for the money in this 72-hole competition but the hard-hitting swinger from the hills of West Virginia was tabbed as the man to beat in the tournament that will end late Monday afternoon.

Two former champions, Jimmy Thomson, of Shawnee-on-Delaware, Pa., and Harry Cooper, of Chicopee, Mass., and two lesser knowns, Art Bell, of Midwick, and Dick Metz, of Chicago, were looked to for the strongest challenges, with a half-dozen others close behind. They were Johnny Revolta, of Evanston, Ill., second to Snead in points toward the Vardon Memorial Trophy awarded yesterday; Horton Smith, of Chicago; Jug McSpaden, of Winchester, Mass., winner of the recent Miami Biltmore tournament, and Ben Hogan, of White Plains, N. Y.

Rain fell for hours but the skies cleared late in the afternoon and the course manager reported the two layouts at Griffith Park had drained rapidly and would be firm unless additional downpours come during the night. The Wilson course has been lengthened to 6,600 yards with a par of 71 and the Harding to 6,500 yards with par of 72.

The fairways have not been watered in the past two weeks and the overflow was carried off by the sand base. The greens all are in excellent condition. Two of them have been rebuilt especially for the tournament.

The field will be cut to the leading 100 professionals and amateurs at the 144-hole mark Saturday night. Sunday night it will be further reduced to 64. The minimum of $5,000 in prize money is guaranteed by the Los Angeles Times. Receipts are added and last year more than $7,000 was distributed when first place was captured by Thomson with a 273. That mark is not expected to be broken this year because of the wet grounds.

Among other well-known golfers are Jimmy McHale, of Altadena, Calif.; Jimmy Demaret, of Houston, Tex.; Leonard Dodson, of Joplin, Mo.; Johnny Bulla, of Chicago; Charles Congdon, of Tacoma, Wash.; Ed Dudley, of Philadelphia; Willie Hunter, of Santo Monica, Calif.; Al Zimmerman, of Portland, Oreg., and Johnny Dawson, of Chicago. Dick Arlen is the only movie colony representative.

Women's Golf Body Alters Team Play

Each Club to Enter First Team of Ten Players in Inter-Club Matches Here

By Merrell W. Whittlesey.

Member clubs of the Women's District Golf Association will enter first teams of ten players each in the championship matches in the spring, it was decided at a meeting of the captains and delegates yesterday at Columbia Country Club.

It will be the most radical change in the system of play since the inauguration of the team matches. In other years clubs entered teams of six in either first, second or third team classes.

Now the interclub series will find the 11 clubs placing their 10 best players—according to handicaps—in the first team play, and clubs desiring may enter second and third teams of six players each. Several clubs may enter the second team classes but few if any are expected to compete with third teams.

Mrs. Waldron's Idea

The new method of competition, a recommendation of Mrs. N. J. Waldron, former District team captain, was passed after little discussion by the 25 special committee members present. Mrs. Theodore Peyser, Woodmont, acted as temporary chairman. The meeting was called by Mrs. Robert A. Lacey, president of the association.

The first team matches in 1938 were not successful, with only Indian Spring and Chevy Chase feeling they had players enough to be represented in the championship class. Eight teams entered the second class and seven the third.

Under the new plan, the fact that ten players will represent each club will tend to equalize the strength of the clubs with the better players, and the clubs that heretofore have not entered first teams, feeling they did not have sufficient strength.

Argyle, newest member of the association, promised to enter a team, while Columbia, Chevy Chase, Congressional, Manor, Beaver Dam, Indian Spring, Kenwood, Army and Navy, Washington and Woodmont also will be represented. Beaver Dam is the lone member that may pass up the team matches. If a club does not enter a first team it will be ineligible to compete in the other classes.

Intercity Matches

First team play will be divided on two courses because of the number involved, but all matches will be on the same day.

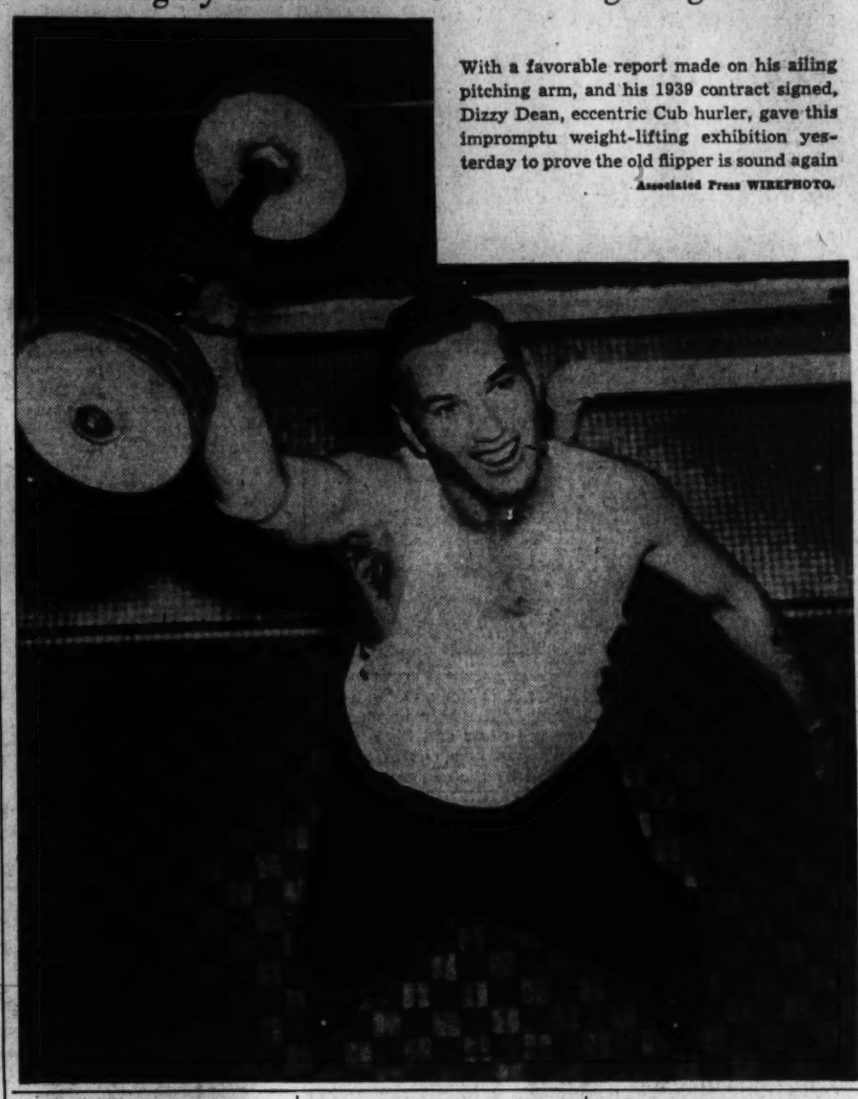
Intercity team competition will be conducted under previous rules, the ten lowest handicapped players representing the city in home and home matches with Baltimore, and a two-day affair, with singles and doubles, in Philadelphia.

Team members will be paired according to handicaps, and not on the basis of season's records, as suggested. The Philadelphia team places its players under the latter system and the argument rose locally after Marion Brown played in the second foursome last year, the week after winning the Middle Atlantic championship.

The ten-player first teams will increase the number of participants in the team matches, will definitely stamp one club as District champion and should create additional interest in the matches, as well as eliminating defaults.

Mrs. Lacey's other committees will meet later in the month.

Weighty Evidence Diz's Arm Is Right Again



With a favorable report made on his ailing pitching arm, and his 1939 contract signed, Dizzy Dean, eccentric Cub hurler, gave this impromptu weight-lifting exhibition yesterday to prove the old flipper is sound again

Associated Press WIREPHOTO.

Great One's Salary Set At $20,000

Hurler Is Confident He'll Win 20 Games; Signs in 4 Minutes And Gives Up Golf

By the Associated Press.

Chicago, Jan. 5.—Dizzy Dean's famed right arm breezed over two fast ones today.

Within less time than it once took him to win a nine-inning mound duel, the loquacious Chicago Cubs pitcher signed his 1939 contract and then passed, with flying colors, an examination of the right shoulder muscles which troubled him last season after the Cubs bought him for $185,000 and three players.

"Boy, was this a red-letter day for me," he grinned as he handed his contract to Charles A. Weber, Cubs' vice president and treasurer. "That 'ol flipper is gonna be all right, and the Cubs show me they're sure of it. What a club to work for. Why, if I don't win 20 games next season, I'll sign for nothin' in 1940."

That statement, like others he made in rapid-fire order, sounded like the Dean of old—cockily confident he would deliver. The Cubs think he will next year. They didn't reveal salary terms, but Dean, it was reliably reported, will receive $20,000, the same salary he had last year when he appeared in only 13 contests, winning seven and losing one.

Ol' Diz, whose annual salary arguments have produced some of baseball's longest drawn-out controversies, signed speedily today—in four minutes. "That was the quickest contract I've signed since I've been in baseball," he said.

Dr. Sumner L. Koch, who examined Dean's arm, reported the injured muscles almost completely healed and predicted Dean would have several more years of good pitching left if he rests the arm carefully this spring. Dean will not throw a ball until after two weeks at spring camp, during which time he will get his wind and legs in shape.

As a result of the examination, golf lost one of its most colorful players, at least temporarily.

"I could have got permission to play," sighed Diz, "if I hadn't told that doc I like to hit 'em a mile. When he found out how I can drive he said golf's out. He'll let me do a little putting and pitchin", but shucks, I bank 'em when I play—so I guess I'll have to lay off."

Family Bible Records Dizzy's Age as 27 Years

Chicago, Jan. 5 (AP).—Jerome (Dizzy) Dean would like it understood, once and for all, that he is 27 years old and was born January 16, 1911, at Lucas, Ark.

The eccentric Chicago Cubs' pitcher, here to sign his 1939 contract, said that there had been so much argument over his age, and date and place of birth that he did something about it this winter.

"My Aunt Meade Nelson had a family Bible that showed I'll be 28 January 16," said Diz. "Just to prove it, I got a copy of my birth certificate at Little Rock, Ark. Huh! The idea some people sayin' I don't know how old I was."

Dean and his wife will spend the next two days visiting friends at Ottawa, Ill., before returning to their home at Dallas, Tex.

Vines Wins In 3 Sets

Don Budge Loses 6–3, 6–3, 6–4

By the Associated Press.

Philadelphia, Jan. 5.—Don Budge lost the first match of his professional tennis tour tonight on the city where he led the American Davis Cup team to victory only a few months ago. He was beate in straight sets, 6—3, 6—3, 6—4, by Ellsworth Vines.

It was the first time Vines had won a set since their tour started in New York two nights ago.

A crowd of 7,000 in Convention Hall cheered Vines as he duplicated the beating that Budge had handed him in New York Tuesday and again in Boston last night.

Apostoli 1-3 Choice Over Conn Tonight In 10-Round Bout

By the Associated Press.

New York, Jan. 5.—Freddy Apostoli, middleweight champion in this State and California and generally considered the world's top man at his weight, squares off against Billy Conn, a sassy Irishman from Pittsburgh, in a 10-round over-the-weight match at Madison Square Garden tomorrow night.

Apostoli has moved fast and far in the last year. Just a year ago Friday night he stopped Freddy Steele, the then unquestioned ruler of the weight in a bloody, nontitle bout at the garden. Since then he has lost and won over young Corbett 3d, beaten Glen Lee, the durable Nebraskan twice and become champion in two States.

The former San Francisco bell hop is an odds-on favorite to win at a price of 1 to 3.

Three Games Tonight In Amateur League

Three interesting games are scheduled for Heurich Amateur Basketball League play in the gymnasium, Twenty-sixth and D streets northwest, tonight.

Tonight's games bring together: Regal Clothiers vs. Delaware & Hudson, 7:30 o'clock; D. C. Fire Department vs. W. W. Chambers, 8:30 o'clock, and Dapper Dan vs. St. Martin's, 9:30 o'clock.

Lee Leads Navy Against Forces Of Gettysburg

6-Footer One of Few Standout Performers Ready for Contest

By the Associated Press.

Annapolis, Jan. 5.—History will repeat itself in slightly cockeyed fashion here Saturday when "General" Lee moves against Gettysburg—in a naval engagement!

Norman I. (General) Lee, Navy basketball find of the year, will be in the line-up when the midshipmen take the floor against the veteran Gettysburg College five in the season's opener.

Lee, a 6-foot streak of lightning, is a second classman (junior), but never turned out for basketball before. Coach Johnny Wilson said the big guard is a standout on a Navy squad that ranks below the 1938 team offensively. Gettysburg thumped the Navy in 1937, but last year, bulwarked by such now-graduated stalwarts as Navy Bill Ingram, Alan McFarland and Frank Lynch, Navy eked out a 37-to-33 win.

O'Neill, Bomar and Weems, three trick-shot artists on the team, will be making their third trip to the Academy. Two regular forwards, Robert (the Jeep) Gillette and Bill Riley will not start against Gettysburg, because of freak injuries.

Gillette, a varsity yell leader, disabled his right arm in acrobatic 'tween-halves stunts during football season.

McCarthy and Wittig Sign Giant Contracts

New York, Jan. 5 (AP).—The New York Giants today announced receipt of the signed ontracts of First-baseman John McCarthy and Pitcher John Wittig.

McCarthy has been the club's regular first-sacker for the last two seasons, but with the recent acquisition of Zeke Bonura from Washington his future is uncertain, to say the least. Wittig joined the team from Baltimore last season.

Dragons Capture 16th

Cumberland, Md., Jan. 5.—Displaying a smooth attack despite the absence of Louis "Red" Miller, star center who is on the injured list, the Cumberland Dragons smothered the Martinsburg (W. Va.) So-Ath Club, 54-19, here for their sixteenth victory in 18 games.

Woman Hurt At Mat Show

Ringside Spectator Suffers Chest Injury

One woman was slightly injured, and the feelings of some 1,500 enraged fans ruffled last night at Turner's Arena as the Golden Terror made Chief Chewacki quit after 28 minutes of riotous wrestling. The feature bout of the program ended 28 minutes after the start, with Chewacki pleading for mercy.

The woman, Mrs. Dorothy Hohensee, of 425 Raymond street, Chevy Chase, Md., suffered a lacerated lip, contusions of the chest, and shock. Dr. I. Rutkoski, who rendered first aid, added that there was a possibility of fractured rib on the left side, and that X-Rays would be made this morning to determine the full extent of her injury.

A student at the Washington College of Law, Mrs. Hohensee occupied a ringside seat with her husband, Adolph, and was the victim of a freak accident. Thrown head over heels from the ring, the Terror's foot struck her a glancing blow on the lip, then landed on her chest, knocking her unconscious.

Dr. Rutkoski saw her fall, and rushed immediately to her side. He carried her from the Arena, assisted by Karl Davis, huskyy grappler who appeared in a preliminary bout. Mrs. Hohensee was unconscious several minutes, and after regaining consciousness was removed to her home in a private ambulance.

The Terror-Chewacki bout lived up to all advance notices. The hooded Terror not only succeeded in arousing the audience to a high pitch of excitement, but caused one man to warily enter the ring and deliver a kick in the small of the Terror's back as he lay on the canvas in the toils of a Chewacki hold. "Elbows" McFadden, famous boxer of a by-gone era, was the target for a deliberate Terror kick, taking the full force of the kick on his chest. McFadden challenged the wrestler to fight, but when the offer was declined prudently removed his person to safer territory.

In the other matches Tommy O'Toole threw Frank Brown in 29 minutes with a body slam; Karl Davis made Bull Martin quit after 13 minutes with a Japanese leglock; Red Ryan flattened Frenchy LaRue in 21 minutes with a crab hold, and Hank Metheny disposed of Angelo Lacone in 17 minutes with a crotch hold and body slam.

Columbia to Honor McLeod, Golf Pro, At Cocktail Party

Columbia Country Club members and others of the District's golfing public will honor Fred McLeod, now in his twenty-sixth year as professional, at a cocktail party next Wednesday at the Bethesda club.

Dr. Paul Stewart, chairman of the golf committee, is in charge of the event that has been talked of for several months by the Columbia members. McLeod won the National Open 31 years ago, and last month added the P. G. A. Senior's championship to his impressive victory list.

George I. James will act as toastmaster, and will present Freddie with a little gift that will make his impending 30-day vacation a pleasure.

Bobby Jones, scheduled to appear here at the Touchdown Club dinner Monday night, may be present at the affair, if it can possibly be arranged. Jones and McLeod have been lifelong friends.

Ft. Myer Quintet Meets Investigation

In the feature game of the triple-header scheduled for play in the United States Government Basketball League tomorrow night, the Federal Bureau of Investigation five, with five victories in as many starts, will tackle the unbeaten Fort Myer quintet in a battle for first place. Forrest Burgess, former G. W. star, will be in the FBI lineup. This game is at 9:20 p. m. in the gym at Bolling Field.

In the opening game the Navy Yard Marines, with John Kleser, runnerup in league scoring, in their lineup, will take on the Army Medical Center cagers, who will have Frank Eliott, former Yale star, and Paul Blumensaadt, ranking three and four-point making in the circuit. This game is carded for 7 p. m.

In the second encounter of the night the CCC (NP-7) Reindeers, led by Red Jones, will oppose the Proceurement five in a battle to keep out of the cellar.

McHugh, Veteran Starter, Ready for K. of C. Meet

Burns 6,000 Rounds of Cartridges a Year Sending Trackmen From Starting Line

By the Associated Press.

New York, Jan. 5.—Having laid in his season's supply of blank cartridges and stumpy, specially-made .22-calibre pistols, Johnny McHugh was prepared today to fire the shot that will be heard around the track world. He'll fire it Saturday night at the 245th Coast Artillery Armory in Brooklyn as he starts the first race in the Columbus Council K. of C. meet that opens another indoor season.

The track campaign could no more get started without Johnny than could Johnny without his light artillery. For 33 years McHugh, wearing his distinguishing red cap and armed with his pistol, has been putting the world's crack runners on their marks, warning them to get set, and then sending them away in what is almost always a perfect start.

How many shots has he fired in that time? McHugh, whose vocation is inspector of athletics for the Public Schools Athletic League and who has made starting merely his avocation, has the answer.

"I buy 6,000 rounds of cartridges a season," he explains. "Multiply that by 33, and you get 198,000. That's not only the number of shots, but also approximately the number of races. Now multiply that by 20—the average number of boys in each race—and it makes 3,960,000 runners I've started on their way."

So thoroughly is Johnny recognized as the best starter in the business that he has handled the National A. A. U. championships for 30 years and the I. C.-4A races for 25; has twice worked the Big Ten championships, was official starter in the 1934 Olympic games at Paris, and was so successful as starter for the Central American Olympics at Panama last year that he hs been invited to return in 1942.

Yet he claims no special secret for his success, and is more interested in the proper way to handle high-strung athletes than in new-fangled starting devices.

"I just kid the boys along, call 'em all champ, and that makes 'em feel good," says Johnny. "If I see a boy isn't quite steady when I say 'get set,' I call him up and start them over again, impressing on them that there's lots of time. Then, like as not, the boy who wasn't quite ready the first time will win the race and come back to thank me."

Helen Dettweiler Off for South Land

Helen Dettweiler, Maryland State champion, last night left on her annual Southern jaunt to play in tournaments of the women's winter circuit, and career as publicity manager of a Bel Air, Fla., hotel.

Miss Dettweiler will play in the Bel Air tournament, and will defend a title won last year in the Augusta, Ga., annual event. She is expected to return in April to participate in local tournaments.

Baseball Player to Wed

Eddie Miller, star of the N. R. A. and Pepco baseball teams, will be married Sunday at Maryland Club Gardens to Miss Marion Shulman. The ceremony is set for 6:30 p. m.

Western, Central In Tank Meets

Two of thethree public high school swimming teams in the District, Central and Western, will be busy today. Central plays host to Baltimore Poly in the Mount Pleasant pool, starting at 3:30, and Western interrupts its regular practice at the Y.M.C.A. pool for a dual meet with the "Y" varsity at 8 p. m.

Christians and Vols Share College Title

New Orleans, Jan. 5 (AP).—Texas Christian University and University of Tennessee football teams tonight were named co-champions of the United States by Paul B. Williamson of the Williamson, of the Williamson Football Rating and Prediction System.

District All-Stars Swim Posse Team

The Posse School girls' swimming team, of Kendall Green, Mass., will be the opponent for an all-star aggregation of girl swimmers from the District and Baltimore tonight in the Venetian pool of the Shoreham Hotel, starting at 8 o'clock.

The meet is the first of the season for the Posse lassies, though last year they defeated such outstanding feminine tank teams as Penn Athletic Club and the Penn Hall girls. They are just returning North after visiting Fort Lauderdale, Fla., where the fourth annual aquatic forum was just completed.

Dudley Gordon, director of swimming at the Shoreham, is making the selections for the Washington-Baltimore team. They include such stellar strokers as June Booth Stan, Betty Strohecker, and a newcomer to local aquatic circles, Jean Byrle Brunson.

Pressure Plugs Bookies' Data, Miami Paper Says

Miami, Fla., Jan. 5 (AP).—The Herald says a wire system supplying horse racing information to bookmakers failed to open today under reported pressure from Gov. Fred Cone and that bookies were without their usual racing data.

Gov. Cone ordered sheriffs of three nearby counties to stop bookmaking last month in advance of the start of the Florida racing season, when pari-mutuel betting, taxed by the State, is legal at the tracks.

Gov. Saltonstal Cranks Down on Mass. Race Body

Boston, Jan. 5 (AP).—Less than four hours after his inauguration today Gov. Leverett Saltonstall (Republican) cracked down on the Massachusetts Racing Commission for its defiance of his request to hold up assignment of horse racing dates until he took office.

He ordered the three-man commission to hold up the licenses of the Suffolk Downs and Wesport Park tracks, and summoned Commissioners George G. Moyse and Thomas R. Foley to appear before him tomorrow.

Moyse, a former Republican State Senator from Waltham, and Foley, a young Boston attorney, both last minute appointees of Democratic Gov. Charles F. Hurley, granted racing dates to Suffolk Downs and Westport despite Saltonstall's request they defer action. The two compose a majority of the racing commission.

Pirates Were Lucky—Pie Traynor

By the Associated Press.

St. Louis, Jan. 5.—Playing the 1938 season over and over again in his mind has brought a measure of solace to Pie Traynor, whose Pittsburgh Pirates blew a 6½-game lead and lost the National League pennant to the Chicago Cubs.

TRAYNOR

Naturally Traynor hasn't got over his disappointment at the Pirates' flop, but, in an unusual admission for a losing manager, he said today he had reached the conclusion his club was lucky after all to finish where it did.

"We had all the breaks in the world last spring," he said. "Jewel Ens and I would wonder if the luck could hold out. Well, as matters proved, it couldn't."

But that is all in the past now for Traynor, whose winter of discontent is rapidly coming to an end with the approach of spring training. He came to St. Louis to talk over plans for next season with Ens, Pirate coach and his trusted lieutenant.

"Our big worry is the coming year," Pie said. "We've tried to strengthen our club, of course, but we haven't done a great deal.

"We'll probably open with Suhr at first base, Young at second, Vaughan at short, Handley at third, Rizzo in leftfield, Lloyd Waner in center, Paul Waner in right and Mueller behind the plate.

"Right now that's the strongest lineup we have and we're not going to make changes unless we're sure the club will be aided. We're not going to risk falling into the second division if we can help it."

Traynor would like a 20-game winning pitcher, as what major league manager wouldn't "who can finish what he starts," Pie stipulated. "I don't think I've had a pitcher for years who could finish 10 games a season."

Last year, Traynor had to shove Mace Brown into action so often the ace relief man wore out a path from the bullpen to the pitcher's mound.

Pie, who winters in Cincinnati, plans to return home shortly before going to the Pirates' California training camp the last week in February.

Six Low-Scoring Games in Va. Play

Basketball games in three weight divisions of the Arlington County Federation of Boys Clubs Basketball League, played last night in the Washington-Lee Gymnasium, were of the low-scoring variety. No team was able to mark more than 30 points.

Boys Republic lost its midget class battle with Clarendon B. C., 9 to 6; won its start in the junior division over Clarendon B. C., 30 to 14, and lost another contest in the senior class to St. Charles, 14 to 8. Lyon Park Boys Club was able to win two of its three games. It lost a junior division game to Cherrydale B. C., 16 to 12, but beat Cherrydale, 17 to 5, in the midget class. In the senior class it again whipped Cherrydale, 25 to 10.

First Favorite in 22 Races Captures Last Event at Tropical Park

Old Plater, Peedeeque, Ends Streak

Wins Final Event; Stewards Disqualify Husky Queen; Two Riders Are Suspended

Tropical Park, Fla., Jan. 5.—One of the longest losing streaks for favorites in Florida racing history continued through seven of the eight races here this afternoon. The run of bad luck, which began with the third race of Tuesday remained intact after the featured Redland purse was decided today. J. B. Partridge's Our Ketcham, after a slow getaway, wound up fifth in the field of seven sprinters, thereby recording the nineteenth consecutive setback for form followers.

Peedee Que finally ended the agony for the form players. The old plater became the first successful choice in 22 races when he beat Play By Play by a half length in the last event, paying $4.60. Warren Yearberry scored a double on the victor. West Sea was third.

F. J. Buchanan's Now Then, away from the turf wars since last May, turned up in great condition and outran the field, winning by a length and a half under Eddie Arcaro. E. C. Roth's Floragina was second, a half length before Arcturus Stable's three-time winner, Isaiah. Now Then returned $10.60 and finished the six furlongs in 1:10 4/5.

Jimmy Stout, who rode Floragina, claimed foul against the winner, all to no avail. The filly was blocked by Now Then while racing on the inside approaching the stretch turn. She made a game try thereafter but Now Then held her safe in a drive.

Now Then had the speed to outrun the fleet Isaiah. the dis donc colt disposed of his consistent rival in the first half mile. Floragina was rated just behind Isaiah and was looming as a threat when bothered by the winner. Now Then continued gamely to the end to hold his daylight advantage under strong urging. Isaiah held Count Morse safe for the show portion of the purse.

Tips Are Plentiful

Paddock tips were numerous for the opening contest, a six-furlong affair for veteran platers. However, the alleged "good things" could not compete with She Knows, a $19.50 for $2 shot which Albert Schmidl had out in front virtually from the start. Shaking off Blue Grotto in the first three furlongs, She Knows then was challenged by Princess Bull, but the latter failed by a half-length. Blue Grotto saved third money, a length and a half away.

When Huskie Queen finished first under Ruperto Donoso in the blanket finish of the second race, backers of public choices congratulated themselves on winning their first bet in 16 races. Then Warren Yarberry, who rode the third horse, Bright Spot, lodged a claim against the winner, which had Bright Spot in close quarters on the inside a greater part of the journey. The stewards deliberated and finally ordered Huskie Queen disqualified, stunning the latter's many backers.

Festivities, which finished second with a belated rush, was awarded the race, while Bright Spot was moved up to second position. Azafran received the show. Festivities paid $13.80.

The stewards ordered two jockeys suspended for rough riding. Ruperto Donoso, who rode the disqualified Huskie Queen in the second race, was set down for the balance of the meeting with a recommendation to the State racing commission that he receive an additional ten days. Jockey A. Craig, who piloted Blue Grotto in the opening event, was suspended for the remainder of the meeting.

Stephen Jay, which had shown exceptional speed in morning trials, was installed favorite for the fourth race. The gelding became consecutive losing choice No. 18.

Back River stretched the favorites' losing streak to 17 straight by suffering a two-length defeat behind Donna Leona in the third dash.

Learner Also Fails

The defeat of Learner in the sixth race brought the consecutive losing string of public choices to an even 20, believed to be a record for Florida racing. Learner doubtlessly was best but the filly failed to break on time.

Endymion made a noble effort to rescue the dazed talent in the seventh race of a mile and 60 yards, but the colt ran into a mighty sharp horse in Palamede. The latter, giving Eddie Arcaro a double, beat the choice by a length and a half in 1:41 1-5, only one-fifth of a second slower than Brush Hook's Track and world record. Palamede, paying 3 to 1, was making his first start since finishing last in War Admiral's Rhode Island Handicap.

Santa Anita Results

allowances; 3-year-olds.

Bubbling Boy, 117 (Corbett) 3.20 2.80 2.20
Early Dude, 114 (Leargden) 5.40 3.20
Red Corn, 111 (Neves) 4.60

Toro Play, Don't Forget, Nikia also ran.

SECOND—One mile; purse, $1,500; claiming; 4-year-olds and upward.

Jack o' Spades, 100 (Rob'n) 4.60 3.40 2.40
Paper Sun, 109 (Fazan) 5.80 3.20
Brilliant Light, 112 (Siler) 3.00

The Darb, Calculator, Housekeeper, Lady Jacqueline, King Royale, Rose Crystal also ran. Time, 1:41.

THIRD—Mile and a furlong; purse, $1,800; claiming; 4-year-olds and upward.

Marsal, 113 (Berna) 11.60 6.00 4.20
Sexius, 116 (Gray) 20.20 9.60
Pitarpak, 115 (Neves) 4.40

Ben Hamburg, Sweet Bernice, Boaford, Don Grafton, Dark Accent, Anbelation also ran.

FOURTH—Six furlongs; purse, $1,500; claiming; 4-year-olds and upward.

Daybreak, 112 (Gray) 9.00 4.40 3.20
Winning Chance, 113 (Stevenson) 5.60 4.00
Idle Way, 118 (Napier) 4.40

Happy Knot, Aureate, Black Highbrow, Mr. Grundy, Royal Reign also ran.

FIFTH—Six furlongs; purse, $1,500; claiming; 4-year-olds and upward.

Indianiowa, 120 (Neves) ... 3.00 2.40 2.20
Foreshia, 115 (Cuneo) 3.00 2.40
Book X., 120 (Adams) 2.20

Zucchias, Free Money, Sust Q. also ran.

SIXTH—One and one-eighth miles; purse, $1,500; claiming; 4-year-olds and upward.

Castrast, 119 (Longden) .. 4.40 3.20 2.40
Reconina, 110 (Adair) 8.80 3.80
Hunterdon, 117 (Neves) 2.60

Swift Gal, Standard Time, Gallin also ran. Time, 1:56 2-5.

SEVENTH—Mile and a furlong; purse, $1,500; allowances; 4-year-olds and upward.

Rhinie, 119 (Longden) ... 11.20 6.80 3.60
Cadia Clay, 114 (Adams) 6.00 3.40
Wild Turkey, 113 (James) 2.80

Cyrel, Wingspread, Gerald, Ruffy, Sweeping Dame also ran. Time, 1:53 3-5.

EIGHTH—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $1,500; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

Torch Glean, 117 (Adams) 6.80 4.80 3.40
Bunny Martin, 119 (Van Tassel) 6.40 4.00
Baltimore Boy, 116 (Workman) ... 4.60

Mr. Midas, School Mom, Cannibal, Bar Play, The Boxer, Cerro and Last Calling also ran. Time, 1:48 1-5.

Tony Two-Ton Steps Out

Associated Press Photo.

No, mister, you aren't seeing things; it is Tony Galento—pretender to the heavyweight throne. The beer baron of New Jersey is camouflaged in the full dress and high hat. Tony and the missus were preparing to step out in New York's night life when apprehended by the cameraman

Volleyball League Organizes Tonight

The second meeting of the D. C. Volleyball Association, recently founded to organize a huge volleyball circuit in the city, will be held tonight at the Central "Y" Building, room 102, starting at 7 p. m. Purpose of the session will be to consider additional members for the association's league, expected to start next week.

Already eight teams of volleyball artists have indicated a desire to participate in the new league play, namely, Internal Revenue, Department of the Interior, Civil Engineers, Maryland U., George Washington U., Parkview Playgrounds, D. C. National Guard and the Y. M. C. A. Other aggregations expected to ask for admission tonight are American University, Catholic U., Georgetown U. and Gallaudet. Several churches, the Jewish Community Center, a group of Chinese players, other Government bureaus and several girls teams are also on the list of prospects.

R. W. Foster, athletic director at the "Y" and newly elected chairman of the association, yesterday said that the enthusiasm shown for the game was more than anyone expected. Plans are under way to move the university groups into a extramural league of their own.

Tropical Park Entries With Marvel Ratings

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $700; claiming; 4-year-olds and upward.

No.	Horse—Jockey.	Wt.	Odds	Rate.
3	Laddie Stone (Richard)	113	5-1	322
4	*Gold Kn'g'ess (Rarb'y)	104	4-1	313
5	Green Melon (Meade)	113	8-1	320
6	*Sing Low (Maloney)	103	20-1	314
7	*Mr. Buddy (Merrill)	106	15-1	319
8	High Treason (Schmidl)	108	20-1	317
9	Balcony (Morris)	108	15-1	319
10	*Candar (Stronsky)	113	6-1	319
11	*Sure Cloud (Pariso)	106	20-1	319
2	Deady Ready (Calvin)	106	3-1	313
11	*Takus (Friedman)	111	5-1	322

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $700; claiming; 4-year-olds and upward.

2	*Two Tricks (Maloney)	100	10-1	316
3	*Chispa (Quintero)	98	20-1	316
4	Flickering (Leyland)	108	10-1	313
5	*Lina's Son (Sena)	106	10-1	322
6	Irene's Bob (Driscoll)	113	8-5	321
7	Bar Do (J. Renick)	110	20-1	316
8	Starogan (Corona)	111	5-1	316
9	Whisper (Simmons)	113	6-1	323
10	Dancing Cloud (Horn)	113	20-1	322
11	*Story Time (Merrill)	108	10-1	319
1	Little Tarzan (M'rt'n'i)	111	6-1	321

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $700; claiming; 4-year-olds and upward.

3	*Semester (Sena)	105	10-1	315
4	Albuquerque (D'rine)	110	15-1	314
5	Dundrum (Cubitt)	110	20-1	313
6	Sun Lamp (Donoso)	110	20-1	317
7	Miss De Mie (Corona)	108	10-1	318
8	Chancing (Driscoll)	113	8-1	322
9	Squabble (Schmidl)	103	20-1	313
10	Beau Thor (Martin)	110	15-1	316
11	*Lady Smison (Pariso)	104	3-1	311
1	Town Car (Wright)	114	4-1	314
2	Mixed W'ther (Wright)	111	8-2	326

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $700; claiming; 4-year-olds and upward.

4	Graeme Cracker (Mora)	109	10-1	320
5	Kermay (Knott)	116	10-1	332
6	Miss Gimbar (Simmons)	111	10-1	318
7	*Escohigh (Baird)	106	2-1	326
8	Saunderst'n (Donoso)	116	3-1	334
9	Bubblesome (Stout)	116	6-1	326
10	Germinie 2d (Meade)	109	20-1	
1	Uvalde (Arcaro)	116	8-1	322
2	Orient Exp's (Schmidl)	116	20-1	328
3	*Notice Me (Merrill)	111	15-1	328

FIFTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $880; claiming; the Andalusia; 4-year-olds and upward.

4	*Celestino (Quintero)	111	2-1	326
5	Kn't Warrior (Mast'ni)	106	6-1	329
6	*Texas Rose (Pariso)	103	5-1	321
7	Mistralkin (Meade)	108	10-1	322
1	*Dark Beau (Merrill)	108	5-1	323
2	*Old Story (Yarberry)	111	4-1	321
3	*C'st M'rice (Maloney)	111	10-1	318

SIXTH RACE—One mile and 60 yards; purse, $700; claiming; 3-year-olds; maidens.

4	Baker Bibescot (Stout)	111	10-1	309
5	Goodness Sake (Wilson)	106	8-1	305
6	*Egress (Baird)	109	8-5	316
7	Shohola (Peters)	116	6-1	301
8	*J. Ware (Pariso)	106	5-1	297
1	Coronado (Arcaro)	111	4-1	317
2	Remus-Gina (Cooper)	115	10-1	318
3	Par East (Merritt)	106	12-1	309

SEVENTH RACE—One mile and 60 yards; purse, $700; claiming; 3-year-olds

1	H'day Tea (P.A.Smith)	106	8-1	317
2	*Sour Cherry (no boy)	99	20-1	305
3	*Mole Marr't (Merrill)	103	3-1	313
4	Lady Hav (Schmidl)	111	3-1	314
5	*T. Marcus (Pariso)	104	15-1	307
6	Brown Ben (Leyland)	113	20-1	314
7	Derby Du (Long)	113	20-1	313
8	Alice Dodge (Scabo)	106	8-1	317
9	Stepacola (Meade)	108	10-1	310
10	Light Year (Meade)	104	20-1	317
11	*Quick Change (Baird)	103	5-2	313
12	Sh'ling Scott (Donoso)	111	20-1	306

Also eligible—

13	*Sp'sh Mam'n (Yar'y)	104	8-1	314
14	Buck Benny (Peters)	113	20-1	310

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, 7700; claiming; 4-year-olds and upward.

4	Mr. Grief (Clutter)	110	20-1	316
5	Life Guard (Scabo)	113	6-1	318
6	Foxton (Meade)	110	10-1	322
7	Green Melon (Baird)	109	4-1	321
8	*Abbatoro (Mast'ni)	111	12-1	317
9	Long Face (Clutter)	113	15-1	316
1	*High Eng (Ashcroft)	111	5-1	318
2	Rocky Meadow (Arcaro)	116	6-1	317
3	*Prince Dean (Ashcroft)	111	12-1	316
10	*Double R. (Merrill)	111	12-1	323
11	Askaris (Merritt)	116	4-1	325
12	Virginia Boy (Schmidl)	116	10-1	318

Also eligible—

13	*Reed (Gonsales)	111	3-1	316

*Apprentice allowance claimed.
Horses listed in order of post positions.
First post 2 p. m. (E. S. T.).

Santa Anita Results

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $600; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

6	*Bronze Bell	103	2	Red Car	107
7	Redrock Can'n	114	3	Dyke Shooter	110
8	*Lovely Bells	106	4	Hastrarch	114
9	Last Rnad	116	5	Waralli	109
1	Mayzette	107			

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $1,500; allowances; for maiden 3-year-olds and upward.

7	Critt	114	1	Timone	114
8	Fast Flight	114	2	Russian Bank	114
9	Mammy Rose	109	3	Cotio Seth	120
10	Reset	118	4	Lyndilly	120
11	Home Burn's	120	5	First Finish	114
12	*Port O Pal	109	6	*Warwil	118

THIRD RACE—Seven furlongs (chute); purse, $1,500; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

7	*Pep Talk	111	1	Glen Brush	109
8	Amneris	111	2	Infinite Lady	109
9	Illeanna	111	3	Gold Trophy	120
10	*Drombo	115	4	Cross S	120
11	Rocco	114	5	Sahara Chief	118
12	*Bur. Manor	113	6	*Jarro	111

FOURTH RACE—Seven furlongs (chute); purse, $1,500; allowances; for 3-year-olds.

5	Pansys Third	103	1	Superstition	114
6	Audacious L'y	103	2	Ardrish	114
7	Ace Call	114	3	Royal Bit	103
8	Heel Plates	108	4	Midair	108

FIFTH RACE—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $1,500; allowances; Class D; for 4-year-olds and upward.

5	Drift Along	116	1	*Pomp. Squaw	108
6	*Xenomay	113	2	Flying Wild	113
7	Sumatra III	116	3	Battle Call	111
8	Cossette	111	4	Real Clear	106

SIXTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $1,500; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

6	Allnawood	110	1	Murph	113
7	Amor Brujo	113	2	Handle Cross	113
8	Palerno	113	3	Muscatine	113
9	High Martin	113	4	Chalphone	113
10	*Masker	108	5	Vicar	113

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $1,500; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

6	*Richlein	106	1	Khayyam	118
7	*The Lake	106	2	Brezz. Along	118
8	Over Yonder	118	3	*High T'son	113
9	*Storm Wing	106	4	Ehlemont	110
10	Below Zero	113	5	Sev. Heaven	113

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $1,500; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

6	Do It	118	1	Sir Gay	118
7	Dolicia Boy	115	2	Candle Light	118
8	*Jack Be Nim'le	118	3	Manrico	113
9	Sleuth	118	4	*Short Bread	
10	Yarn Sox	115	5	*Tristrap	113

Weather, raining; track, sloppy.
*Apprentice allowance claimed.

SANTA ANITA SELECTIONS

1—Waralli, Last Hand, Red Car.
2—Home Burning, Reset, Critt.
3—Drombo, Pep Talk, Gold Trophy.
4—Superstition, Pansy's Third, Heel Plates.
5—Drift Along, Xenomay, Flying Wild.
6—Amor Brujo, Chalphone, Handle Cross.
7—Breezing Along, Seventh Heaven, High Tension.
8—Masrice, Candle Light, Tristrap.
Best bet—Drift Along.

Louisville Times (AP).

Fair Grounds Results

FIRST—Six furlongs; purse, $600; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

Sister Polly, 104 (Bowen) 12.00 5.60 3.40
Sir Ten, 117 (West) 3.20 2.60
Garden Message, 113 (Charlton) 2.80

Beth's Baby, Swift Air, Beautiful Bud, Pay Check, Queen Irene, Ramrod also ran. Time, 1:15 3-5.

SECOND—Six furlongs; purse, $600; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

Sound Wave, 107 (Dupuy) 6.20 3.40 2.80
Tab Me, 102 (Conley) 10.80 6.20
Lucky Child, 107 (Snider) 6.40

*Kerrylite, *Sweet Showno, The Jurist, Wild Blonde, Otte's Choice, *Trip, Spey Crest, Palm Island and Sir Machael also ran. Time, 1:15 4-5.

*Field.

THIRD—Six furlongs; purse, $600; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

Patchocket, 118 (Eccard) 3.80 2.80 2.60
Perfixus, 111 (Bowen) 4.40 3.40
*Goldkis, 102 (Dupuy) 5.40

Arthur Coventry, Ellabee, Royal Tuscan, *Little Marcelle, High Fire, Dusky Maid, Frostbite, Miss Europe and *Notation also ran. Time, 1:15 3-5.

*Field.

FOURTH—Six furlongs; purse, $600; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

Carrying Time, 113 (C'ley) 14.60 5.60 3.20
Dedication, 116 (Sourick) 5.00 2.80
Black Rhapsody, 106 (Charlton) 3.40

Pegging Away, Panic Relief, Golden Nugget, Golden Silence also ran. Time, 1:14 4-5.

FIFTH—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $600; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

Smith David, 108 (Dupuy) 18.80 6.00 4.60
Doris R., 112 (Eccard) 3.80 3.00
Cosmic Prince, 112 (Snider) 5.80

Valdina, Hook It, *Hereward, John Doe, **Dunfox, My Gracious, Lowry, Nicale and Bobbrax also ran. Time, 1:48 2-5.

*Field.

SIXTH—Six furlongs; purse, $600; allowances; for 3-year-olds.

Street Arab, 115 (Richard) 4.20 3.00 2.60
My Shadow, 110 (Eccard) 4.60 3.20
Papalinda, 105 (Hanke) 10.20

Jubilee C., Fireball, Domanio, Patrol Scout also ran. Time, 1:14 4-5.

SEVENTH—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $600; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

Cardibre, 111 (Conley) 20.60 6.00 4.20
Park City, 116 (Meloche) 3.60 2.80
Fair Male, 112 (Corsaw) 4.00

*Beahy, Paul T., River Dee, Miss Adams, Pirate Lass, *Our Sammy, Lady Tichner, Stout Heart, *Brilliant Miss also ran.

Bill Bennings

At the Post

Tropical Park, Jan. 5

Dear Al,

Juan Juarez, who handled Manly in the deadheat with Onrush last Tuesday, is under contract to R. J. Priest. He is a Mexican and first saw the light of day in San Antonio, Tex., 18 years ago. Juan rode around the bushes for a year and kicked home his first winner at Shrevesport. The dark-skinned apprentice weighs 103 pounds. Herbert M. Woolf, owner of the Woolford Farm, is an arrival from his home in Kansas City. He will remain in Miami most of the winter. He was accompanied by Arthur Guettel, also of Kansas City. Woolf has 40 horses in training at Hialeah Park under the care of Ben Jones, including Lawrin which carried his colors to a notable victory in the Kentucky Derby last May. Eddie De Camillis, crack lightweight rider, motored in from Baltimore this morning and will shortly resume riding here. DeCamillis, now free lancing, may sign with a prominent Eastern stable before the close of the Florida racing season. Col. Matt J. Winn has appointed Frank G. Menke to handle publicity for the Kentucky Derby, which will have its sixty-fifth running at Churchill Downs, Louisville, on Saturday, May 6. G. La Flesh's Doreen, a 6-year-old daughter of Wrack-Pola N., which was jumped on badly during the running of the first race last Tuesday, was destroyed shortly after the mishap. Charlie Landolt, veteran of the saddle, is marking time until Hialeah Park opens. He will apply for a riding license there. Landolt is considered one of the best riders of 2-year-olds in the country. Mr. and Mrs. J. Merryman Black, prominent Maryland owners, are among the arrivals. They will race a useful string of horses during the Florida campaign. Johnny Mastrianni, a promising apprentice, is watching his weight carefully. He galloped around the track this morning and shed a few pounds. Mastrianni is under contract to W. E. Martin, New York horseman. Eddie Arcaro, star rider of the Tropical meeting, with 20 winners to his credit, is confining himself to only one or two mounts a day. Mucho Gusto will be rested. The big horse has soured as his two poor efforts here reveal. He is a candidate for the $50,000 Widener Hhandicap at Hialeah Park, March 4, for which he was assigned 114 pounds and probably will be brought back just before that event.

First race—Gold Knightess downed cheaper company here last out in a grand awakening. Seems over her head here at first glance but is so fit that I'm going to string along due to the light assignment. **Candar**, a recent winner, is good now and is going to be a keen factor. **Green Melon** had oodles of speed at one time and could get in the pay.

Second race—Story Time is another lightly weighted horse that may prove the best of those gathered for this sprint. If you don't like an occasional shot at the moon stay off. **Irene's Bob** is a veteran with plenty of lick these days and looms as the one to beat. **Starogan** for the show end.

Third race—Chancing has a class edge on these and I'm tossing out that recent effort. Needs only the right ride and the right backing. **Mixed Weather** should run well for Eddie Arcaro. **Miss De Mie** for the show end.

Fourth race—Bubblesome earns his way in this sort of company and I look for a winning effort. **Escohigh** is good at this stage and should be a keen factor. **Uvalde** is a surprise possibility.

Fifth race—Celestino turned in a brilliant effort last out and seems capable of coming right back with a smashing performance. Appears to have the edge. **Texas Rose** is moving up a bit but is going to be in the thick of contention. **Old Story** should get a piece of the money.

Sixth race—Egress has a weak rider but that recent outing saw him barely beaten. The field of maidens suits his purposes. **Coronada** has had many chances and runs good and bad races. Could awake here. **Remus Gina** for the minor award.

Seventh race—Macie Margaret has the closing ability that counts in this kind of race and I'm going to string along. Schmidl, a money boy, has the mount on **Lady Hav. Spanish Mammon** to take a shot at the money circle.

Eighth race—Askaris may take the day's finale. Appears as good as anything in a rather open race. **Melody Maid's** early speed makes her a dangerous contender. **Abbatoro** to account for the show end.

Best bet—**Chancing.**

War Admiral Is Fit On Arrival at Miami

Miami, Fla., Jan. 5 (AP).—War Admiral arrived today from Samuel D. Riddle's farm at Berlin, Md., to try for a second victory in the $50,000 Widener Race at Hialeah Park March 4.

Trainer George Conway said the son of Man O' War was in good conditino and probably would be raced a couple of times before the Widener. He said he thought the impost of 131 pounds assigned the Admiral for the big race was fair.

Nine 3-year-olds and a lead pony also were brought by Conway.

Tropical Park Charts

THURSDAY, JANUARY 5, 1939.

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WEATHER, CLEAR. TRACK, FAST.

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $700; claiming. For 4-year-olds and upward. Start poor. Won driving; place same. Went to post 2:01. Off 2:03. Winner, D. H. Silberberg's ch. m. (6), by Jack High—Playcamp. Trained by P. Waring. Value to winner, $525; second, $100; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 0:23 2-5, 0:46, 1:11 2-5.

Horses	Jockeys	Wt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
SHEKNOWS	(Schmidl)	111	2	2	1½	1½	1½	1½	$8.75
PRINCESS BULL	(Meade)	111	1	6	6¹	4½	3½	2½	2.80
BLUE GROTTO	(Craig)	109	5	4	2½	2½½	2½½	3½½	5.40
BILLY'S FOLLY	(Yarberry)	104	4	5	3½	3½	4½	4½	3.20
GRAND LIGHT	(Mascheck)	114	3	3	5½	6½½	5½	5½	34.80
FREE AGAIN	(Merritt)	111	7	1	4½	5½	6½½	6½½	4.15
SWEEPING FLAME	(Simmons)	116	6	8	7½½	7½	7½	7½	5.60
HOSE	(Anderson)	116	8	7	8½	8½	8½	8½	20.05
WULFSTAN	(Quintero)	111	3	9	9	9	9	9	18.70

Two-dollar mutuels paid—SHEKNOWS, $19.50, $7.00, $5.60; PRINCESS BULL, $5.30, $4.50; BLUE GROTTO, $5.60.

SHEKNOWS, away forwardly, raced FREE AGAIN into defeat in the run down the backstretch, then shook off BLUE GROTTO on the stretch turn and outlasted PRINCESS BULL in the final drive. PRINCESS BULL broke a trifle slow, moved up steadily on the inside under strong pressure, but hung slightly in the closing strides. BLUE GROTTO, going in improved form, followed the pace closely in the early running, but faltered in the stretch run. BILLY'S FOLLY faltered through the stretch. The last three horses at the start broke poorly.

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $700. For maiden 3-year-old fillies. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post 2:29. Off 2:31½. Winner, Wheatley Stable's b. f. (3), by Sir Gallahad III—Golden Feast. Trained by G. Tappen. Value to winner, $525; second, $100; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 0:23, 0:46 1-5, 1:13 1-5.

Horses	Jockeys	Wt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
†HUSKIE QUEEN	(Donoso)	116	11	1	1¹	1¹	1¹	1¹	$2.80
FESTIVITIES	(Stout)	116	6	5	5¹	5¹	4²	2½	5.80
BRIGHT SPOT	(Yarberry)	111	4	4	3½	3²	2²	3½	4.15
AZAFRAN	(I. Hanford)	116	8	12	12	10⁴	5¹	4¹	16.25
SPIRIT QUEEN	(Perkins)	116	3	8	7½	7½½	7½	5¹	71.40
LITTLE HARPIST	(Mattioli)	116	10	3	4½	4½	3¹	6½½	170.15
FAIRY VALE	(Peters)	116	1	6	5¹	6¹	8½	7½	31.30
CREAM CHEESE	(Meade)	116	9	9	8¹	8¹	6²	8¹	14.00
VENEER	(Balaski)	116	7	10	10²	9¹	10²	9¹	8.95
NANAHCUB	(Arcaro)	116	12	2	2¹	2¹	1¹	10⁴	2.95
BABY CURLS	(Ashcroft)	111	3	11	11²	11²	11⁴	11²	137.45
MARY ALLIE	(Ortchfield)	116	5	7	9½	12	12	12	86.50

†Disqualified.

Two-dollar mutuels paid—FESTIVITIES, $13.80, $5.80, $5.30; BRIGHT SPOT, $4.90, $4.10; AZAFRAN, $9.00.

HUSKIE QUEEN, quickest to begin, was rated in front while racing well off the inner rail, and troubled BRIGHT SPOT on the stretch turn for which she was disqualified. FESTIVITIES, taken back off the pace in the early stages, moved up gamely on the outside when placed to pressure and was going strong at the finish. BRIGHT SPOT, going in close pursuit of the leader while saving ground, took a brief lead between calls, but then faltered in the stretch run. AZAFRAN, away slowly, closed a tremendous gap and raced as if the best. SPIRIT QUEEN, hard ridden, closed resolutely.

Daily Double, Sheknows and Festivities, Paid $94.40.

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $800; claiming. For 4-year-olds and upward. Start good. Won ridden out; place driving. Went to post 2:59. Off 3:00½. Winner, Snow White Stable's ch. f. (4), by Don Leon—Myrtle Belle. Trained by J. G. Wagnon. Value to winner, $600; second, $125; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 0:23 1-5, 0:46, 1:11 1-5.

Horses	Jockeys	Wt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
DONNA LEONA	(Merritt)	106	1	2	1¹	1²	1¹	1¹½	$4.35
BLACK RIVER	(Arcaro)	116	2	4	3¹	2½	2²	2²	1.20
FIRST ENTRY	(Dellow)	116	4	5	6¹	4²	4⁴	3½	28.10
JOSH	(Anderson)	116	7	3	3½	3½½	3½½	4²	36.05
FAUST	(Pariso)	111	3	7	7	6²	7	5½½	3.85
ONE JEST	(Ashcroft)	106	6	6	5½½	6½	6½	6½½	5.35
SHINING SUN	(Yarberry)	111	6	1	4½½	5½½	5²	7	23.05

Two-dollar mutuels paid—DONNA LEONA, $10.70, $4.20, $3.20; BLACK RIVER, $2.80, $2.60; FIRST ENTRY, $6.20.

DONNA LEONA, away fast, displayed keen speed and opened up a good lead in the first half mile, but faltered slightly and was briskly urged through the stretch to maintain her position. BLACK RIVER, going forwardly under energetic handling, saved ground into the stretch and outlasted FIRST ENTRY in the final drive. FIRST ENTRY, outrun early, rallied steadily after leaving the backstretch and would have been second in a few more strides. JOSH, prominent and on the outside from the start, faltered through the stretch.

FOURTH RACE—One mile and 60 yards. Purse, $800; claiming. For 4-year-olds and upward. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post 3:27. Off 3:28. Winner, Corsicans Stable's br. c. (4), by Sun Beau—Dark Victory. Trained by A. G. Tarn. Value to winner, $600; second, $125; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 0:23 4-5, 0:47 3-5, 1:12 1-5, 1:37 3-5, 1:41 1-5.

Horses	Jockeys	Wt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
SUN VICTOR	(Pariso)	108	2	3	5½	3²	2½	1½	1½	$3.60
LADY INFINITE	(Stout)	110	5	4	1½½	1²	1½½	1²	2½	4.80
STEPHEN JAY	(Arcaro)	115	6	3	6	6	3²	3½½	3²	2.50
PANORASCOPE	(Maschek)	115	3	5	4¹	4½	4½	4²	4²	7.50
WOODSIA	(Ashcroft)	108	2	2	2²	2²	5²	5²	5¹	4.85
BLINI	(Balaski)	111	1	1	3¹	5¹	6	6	6	8.25

Two-dollar mutuels paid—SUN VICTOR, $9.80, $4.50, $3.10; LADY INFINITE, $4.40, $3.10; STEPHEN JAY, $3.40.

SUN VICTOR, well ridden, followed the leaders stoutly restrained until leaving the backstretch, moved up with determination when called upon and wore LADY INFINITE down in the final drive. LADY INFINITE, displaying good speed, moved to the front with a rush rounding the first turn, drew out into a good lead in the early stages, but faltered when challenged. STEPHEN JAY, eased off the pace until midway around the lower turn, made a game effort when placed to pressure, but hung as if a trifle

Down In Front

By Richards Vidmer

New York, Jan. 5.—I'm not sure, but I suspect a plot. The press agents of various enterprises descended on me in a body and with tears in their eyes, and possibly tongues in their cheeks, surrounded me so that there was no escape.

VIDMER.

First came a note from Irving Marsh, who represents the Eastern Intercollegiate Association, and in no uncertain terms he wanted to know if I were ignorant of the fact that the Ivy colleges still are athletically active. After reading his arguments, I realized that he had something in his favor. After all, there are just as many graduates and undergraduates interested in the activities of Yale, Harvard, Princeton, Cornell, Pennsylvania, Columbia and the rest, meaning Dartmouth, as there were a couple of months ago. So unsuspecting any mass movement on the part of the publicity surveyors I decided he should be heard.

"Do you know," demanded Mr. Marsh who is a very mild fellow when on any other subject, "do you know that the Eastern Intercollegiate Basketball League is the oldest in America, having been organized by Ralph Morgan, of Pennsylvania, and a group of Yales and Princetons in 1902; that the swimming league, now entering its third season, is an outgrowth of the Intercollegiate Swimming Association, which was started back in the dear, dim days of 1907; that the hockey league is the only International Intercollegiate League in existence?"

Just between you and me, I didn't know any of these things, and I must say I find none of them startling. However, I promised Mr. Marsh the floor, so we'll let him continue in his own enthusiastic way.

Nary a Word

"You go along year after year feuding with Dartmouth, getting sentimental over Yale, laughing with Harvard and Princeton, raving with Cornell over Brud Holland, sympathizing with Columbia and Lou Little, cheering on Pennsylvania and George Munger, but it's all football. Navy a word about what they do in the winter time and in the spring time. They don't close up their athletic plants after Thanksgiving Day. They play basketball, hockey, squash; turn out swimming, wrestling, boxing, baseball, fencing, track teams, and some of 'em are darn good, too. Don't you ever consider that the fans want to know about these things, too?

"They want to know that Dartmouth and Cornell have pretty fair basketball teams this year, and, with Columbia and maybe Pennsylvania, will be in the thick of the fight for the title. That Princeton has a tremendous swimming team and that its hockey forward line is considered the best in college circles. You have only to ask your pal, Robert Barbour (One Assist) Cooke about that. He ought to know. He played for Yale and this year has played against Princeton with the St. Nicks.

"Honestly, pal, don't any of these things appeal to you?"

Well, I'm very much interested in that smile, if Mr. Marsh must have an answer.

.. Over the Weight

However, I didn't suspect a plot after reading this pronouncement. I didn't even suspect a plot when the telephone rang and it was Walter St. Denis, who spreads the glad tidings for the Twentieth Century Sporting Club.

"Hey," said Mr. St. Denis without beating around the bush. "Hey, don't you know we got a figght here on Friday night?"

In gentler tones I asked who was fighting.

"Fred Apostoli and Billy Conn in the main event, and——"

I interrupted before he got really started, however, for that was all I wanted to know. Apostoli, of course, is the middleweight champion of the world bounded by the jurisdiction of New York State, and Conn is a young man, barely 21, who has been bowling over the best of the middleweights on his way to this, his first fight in our town. He has beaten Soly Kreiger, middleweight champion of the world outside New York State; Teddy Yarosz, Babe Zisko, Vince Dundee, Erie Seelig, Young Corbett 3d, and I don't know who all.

But Billy Conn never will be the middleweight champion He is up to 167 pounds and headed rapidly for the light heavyweight ranks. And perhaps it's just as well. The middleweight ranks are too muddled already. This meeting won't mean anything as far as titles go but it ought to be a swell fight.

Civil War

As I said, I didn't suspect a plot up to this point, but when I hung up the receiver, there stood smiling Chick Wergeles, who peddles publicity on basketball. I began to wonder if I ever would be able to shake off these press agents. They were getting in my hair.

"Well, what do you want?" I asked. That was a mistake.

"Hey, lookit," Chick began. "Lookit, my boss says I ain't doin' so good, see. He says you don't write nothin' about basketball and he blames me 'cause he knows you and me is pals. Ain't we, Pal? Now Saturday night there's goin' to be the very most stupendous ——"

Then the telephone rang again and it was Ted Deglin. He said he just wanted to remind me that Sonja Henie's ice show would start at the Garden on January 16. But that's one thing I didn't have to be reminded of. What does he think I've been waiting for all year?

Parking Meter Test Voted

Chambersburg, Pa., Jan. 5.—The Chambersburg borough council voted last night by a 4 to 4 ballot to give parking meters a trial.

Wilson High Five Defeats American U. Jayvees, 33 to 22

Presidents' Attack Led By Fugler

Scores Five Field Goals; Victors' Hopes for Inter-High Crown on Upgrade

Woodrow Wilson's prospects for the public school basketball tournament yesterday when the Presidents issued a 33-22 defeat to American University J. V. team on the American floor. Almost one-third of Wilson's points were scored by Bartley Fulger, speedy forward, on five field goals, but his teammate, Tommy Haycock, was close behind with nine points.

Without the services of his finest guard, Malcolm (Moke) McDonald, Coach Tony Kupka saw his team off to a very slow start. The Presidents led only 13-10 at the half, but managed to withstand the onslaught of a long string of fresh American substitutions in the final half and won going away. McDonald tore open a finger in a game with Gonzaga recently, and Coach Kupka is allowing the injured member to heal completely before the high school tournament.

Only five men were used by Wilson in the victory, four of them accounting for the total score. Julie Columbus, expected to furnish many needed points later on, was the only President who failed to tally. Culp and Fine, forwards of the Eaglets, kept the losers in the game, scoring eight and five points, respectively.

American U.	G	FG	P	Wood.-Wilson.	G	FG	P
Reese,f	0	1	1	Haycock,f	4	1	9
Fine,f	2	1	5	Fugler,f	5	0	10
Culp,f	4	0	8	Findley,c	3	1	7
Melaria,f	0	0	0	Columbus,g	0	0	0
Hudson,c	1	0	2	Maloney,g	2	3	7
Bentley,c	0	0	0				
Crasnoff,g	0	0	0	Totals	14	5	33
Werkman,g	0	0	0				
Davido,g	2	0	4				
Jablonsky,g	1	0	2				
Murray,c	0	0	0				
Totals	10	2	22				

Showed Gain During 1938

Crowds and Profits Up Despite Three Less Days; Changes

By the Associated Press.

New York, Jan. 3.—Thoroughbred racing in New York enjoyed its most prosperous year in 1938 since coming under control of the State racing commission in 1934, the annual report revealed today.

Although there were three less days of racing than in 1937, the attendance jumped from 1,489,493 to 1,464,932, the receipts from $4,207,167.43 to $4,556,357.12, the purse distribution from $1,196,230 to $1,964,500 and the State's revenue from $586,707.21 to $595,858.70.

In comparison to 1933, the year before wagering was legalized, the attendance was two and a half times greater in 1938, the gross receipts three and a half times more, the purses in the same period showed a growth of more than $1,000,000 while in 1933 the State received no income from the sport.

The report, issued by Chairman Herbert Bayard Swope and his associate commissioners, John Hay Whitney and John Sloan, showed the Empire State contributed 12 per cent of the Nation's attendance at the race tracks, 19 per cent of the gate receipts, 16 per cent of the purses and 15 per cent of the horses.

With only 30 per cent of the favorites winning at Saratoga, the percentage of public choices that came down in front fell below 40 per cent for the second year in a row. It was 38 per cent as compared to 37 in 1937. The highest individual average of 50 per cent was shown at Aqueduct's fall meeting.

The commission pointed out it had instituted seven reforms during the year. They were:

1. Experiments for the detection of drugs with live horses under racing conditions.
2. A test for drugs by urinalysis, supplementing the saliva test.
3. A blood test in indicated cases.
4. Public notice of the plating of all horses racing.
5. A revision of the weight scale upward.
6. A system for the absolute identification of horses by anatomical charts and photography.
7. An increase in the number of races for horses 3 years old and upward.

Clarke to Roll In Exhibition At Chevy Chase

Competes With White, Connecticut Ace, in U. S. Sweeps Warm-Up

Several of the star performers in the United States Sweepstakes, that get under way tomorrow at Convention Hall, will stage an exhibition match tonight at Eddie Espey's Chevy Chase Bowling Alleys, starting at 10 p. m.

Astor Clarke, the country's No. 1 duckpiner and defending champion in the United States Sweepstakes, will meet Jack White, New Haven ace, in a singles match, to be followed by an encounter between Wally Pipp, another of Connecticut's famed bowlers, and either Joe Harrison or Jack Talbert.

White and Pipp will then team against Harrison and Jack Talbert or Charley Glessner. Singles and doubles will each be three games. Phil Spinella, Brooklyn's noted tenpen star and a fine duckpin bowler, promised George Isemann to be on hand for the U. S. Sweepstakes tomorrow at Convention Hall. Spinella, well known here, will add greatly to the field.

Isemann moved nearer to his goal of 60 entries as fould additional Annapolis contenders filed entries. Julian Easterday, twenty-fourth ranking bowler; Bill Arnold, former national singles champion; Pete Scible, Maryland Sweepstakes champion, and Ray Phipps, three-game record holder, will all compete.

Joe Harrison's victory in the preliminary and his other sensational rolling of late has established the Marlboro Hotel star as a distinct threat for the $1,000 top prize of the $2,500 money.

TEMPLE MINOR

Boveglio Club, a second division team in the Temple Minor League, with a 495 set average, held a hot hand in winning three from Ivan's Biscuits, posting a 607 game and 1,682 set, far above its best previous effort.

Bruno Lazzari with a pair of 130 games and 373 set led the Clubmen, while John Duyer's 358 and Ed Volta's 344 were also high.

Martinsburg High Wins First Start

Special Dispatch to The Post.

Martinsburg, W. Va., Jan. 4.—Martinsburg High School opened its Cumberland Valley League play with a win over Handley High School, of Winchester, Va., in the latter's town by a score of 41-17. The contest with Handley was the first win of the season for the Bulldogs.

Harold Lloyd, Martinsburg guard, was the offensive and defensive star of the evening. He was hgih scorer of the contest with 15 points.

When his charges had run up a lead of 20-5 at the half, Martinsburg's Coach Cobourne sent in reserves. The dfeensive play of the second-stringers was still too much for the Winchester team.

Mart'burg.	G	FG	P	Handley.	G	FG	P
Kercheimer,f	3	2	8	Riter,f	0	0	0
Edmonds,f	3	0	6	Sutton,f	3	2	8
Ramsburg,c	0	0	0	Himelright,c	0	0	0
Lloyd,g	5	5	15	Yeakle,g	0	0	0
Parkinson,g	1	0	2	Whitman,g	1	4	6
Thurston,g	1	2	4	Paton,g	0	0	0
Steryous,c	1	0	2	Stewart,f	1	1	3
Gaver,f	0	0	0	Cather,f	0	0	0
McDonald,f	0	0	0	Rowe,g	0	0	0
Callahan,f	1	0	2	Randolph,g	0	0	0
Totals	16	9	41	Totals	5	7	14

Martinsburg	20	21—41
Winchester	5	12—17

Referee—Imes (Cumberland).

Shepherd College Meets Potomac

Special Dispatch to The Post.

Shepherdstown, W. Va., Jan. 5.—Shepherd College courtmen will renew a 20-year-old rivalry with Potomac State cagers tonight in the local gymnasium at 8 p. m.

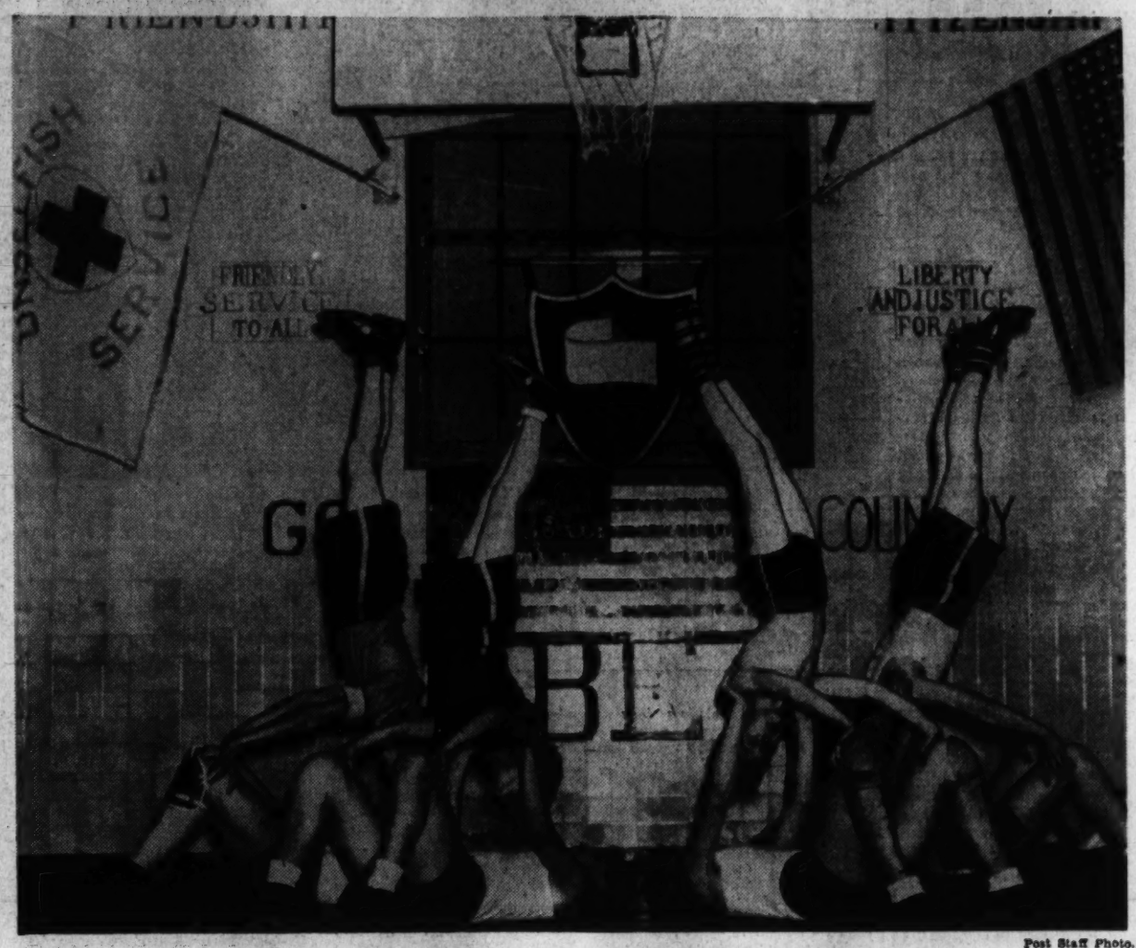
Coach Newcome of the Shepherd five has a squad of 12 men for the opening tilt, with eight freshmen dominating the squad. Co-capt.'s Formichelli and Ambrose are the veteran members of the team, along with Stipe and Aelerno.

Halterman, Petersburg, W. Va., is the best of the frosh crop, while McKee and Miller of the first-year mean may also get starting berths.

Slogan for Safety

Richmond, Va., Jan. 5 (AP).—Today's State police safety slogan: "Do You Care To Drive? Then Drive With Care."

Tumblers of Paul Junior High Form Symmetrical Picture



Post Staff Photo.

Against a background of stout moral precepts, the husky youngsters of the school's tumbling team stack up for the photographer. Tumbling is one of the many sports the lads indulge in during their twice weekly gym periods. Soccer, track and basketball are also in the curriculum

Alexandria Fives Play

Ed Snyder Returns To Presidents

Alexandria, Va., Jan. 5.—The second section of the Alexandria Senior Basketball League swings into action at the Armory Hall on Saturday night, wwhhen six teams will see action in a triple-header, scheduled to get under way at 7 o'clock. In the opening game, the Cavaliers meet the Fort Hunt CCC five, while in other games the Alexandria Boys Club quint meets the oPtomac Firemen, and Nicklin's Pharmacy clashes with the Columbia Firefighters.

A total of 66 games will be played by league fives during the season.

George Washington High School's basketball team will be bolstered next week by the return of Ed Snyder, one of seven lettermen from the 1937 quint, who has been out of the lineup all season due to a broken ankle sustained during the past football season. His addition is expected to be a big help to the squad, in view of the fact that the Presidents inaugurate their Virginia Class A Conference campaign next Saturday night, when they entertain Thomas Jefferson High, of Richmond, in one of eight Central District games scheduled.

Boys Club to Fight

The Alexandria Boys Club will be represented in the forthcoming District of Columbia A. A. U. boxing tournament for the first time since establishment of the club three years ago, it was announced today by director Harry Child. Child and Billy Vermillion are grooming a full squad of boxers for the amateur tourney, and expect the club to be repersented in each weight division.

West Coast Middies To Lead Cross Country

Annapolis, Md., Jan. 5.—The Naval Academy cross-country team has gone far to secure its leaders for next season, according to the announcement made by the athletic officials today. Midshipman H. Clancy, jr., of Albuquerque, N. Mex., will be captain, and Midshipman John H. Boyum, of Hamaquapak, Maui, Hawaii, is to be manager.

Paul Junior High Practices Promote Friendliness in Gym

Boys Take Their Sports Sessions With a Dash of Morals at Local Schools

The director of athletics at Paul Junior High, Capt. H. C. Langmack, introduces a novel note into the routine business of gym classes at his school. For the fun of it, or possibly to promote goodwill among the pre-high lads, Capt. Langmack insists that after every gym session the boys divide into two groups and give a hearty cheer.

What they cheer for is their own business. Usually Capt. Langmack says, they give a long locomotive for some member of the class. Sometimes they give a general yell for the whole school. The boys that meet with the captain twice a week to learn the fundamentals of basketball, soccer, track, tumbling, etc., enjoy the periods immensely and seem to profit by them.

Another feature of the captain's classes is the moral training he tries to combine with building bodies. His gym and office are covered with painted rules of conduct. Deeply religious himself, the captain believes that godliness plays a larger part in sportsmanship than many think.

One wall of the Paul Junior High gymnasium for boys is almost covered with stencilled displays, the centerpiece being an American flag, with Capt. Langmack's interpretation of the Ten Commandments as applicable to sports painted on it. These include Honesty, Loyalty, Cleanliness and Reverence.

Pro Tryout For Thomas

Makes Debut Here Against Spahs

Recently ruled out of amateur competition by the District Amateur Athletic Union because of charges of professionalism, Fred (Knocky) Thomas, former University of Maryland basketball star, yesterday signed for a trial with Washington Heurich Brewers.

Thomas, alternately a forward and guard, will be available Sunday afternoon when the Brewers entertain the Philadelphia Sphas in an American Basketball League game at Twenty-sixth and D streets northwest at 3 o'clock.

Thomas was disqualified by the District A. A. U. along with Cliff Keyser and Waverly Wheeler after having sparked Delaware & Hudson to six consecutive victories in Heurich Amateur Basketball League play. One of the scrappiest youngsters ever turned out locally, it is thought Thomas will fit admirably into the professional style of play.

Floundering in the wake of a drive that has swept Kingston (N. Y.) Colonials into first place in the American League, Philadelphia Sphas play host to the new leaders tomorrow night. Immediately after this game they will be put to test by a thoroughly rested and vastly improved Heurich combination that defeated Brooklyn Visitation its last time out, 30 to 24.

AMERICAN BASKETBALL LEAGUE STANDINGS

	Won.	Lost.	Pct.
Kingston	12	4	.800
Philadelphia	11	4	.733
New York	10	5	.667
Jersey Reds	9	5	.643
Brooklyn	5	8	.385
Troy	5	11	.313
Wilkes-Barre	4	12	.250
WASHINGTON	3	10	.231

TONIGHT'S GAME
New York at Wilkes-Barre.
TOMORROW NIGHT'S GAME
Kingston at Philadelphia.
SUNDAY'S GAMES
Afternoon
Philadelphia at WASHINGTON (3 p. m.).
New York vs. Jersey Reds, Union City.
Night
Troy vs. Visitations, at Brooklyn.
Jersey Reds vs. New York, at Brooklyn.

Frostburg 4-H First

Frostburg, Md., Jan. 5. — The Mountaineer 4-H Club, of Frostburg, won first place in Division C in the National Rifle Association's bimonthly team matches held during October and December and will receive a trophy, it was announced today.

ZO-AK A SPECIAL TONIC FOR MEN

A registered physician's formula. Contains quick-acting vegetable stimulants widely recognized by medical profession plus adequate amounts of ESSENTIAL Vitamin Concentrates to build up health and strength. Sold by all good druggists. Ask for Economy Size, Save $1. Rushed by petroleum free. Send sealed. Zo-ak Co., Inc., 99 W. 44th St., New York.

Claim Rule Is Altered

Steeplechase Body Meets in New York

By the Associated Press.

New York, Jan. 5.—Claiming races for steeplechase and hurdle events under a rule similar to that used in flat races was virtually assured today at the regular meeting of the National steeplechase and Hunts Association.

Although the claiming rule must still win final approval at the association's next meeting in February, officials said the response shown to the proposal at today's session indicated it would have no difficulty passing.

Under present National Association rules, winners of steeplechase and hurdle claiming races are auctioned off. Under the new proposal, the winning horse in such a competition may be claimed under three different classifications. These are:

1—By anyone registered at the particular meeting at which the race is run (i. e., an owner or his authorized agent).

2—The power to claim may be limited to an owner who actually starts a horse in such a race at the particular meeting.

3—The claiming power may be limited only to an owner having a horse in the actual race in which the claim is made.

Any or all of these classifications may be used and would be employed at the discretion of the Racing Association and the racing secretary at the meet involved. The rule would be applicable to all tracks sanctioned by the National Association (in New York and Delaware, at present) and in all hunts meets.

President Henry W. Bull and Vice President F. S. von Stade, both of New York, were re-elected at the meeting. Fred H. Parks was elected secretary, succeeding Frank J. Bryan, who reseigned recently. John E. Cooper was named assistant secretary and John Strawbridge, Von Stade and Bayard Warren were re-elected to the board of stewards for 3-year terms.

Fun for the Entire Family
ROLLER SKATING
GOOD EXERCISE
Every Afternoon and Evening Including Sunday at the
COLISEUM
26 & E Sts. N.W. Just off Pot. River Drive

Warwick Team Ready

Gets Jerseys for Charity Grid Game

A financial as well as artistic success for tomorrow afternoon's charity game between the Warwick A. C. and District All-Stars was predicted yesterday by Leonard Robinson, in charge of arrangements

Reporting on the city-wide advance sale of tickets, priced at 35 cents, Robinson disclosed that many public spirited individuals as well as organizations have subscribed handsomely to the game. Proceeds derived from the sale of tickets will be donated to the Washington Society for the Blind, for the rehabilitation of the District's sightless.

Tickets remain on sale at all Peoples' Drug Stores, the Sport Center and Atlas Sport Shop.

Generous local business men yesterday equipped the Warwicks with new jerseys, and the strong northeast eleven will take the field in natty attire. One of the most formidable teams developed on the sandlots in years, the Warwicks will start a line that averages 208 pounds, and a backfield featuring triple threat stars in Al Kidwell, Veto, Pisano and "Bunker" Hill.

The opposing eleven is comprised of stars fro mthe Uline Ice Co., Anacostia Eagles, Southeast Merchants, Silver Spring Merchants, Virginia A. C., and A. B. Social Club. Outstanding members of the team are Billy Vermillion, who earlier in the season helped the Virginia A. C. turn back the Warwicks, Carl Sachs, Gus Basiliko, Kirby Fones, John Del 'Erba, Bob Keller and Jack Fitzgerald.

French Actress Given Right to Seek Divorce

Paris, Jan. 5 (AP).—Jacqueline de Lubac, French stage star, won court permission today to begin a divorce action against Sacha Guitry, her actor-author-playwright husband, after a judge had failed to settle their differences.

Grid Stars Dominate V.M.I. Five

Entire First Team Comprised of Football Men for First Game With Roanoke

Lexington, Va., Jan. 5.—Five football players will probably compose V. M. I.'s starting line-up next Monday in Roanoke, when the Cadets open a 15-game schedule against Roanoke's Maroons, last year's State champions.

Capt. Ray Taylor and Andy Trzeciak, football captain, will be the guards. Paul Shu, football captain-elect, and Oscar (Doc) Saunders will pair at forward, and Winston Coleman will jump center. Trzeciak, Shu and Saunders were backs in football, and Taylor and Coleman were ends, though Coleman also saw backfield service.

Coach Jimmy Walker, All-Southeastern forward for two seasons at Alabama and captain during his senior year, is hoping that his quintet of 6-footers will show the same skill and speed on the court that they displayed on the gridiron. There is little question about their defensive work and ball-handling ability, but better than average marksmanship, for the basket has been lacking in practice.

A pair of sophomores, Eddie Stumpf and Bop Foster, may break up the all-letterman starting combination at any time. Stumpf is an accurate southpaw shot, and Foster is one of the best ball hawks on the squad. When Foster and Trzeciak are in the line-up at the same time Capt. Foster probably will be shifted to forward.

In addition to the stiff opener with Roanoke, the Cadets will play the following team: January 13, North Carolina; 14, William and Mary; 18, Emory and Henry; 20, Virginia, at Lynchburg; 28, Virginia Tech; February 3, N. C. State, at Raleigh; 4, North Carolina, at Chapel Hill; 8, Virginia Tech, at Blacksburg; 10, Wake Forest; 15, Richmond; 18, Maryland, at College Park; 21, Virginia; 24, William and Mary, at Williamsburg; 25, Richmond, at Richmond.

Miss Ziegfeld Will Remain at Ice Palace Rink

DeLories Ziegfeld, second cousin of the late famous showman, who has been appearing at the Chevy Chase Ice Palace the last few days, will remain there indefinitely as an instructor, the management of the city's first and only indoor rink announced yesterday.

Miss Ziegfeld, 5 feet and 98 pounds of lithe, titian-haired vitality, is recognized as one of the outstanding woman figure skaters in the world, despite the fact she is only 23 years of age.

Miss Ziegfeld began her skating career at the age of 11 and after winning several amateur championships, including the national pair championship with George Baakman, she turned professional. Her background includes also ballet and adagio dancing and commercial posing.

At the Ice Palace, Miss Ziegfeld will team up with Norval Baptie, an old friend and teacher, in teaching classes and in staging elaborate skating shows which will begin soon. Baptie held the world speed skating title for 30 consecutive years, 1898 to 1918, and is considered perhaps the greatest skater of all time.

For that Cold
ULTRA VIOLET STEAM
at RIGGS
TURKISH BATHS
ALDEE BLDG. 15th & G Sts. N.W.

ICE SKATING
DAILY
10 a. m. to 12:30 p. m.
2:30 to 5 p. m.
8:30 to 11 p. m.
No skating Wed. Aft. & Sun. Mor.
CHEVY CHASE ICE PALACE
4401 CONN. AVE. EMERSON 1600

Trophy for Tomorrow's U. S. Sweepstakes Winner

Post Staff Photo.

The Calvert Trophy, to be awarded the winner of the United States Duckpin Sweepstakers after the 15-game tournament tomorrow at Convention Hall, in addition to the $1,000 first prize, is being admired by Frances Gregory. The donors of the cup are also adding $125 to the $2,500 prize list

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ALL DRINKS AND WINES
OPEN 24 HOURS A DAY
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Nelson B. Bell About the Showshops

Cumberland Harks Back To Its Early History

Film Premiere Revives Colorful Events; 'Bachelor Born' Coming to the National; News Notes and Gossip of the Theater

Having abandoned "meteorological notes" some months since, this column would not know about weather conditions in Cumberland, Md., yesterday. It may have rained, snowed, hailed, sleeted and what not, singly or collectively, more or less as it did here. However that may have been—and probably was—yesterday was a big day for Cumberland in the language of any showman.

BELL

Under the joint auspices of Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer, represented by the alert and resourceful "Rudy" Berger and Carlton Duffus; Loew's, Inc., similarly personified by Carter Barron and J. Raypun Bell—no relation—the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad and the entire city of Cumberland and surrounding mountainsides, "Stand Up and Fight," one of M-G-M's most recent excursions into picturesque and melodramatic history, was given its national premiere in the Maryland city so vitally concerned in the event visualized in a story that harks back a half-century or so for its basis.

There was a considerable Washington representation at the Cumberland goings-on, thanks to a fortitude not possessed by this department on one of its busiest and most exacting days—especially with the President's Birthday Celebrations coming along. The junket left the Capital in the middle of the night yesterday morning at 8:30, or some such impossible hour. It straggled back into town at somethink like 9:15 and 9:30 last night. We might have caught the train on our way home from work, but it seemed not quite the feasible thing to do, the nervous system and our powers of resistance being what they are.

Restage a Famous Race Between Horse and 'Iron Horse'

But those who did make the grade must have had a very sizable day. In addition to the world premiere of the picture, starring Wallace Beery and Robert Taylor, there were all sorts of weird and exciting spectacles staged for the edification of the visiting firemen. Foremost among these was the race between the four-horse stage coach and the B. & O.'s famous old steam train of the 1850's. As this is written, we haven't the faintest idea how the race came out, but we entertain no doubt whatever of its thrilling quality. It was scheduled to get under way at 1 p. m., and, presumably, one or the other of the contestants has crossed the finish line by now. I imagine that the same thing has happened to those who lent their presence to the exhilarating occasion.

In due course, no doubt, Washington will be accorded a peek at "Stand Up and Fight." Just when that will be and what the picture is all about will be disclosed here at some later date—I hope.

It was a particularly bitter pill, this not being able to attend the Cumberland celebration. We have a decidedly soft spot in our heart—if any—for the Maryland city, inspired by an earlier experience there that eventuated in more or less of a surprise for the city fathers, the leading editor, the mayor and divers and sundry other unsuspecting members of the citizenry. When the former Harry M. Crandall interests—now the Warner Brothers—erected the Strand Theater in Cumberland, we were a minor factor in the dedication of that ornate playhouse. When the editor told us we could have all the space we wanted in his flourishing journal to signalize the event, we took him at his word and wrote a piece longer than you have been in town. It started on page 1, under a double-column head, and then "jumped" to every successive page in the paper—and finally had to be cut to get in. As you must have suspected, we always were a gabby guy. The editor found out, and probably never made the same offer again—even to the Messrs. Duffus, Bell, Barron, Berger, et al, yesterday. Anyhow, I would have enjoyed being there, for old sake's sake.

Commissioner Hazen Calls a Meeting

The Hon. Melvin C. Hazen, president of the Board of District Commissioners, has called a meeting of the general committee having in charge the arrangements for the President's birthday celebrations, for today at 1:30 o'clock. From this conclave may be expected a co-ordinated plan of procedure that will result in various news announcements of importance to those who take to heart this annual contribution to one of the worthiest of humanitarian causes.

It is the aim of Commissioner Hazen and George Allen, former Commissioner, co-chairman of the general committee, to double last year's receipts. Approximately $50,000 was raised last year—which seems an appreciable sum of money to realize from the observances of a single week, concentrated largely on a single day. One hundred thousand dollars is no less than staggering. From the whole-hearted expressions of a willing spirit of co-operation, one of the lesser functionaries in this splendid enterprise feels that we will make the grade—or come dangerously close. And we are not unaware of that business about what it is that pride goeth before, either.

That Cumberland party is not the only thing we have missed recently—much to our regret. There were screening by the bale, or thereabouts, day before yesterday that only my Bessemer-plated and indefatigable confreress, Miss Betty Hynes, seems able to have gotten around to. One was of "The Edge of the World," coming to the Little Theater on Sunday; the other of "Paris Honeymoon," with Bing Crosby, Franciska Gaal and Shirley Ross, opening on the screen at the Earle today. Both are reported privately to be screen exhibits of the first rank, the "Paris Honeymoon" item permitting Mr. Crosby, as was the case in "Sing, You Sinners," to amble around amiably and be completely himself. Mr. Crosby, left to his own devices, is a very engaging fellow. But there is even a deeper personal interest in "The Edge of the World." It has to do with life on the Shetland Islands, and the Shetland Islands happen to be one of the far places of the earth on which Dick Coe, newly sprouted right arm of this department, disported himself while on a globe-trotting expedition that wound him up in Egypt with a fine case of dangue fever. Dick shows me a handful of his own snapshots of the Shetlands that practically duplicate many scenes in the film. And there isn't a Shetland pony in the lot! We live, I suppose, to be disillusioned.

Presidential 'Extra' Shown Through Tuesday

That Paramount News "extra," of which something was said here yesterday, went on the screens of the Warner downtown houses on schedule. It has to do with the vital pronouncements of President Roosevelt on the present state of the Union, as delivered before the joint session of Congress on Wednesday. It will be continued as an underlined feature of the bill through Tuesday of next week.

"Bachelor Born," the English comedy of school life, at last has reached the end of its long Broadway run, having been seen in six different New York theaters under the aegis of the Shuberts. Milton Shubert brought this Ian Hay comedy from London and produced it in the Morosco Theater, New York, on January 25, 1938. It has since played the Playhouse, the Lyceum, the Cort, the Mansfield, the Morosco again and, finally, the Broadhurst. It will now go on tour. The first stop will be the National Theater in Washington the week of Monday, January 23, following Helen Hayes in a return engagement of "Victoria Regina."

Why-Get-Personal Note

I resent the subtle implication of that title, "Bachelor Born." Maybe it was circumstances, or cowardice, or something.

Presumably They Get That Liner Across the Pacific

CHESTER MORRIS, WENDY BARRIE, VICTOR McLAGLEN
as they appear in the leading roles of RKO-Radio's production of "Pacific Liner," opening today on the screen at RKO-Keith's Theater. The film is reputed to have caused a bit of a furor in other cities where it has been shown

The New Yorker

By Leonard Lyons

New York, Jan. 5.

PUNISHMENT: This is a story never before revealed, concerning the possibility that Al Capone would have been a free man these last few years . . . His lawyer had agreed to plead him guilty if Fed. Pros. Johnson could get Judge Wilkerson to promise a two-year sentence. After conferring with the jurist, Johnson agreed, and Capone pleaded guilty. Before the sentence could be imposed, a reporter broke the story of the "deal," and editorial attacks ensued. Wilkerson thereupon indicated that he would impose an extreme sentence.

CAPONE SUMMONED N. Y.'s best criminal lawyer for advice. "State the facts about the 'deal' in affidavit form," was the advice, "and submit it in a motion to set aside the plea of guilty, because you've been tricked. Another judge, in return for a guilty plea, will give you a lighter sentence than the one Wilkerson will give you" Capone's Chicago lawyer rejected the advice. "I can't accuse them of trickery and fraud," he explained to the New Yorker. "After all, I've got to continue practicing here. You don't."

ENTERPRISE: Because of the critical acclaim which has greeted the publication of Ernest Hemingway's play, "The Fifth Column," several Broadway producers again have indicated a desire to produce it . . . They wired the author of "The Fifth Column," who is somewhat annoyed at the previous efforts to present the play. Hemingway replied: "Fifth Column, sixth draft, seventh producer—eighth refusal."

FASHION: Nine years ago, in Edinburgh, Ruth Draper purchased a comic hat to use in portraying the role of Mrs. Grimmer in her one-woman-show sketch, "Doctor" . . . Miss Draper has worn that hat in the comic sketch ever since that day . . . Last week, in her N. Y. performance, she was surprised to discover that the hat no longer elicits laughter. Its pill-box design, Miss Draper learned, no longer is considered funny. In fact, it's in style.

ERROR: In his book regarding the accuracy of the American newspapers, "Lords of the Press," George Seldes refers to a column written by a New York political writer, and criticizes the views expressed therein . . . As a matter of accuracy, Mr. Seldes has attacked the wrong person. That column was written and by-lined by another political writer on the same paper.

CRIME: John Edgar Hoover's favorite toast is:: "Here's to crime" . . . Clyde Tolson, his aide, thereupon adds: "Down with it" . . . They were at a cocktail party with Police Commissioner Valentine, and Hoover proposed: "Here's to crime" . . . Valentine could see no humor in it—and refused to drink.

WEALTH: Joe Widener, the wealthy sportsman, was invited to participate in a dice game in the gambling room of a Miami cafe. He declined the invitation. "Oh, come on, Joe," he was urged . . . "What for?" the multi-millionaire shrugged. "What can I win—a hundred thousand dollars?"

CHANCE: Maj. Warner of the Warner Brothers was watching a roulette wheel last week, and confided that he had the perfect system. "You see," he explained, "I like No. 20. There are 36 numbers on the table, and so I watch the table carefully—and if no 20 comes up for 35 times in a row, then I play No. 20. But only under those circumstances; that's the best way of playing roulette" . . . "But suppose No. 20 turns up before then?" he was asked. "Then it's possible to stand there all night and never play?" . . . "That," replied the Major, "is the whole idea."

PERFECTION. Sam Leibowitz, the famous criminal lawyer, stumped a group of listeners the other day. When he asked them if they knew how the perfect murder could be committed, witnessed by 1,000 people—and yet the killer could not be convicted of murder . . . "Here it is," Leibowitz informed. "If a man goes out on a boat and shoots another—through the heart—in full view of 1,000 people and then weights the body and dumps it overboard so that it can't be found, he cannot be convicted of murder. He can be convicted only of assault."

Film Table

Earle—"Paris Honeymoon," at 11 a. m., 1:45, 4:30, 7:15 and 10:05 p. m. Stage shows at 12:40, 3:25, 6:15 and 9 p. m.

Loew's Capitol—"The Duke of West Point," at 10:15 a. m., 1:10, 4:05, 7 and 9:55 p. m. Stage shows at 12:15, 3:15, 6:10 and 9:05 p. m.

RKO-Keith's—"Pacific Liner," at 11:25 a. m., 1:10, 2:55, 4:40, 6:25, 8:10 and 9:55 p. m.

Palace—"Sweethearts," at 11:35 a. m., 2:10, 4:40, 7:10 and 9:40 p. m.

Metropolitan—"Devil's Island," at 11:55 a. m., 1:55, 3:55, 5:55, 7:55 and 9:55 p. m.

Columbia—"The Young in Heart," at 11:45 a. m., 1:45, 3:45, 5:45, 7:45 and 9:45 p. m.

Belasco—"The Story of a Cheat," at 4:15, 6:05, 8 and 9:50 p. m.

Little Theater—"The Informer," at 11 a. m., 1:25, 3:30, 5:40, 7:40 and 9:45 p. m.

Trans-Lux—Newsreel and shorts at 10 and 11:45 a. m., 12:30, 1:45, 3, 4:15, 5:30, 6:45, 8, 9:15 and 10:45 p. m.

Tivoli—"The Great Waltz," at 1, 3:05, 5:20, 7:30 and 9:40 p. m.

Ambassador—"Paris Honeymoon," at 1:35, 3:35, 5:35, 7:35 and 9:35 p. m.

Uptown—"Angels With Dirty Faces," at 1:10, 3:20, 5:20, 7:25 and 9:35 p. m.

Palace

Dorothy Parker and Alan Campbell would have the audience of "Sweethearts" believe that Gwen Marlowe and Ernest Lane have been costarring in a New York operetta for six years. The witty Mr. and Mrs. Campbell based this daring premise on the hunch that filmgoers might have credence in so daring a notion, if the parts were played by that similarly unique duo of the screen musicals, Jeanette MacDonald and Nelson Eddy.

So, as we have been taught never to put it, the MacDonald-Eddy combination is cleaning up along F street, where gelatin "Sweethearts" yesterday entered its second week at the Palace Theater.

It is with scenes from the Victor Herbert favorite that the story is linked with its famous namesake. Ray Bolger is featured in the "Wooden Shoes" number, and the "Escape" scene from Act II of the original is glitteringly filmed in Technicolor. After the "stupendous" anniversary performance is over we are taken backstage to meet two exhiliarated stars, who were married exactly six years ago and still act like a couple of model kindergarden wunderkinder. Impressario Frank Morgan hauls them off to an unwelcome party, where they are given the "opportunity" to sing numbers from their eternal operetta.

It is when they return to their family—both sides live with the young couple—that some of the more pithy humors of the film occur. All are old-time musical show stars in this family, and their reminiscences are naturally true to life in the mouths of such knowing veterans as Lucille Watson, Berton Churchill, George Barbier and Gene and Kathleen Lockhart.

Russet-haired Jeanette is a thousand times more attractive in the eternally improving Technicolor, even managing to appear in more of the latest gowns than any wild-eyed stylist would suspect existed, even in so swank a dress shop. Eddy dons a few eye-splitting costumes himself and has a rousing march song in "On Parade," which is photographed in the recording rooms.

"Mental Poise," the suggestively titled Robert Benchley "How-To" item is also on the Palace program

In Hollywood

With Hedda Hopper

Hollywood, Calif., Jan. 5.—It is nice to be able to open the new year with a recommendation for Al Lewin's new picture "Zaza." I hate to think how old the story is but the new version is so beautifully done it gave me a thrill watching it. It revealed a Claudette Colbert who not only could, but did, run the gamut of emotion from A to Z, and I don't mean A to B.

HEDDA HOPPER

You could see the fine hand of censorship in practically every foot of film. If they're not careful the Hays office will whittle us right out of the picture business. Naughty situations which our grandmothers loved and chuckled over, are now too strong for our delicate children who have cut their baby teeth on gangsters, machine guns and jitterbug contests.

The surprise performance of the picture, however, was given by Bert Lahr. We've done him a great injustice by thinking of him only as a comic. He has all the elements of greatness and proved it in "Zaza." Who but George Cukor would have given him a practically straight part? I wish they'd given Bert "Laugh Clown, Laugh." He'd be wonderful. Connie Collier and Helen Westley did little but did it very well and poor Herbert Marshal was stymied from the start. And who would ever have believed that Claudette Colbert could put over a song in the manner of Helen Morgan? But she did——

George Saunders is between the devil and the deep blue sea. He's making a picture at RKO but Warner's want him to test for their Nazi spy picture. He's scared to death of it, because his brother and sister are now living in Germany. Then, too, he resembles Goebbels, Hitler's propaganda chief.

Marlene Dietrich is testing at Twentieth Century-Fox and when she came on Gregory Ratoff's set, he stopped shooting and surprised her with a birthday cake and party. She was touched at his remembering, because very few in Hollywood had.

A hundred spears arrived from Ujiji, South Africa, which were used by the native head hunters in that community. They are all being chemically treated before reaching the set of Stanley and Livingstone. The studio is now looking for a shipment of African vultures for the same picture. Imagine Hollywood having to import vultures!

Warner's have been criticized for having Bette Davis and Paul Muni in the same picture without having them appear in a scene together. How could they, if they follow history—Carlotta never met Juarez. Blond hair is very becoming to Brian Aherne as Maximilian—and it's not a wig. Maybe when the picture is released they will change the title of that book to "Ladies Prefer Blondes." Incidentally, Gilbert Roland is doing a grand acting job in "Juarez."

During the Candle Number at the Earl Carroll Theater, a well known star said, "Those candles seem to be burning the audience at both ends."

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AMUSEMENTS

Another BANNER LOEW SHOW WASHINGTON WILL STAND UP AND CHEER!

Loew's CAPITOL

NOW! No girl ever tried harder NOT to fall in love!

He was the freshest "plebe" in the corps. He took the biggest riding 2,000 cadets ever handed out and deserved it! But he stole a kiss and her heart in his first forbidden stroll on Flirtation Walk.

THE DUKE of WEST POINT

with Louis HAYWARD, TOM BROWN, Richard CARLSON, JOAN FONTAINE, ALAN CURTIS

ON THE STAGE "Dress Parade" A GAY STAR-FILLED SALUTE TO '39

with BERT WALTON, The DEBONAIRS, SARA ANN McCABE, DAWN TAGE, 24 CHESTER HALE CAPITOL COMETS

LOEW'S Palace F AT 13TH DOORS OPEN 11 A. M.

2nd BIG WEEK! ...SWEETS TO M. G. M.'s SWEETHEARTS! from the Critics

"BEST MUSICAL!" —Andrew Kelley.

"SWEETHEARTS" has EVERYTHING! —Nelson B. Bell.

GLOWING WITH GAYETY, COLOR! —Betty Hynes.

Technicolor Brilliant, Melody Marvelous . . . Jay Carmody

JEANETTE MacDONALD NELSON EDDY in SWEETHEARTS with FRANK MORGAN • RAY BOLGER FLORENCE RICE • MISCHA AUER in Glorious Technicolor

Loew's COLUMBIA F AT 12th

NOW! Meet the screen's daffiest, yet most charming family.

GAYNOR FAIRBANKS, Jr. GODDARD in THE YOUNG IN HEART

AMUSEMENTS

25th to 3:30 INTERNATIONAL LITTLE 9th annual FESTIVAL FRI.-SAT.-Only Victor McLAGLEN in The INFORMER also "THE PLOW THAT BROKE THE PLAINS" SUN. to TUES. EDGE OF THE WORLD

Today's NEIGHBORHOOD Movies

Theaters Having Matinees

AMBASSADOR 18th & Col. Rd. 1 P.M. CO. 5858 Bing Crosby, Franciska Gaal in "Paris Honeymoon" at 1:35, 3:35, 5:35, 7:35, 9:35. Also Comedy, News.

BEVERLY 18th & E Sts. N.E. LI. 3300 Parking Space Matinee 1 P. M. "Comet Over Broadway" with Kay Francis, Ian Hunter at 1, 2:45, 4:30, 6:15, 8, 9:50. Also Comedy.

CALVERT 2324 Wisc. Ave. N.W. Mat. 1 P.M. WO. 2345 Constance Bennett, Vincent Price in "Service De Luxe" at 1:15, 3:25, 5:30, 7:40, 9:45. Gibbons Short.

CENTRAL 422 9th St. N.W. Open 11 A.M. ME. 2241 Saba-Raymond Massey in "Drums" at 11:15, 1:50, 4:20, 6:55, 9:30.

PENN 650 Pa. Ave. S.E. Mat. 1 P. M. LI. 2179 Fredric March, Virginia Bruce in "There Goes My Heart" at 1:35, 3:35, 5:35, 7:35, 9:35. "March of Time."

SHERIDAN Ga. Ave. & Sheridan Mat. 1 P. M. RA. 2400 Anne Shirley in "Girls School" at 1, 2:45, 4:35, 6:30, 8:10, 10.

SILVER Ga. Ave. & Colesville Pike Mat. 1 P.M. SHep. 5800 Parking Space. Anne Shirley in "Man to Remember" at 1:45, 3:45, 5:40, 7:40, 9:40.

TIVOLI 14th & Park Rd. N.W. Mat. 1 P.M. CO. 1500 Luise Rainer, Fernand Gravet, Milisa Korjus in "The Great Waltz" at 1, 3:05, 5:20, 7:30, 9:40. Newsreel.

UPTOWN Conn. Ave. & Newark Mat. 1 P. M. WO. 5400 "Angels With Dirty Faces" starring James Cagney, Pat O'Brien at 1:10, 3:20, 5:20, 7:25, 9:35.

YORK Ga. Ave. & Quebec Pl. N.W. RAnd. 4400 Special After School Matinee Today at 3:30 P. M. Bela Lugosi in "Dracula" at 3:30, 6:05, 8:50. Boris Karloff in "Frankenstein" at 4:50, 7:30, 10:10.

Theaters Having Eve. Performances.

APOLLO 624 H Street N.E. LI. 3313 Anne Shirley in "Girls School" at 6:25, 8:10, 10. Also Comedy.

AVALON 5613 Conn. Ave. N.W. WO. 2800 Dionne Quintuplets in "Five of a Kind" at 6:15, 8, 9:45. Short.

AVE. GRAND 645 Pa. Ave. S.E. LI. 2400 Dennis O'Keefe, Florence Rice in "Vacation From Love" at 6:15, 8, 9:45. Also Short Subject.

COLONY 4935 Ga. Ave. N.W. GE. 6800 Anne Shirley in "A Man to Remember" at 6:15, 8, 9:45. Also Short.

HOME 1230 C St. N.E. AT. 0188 Boris Karloff in "Frankenstein" at 7:30, 10:15. Bela Lugosi in "Dracula" at 6:15, 9. Also Short.

SAVOY 3030 14th St. N.W. CO. 4800 Buck Jones in "Law of the Texan" at 6:30, 8:30, 10:15. Also Short.

SECO 8244 Ga. Ave. Silver Spring SHep. 3240 Parking Space "Nancy Drew, Detective" with Bonita Granville at 6:30, 8:30, 10:05. Also Short Subject.

TAKOMA 4th & Butternut Sts. GE. 4812 Parking Space Boris Karloff in "Frankenstein" at 7:25, 10:20. Bela Lugosi in "Dracula" at 6:15, 9:05. Cartoon. First Episode of "Lone Ranger" tomorrow at 3:40.

ACADEMY Of Perfect Sound Photoplay 6th at G N.E. FRED ASTAIRE, GINGER ROGERS, "CAREFREE." Also "THE HIGGINS FAMILY."

ATLAS 1331 H St. N.E. AT. 8300 Mat. at 1 P. M. Peter Lorre "MYSTERIOUS MR. MOTO." William Boyd. "PRIDE OF THE WEST."

CIRCLE Home of "Mirrophonic Sound" Penna. Ave. at 21st N.W. James Cagney, Pat O'Brien, "ANGELS WITH DIRTY FACES." Short.

CONGRESS 2021 Nichols Ave. S.E. Air-Conditioned J. Withers, "ALWAYS IN TROUBLE."

FAIRLAWN ANACOSTIA, D. C. "SUEZ" Tyrone Power, Loretta Young at 3:15, 7:15, 9:15.

PRINCESS 1119 H St. N.E. Double Feature Rudolph Valentino "THE SHEIK." Carole Lombard, Fernand Gravet "FOOLS FOR SCANDAL."

STANTON 6th and C Sts. N.E. Finest Sound Equipment "SKY GIANT." RICHARD DIX, CHESTER MORRIS. Also "HIGH COMMAND."

STATE-BETHESDA 6970 Wis. Ave. BETHESDA, MD. Deanna Durbin in "THAT CERTAIN AGE" at 6:45 and 9:15 P. M. Donald Duck, News.

FALLS CHURCH, VA.

STATE No Parking LEE Warrior "BROTHER RAT." Wayne Morris. Tex Ritter, "WHERE BUFFALO ROAM" and "JUVENILE COURT."

ARLINGTON, VA.

WILSON 1720 Wilson Blvd. Ops. Colonial Village Joan Crawford, Margaret Sullavan. "THE SHINING HOUR."

ASHTON 3106 Wilson Blvd. Phone Oxford 1130 George O'Brien "RENEGADE RANGER."

JESSE THEATER 18th & Irving Sts. N.E. "STABLEMATES." Wallace Beery, Mickey Rooney.

SYLVAN 1st and S. L. Ave. N.W. "THE SISTERS." Bette Davis, Errol Flynn.

PALM THEATER DEL RAY, VA. Double Feature "TOUCHDOWN ARMY" John Howard, Mary Carlisle. "PAINTED DESERT" George O'Brien.

NEWTON 18th and Newton Sts. N.E. "SERVICE DE LUXE" Constance Bennett. Mat. at 1 P. M.

BORO 7101 Wisconsin Avenue Bethesda, Md. Double Feature. E. Linden, "BERYL'S FLAME CASEY." B. Cabot, "LOVE TAKES FLIGHT."

HIPPODROME S. Near 9th Double Feature Ann Dvorak, "MIDNIGHT COURT." W. Baxter, "WIFE, DOCTOR & NURSE."

CAMEO MT. RAINIER, MD. Cont. 6-11. Gable, Loy, "TOO HOT TO HANDLE."

ARCADE Cont. 6-11. Bonita Granville, Mickey Rooney, "STABLEMATES."

RICHMOND ALEXANDRIA, VA. Today, Tomor. "THANKS FOR THE MEMORY."

REED Alexandria, Va. Alex. 3443 Today, Tomor. D. Foran, "HEART OF THE NORTH." Free Parking Space—300 Cars.

MILO ROCKVILLE, MD. Cont. 7-11. Joan Crawford, "SHINING HOUR."

MARLBORO Upper Marlboro, Md. Cont. 7-11 Joan Crawford, "SHINING HOUR."

BERNHEIMER'S DIRECTION SUBWAY LIST THEATERS

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AMUSEMENTS

AN UNPARALLELED SHOW FOR COMEDY-RHYTHM-LAUGHTER!

Warner Bros. EARLE

Today

Bing Starts His Honeymoon • with Two Brides

BING CROSBY

Sings Some New Song Hits in Paramount's "Paris Honeymoon"

with FRANCISKA GAAL • SHIRLEY ROSS AKIM TAMIROFF

BING SINGS: "I Have Eyes," "You're A Sweet Little Headache," "Joobalai,"

Two Headliners! On Stage

GENE AUSTIN America's Song Stylist with CANDY & COCO PICCHIANI TROUPE

KEN MURRAY America's Foremost Stage & Screen Comedian with BILL "SCATS" POWELL 16 EARLE ROXYETTES HELEN PAMMER

25c to 1 p.m.

ARE YOU AFRAID of the TRUTH?

To Know Why Devil's Island is Called "DUNGEON of the DAMNED"

Today

a Warner Bros. Picture DEVIL'S ISLAND with BORIS KARLOFF THE "TELL-ALL" SENSATION OF THE SEASON

Warner Bros. METROPOLITAN 25c To 1:30 p.m.

AMUSEMENTS

RKO KEITH'S 18TH AT G A WASHINGTON INSTITUTION

TODAY . . . THREE AGAINST STRANGE TERROR!

Typhoon ahead, mutiny below! . . while jealousy and heroism seethe among "Crusher" McKay, stokehold boss; the handsome ship's doctor, and a reckless nurse.

VICTOR McLAGLEN CHESTER MORRIS in PACIFIC LINER with WENDY BARRIE ALAN HALE BARRY FITZGERALD

Coming . . RATHBONE • KARLOFF • LUGOSI • ATWILL in the New Shocker, "SON of FRANKENSTEIN"

AMUSEMENTS

NATIONAL CAPITOL'S FINEST PLAYHOUSE

—SEAT SALE NOW— Res. Next Mon. Eve., at 8:30 Matinees Wed.-Sat., at 2:30

BEATRICE LILLIE in SET TO MUSIC A New Revue by NOEL COWARD

Eves., $1.10, $1.65, $2.20, $2.75, $3.30. Mats., $1.10, $1.65, $2.20, $2.75 (inc. tax)

American Premiere YVONNE GEORGI and Her BALLET World's Greatest Dancer Sunday, Jan. 8, 8:30 P. M. NATIONAL THEATRE BENEFIT, THE THRIFT SHOP SEATS NOW AT BOX OFFICE $1, $1.50, $2, $2.50, $3. Tax Exempt.

Formal Attire FOR RENT LATEST STYLES Complete Accessories ALL SIZES M. STEIN & CO. 1714 L St. N.W. At Conn. Ave. NA. 2455

AMUSEMENTS

Held Over—2nd Week! Cont. from 4 P.M.—35c to 6 Sacha Guitry's THE STORY OF A CHEAT English Titles by JOHN ERSKINE Released by Gallic Films, Inc., N. Y.

"The brightest, wittiest, and in its Gallic way the most wicked film of the year . . . a masterpiece of impudence . . . practically perfect screenfare." —JAY CARMODY, Eve. Star.

BELASCO Opp. White House National 0149

GLADYS SWARTHOUT Constitution Hall, 18th & C Next Sun. Aft., 4 P. M. Soprano, Met. Opera Assn., in Recital $1.10, $1.65, $2.20. Mrs. Dorsey's, 1300 G Coming Jan. 17 Richard Crooks & Kathryn Meisle In Joint Recital—Constitution Hall

GAYETY 9th bet. E & F Sts. Mat. Daily BURLESQUE 2 MATINEES 12 TILL 5 Evg. Performances 8:30 P.M. Sat. 2:30

NOW VALERIE PARKS | NEXT WEEK HINDA WASSAU

TRANS-LUX THEATRE 14th & G Sts. N.W. President Warns U. S. March of Time's Refugees: Rose, Sugar, Cotton Orange Bowl Games. SPECIALLY SELECTED SHORT SUBJECTS 25c

Bank Deposits Here Set New High Record

$341,408,542 Total Is $11,000,000 Above September Call

Total deposits in Washington's 22 banks and trust companies reached a new all-time high on December 31, 1938, it was reported yesterday following a call for the condition of all national banks in the United States and in the District by the Comptroller of the Currency.

Deposits in the Capital banks aggregated $341,408,542.68 on the last day of 1938. The previous high record was a total of $341,235,513.28, reported in March, 1937.

Bank deposits on September 28, the date of the last previous call, amounted to $330,625,029.99, which means that deposits in the banks here have made a gain in the past three months of over $11,000,000. They are also far ahead of December 31, 1937, the total a year ago standing at $322,651,855.54.

The Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation also announced its call for the condition of insured State banks, not members of the Federal Reserve System. These banks numbering about 7,400 are to report their condition as of the close of business December 31, 1938. They also must submit reports of earnings, expenses and dividends for the calendar year 1938.

Deposits in the individual Washington banks on December 31, 1938 were as follows:

National Banks

Riggs National	$104,202,322.10
National Metropolitan	36,043,391.28
Hamilton National	25,261,922.16
Lincoln National	10,648,101.80
Nat'l Bank of Washington	10,146,951.44
Second National	8,398,577.98
Liberty National	7,124,236.48
Columbia National	4,882,798.61
National Capital	2,268,251.06
	$198,974,552.91

Trust Companies

American Security & Trust	$54,049,459.34
Washington Loan & Trust	23,389,490.49
National Savings & Trust	16,902,035.67
Union Trust	10,393,831.46
Munsey Trust	5,635,332.25
	$110,370,148.75

Savings Banks

City Bank	$9,061,529.69
Security Savings & Commerce	7,972,585.78
McLachlen Banking Corp.	5,386,306.43
Bank of Commerce & Savings	3,567,658.61
Morris Plan Bank	2,632,690.16
Anacostia Bank	1,860,288.59
East Washington Savings	1,016,523.41
Industrial Bank	662,048.35
	$32,159,831.02

Summary

National Banks	$198,978,552.91
Trust Companies	110,370,148.75
Savings Banks	32,159,831.02
	$341,408,542.68

Firemen's Insurance Meets

Stockholders of the Firemen's Insurance Co. of Washington and Georgetown met for the 102d annual meeting last night and re-elected all officers and directors for a new term. William M. Hoffman continues as president with Edward C. Baltz, vice president; A. W. Howard, vice president and secretary; J. N. Fitzpatrick, jr. and V. M. Hoffman, assistant secretaries. Directors are Edward C. Baltz, Millard T. Dixon, Raymond K. Espey, Leroy Gaddis, Park A. Gallaher, William M. Hoffman, J. Logan Hopkins, A. W. Howard, C. H. Kindle, John H. Snyder, S. S. Symons, Albert W. Walker and James M. Woodward.

Firemen's Insurance Co., established March 3, 1837, received its charter from Andrew Jackson, retiring President. Various changes in the operating provisions called for the approval of five other Presidents Franklin Pierce, Andrew Johnson, Grover Cleveland, William H. Taft and Herbert Hoover.

Aetna Sales Conference

One hundred and seventy-five Aetna Casualty and Surety Co. field men from all sections of the country will gather in Hartford, Conn., January 10-13 to attend a sales conference at the home office. The following field men from the Washington, D. C., office of the company will attend: B. S. Foster, jr., N. S. MacPhee and J. S. Sheiry.

Bank Stocks

New York, Jan. 5 (AP).—(Investment Bankers Conf, Inc.)

Bank and Trust	Bid.	Asked.
BkofAm NTS (SF) (2.40)	34¾	36¾
Bank of Man (.80a)	15	15½
Bankers Tr (2)	43½	45½
Bklyn Tr (4)	69½	74½
Cen Han Bk&Tr (4)	81½	84½
Chase Nat (1.40)	31	33
Chem Bk&Tr (1.80)	42¼	44¼
Commercial (8)	149	155
Cont Bk & Tr (.80)	12½	14
Corn Ex Bk & T (3)	51¾	52¾
Empire Tr (.80)	13¾	14¾
First Nat (Bos) (2)	37¼	39¼
First Natl (100)	1615	1655
Guaranty Tr (12)	228	233
Irving Tr (.60)	9¾	10¾
Manuf'rs Tr (2)	38	40
Manuf'rs Tr pf (2)	51	53
Natl City (1)	24¼	25¾
N Y Trust (5)	83½	86½
Public (1½)	27¾	29¼
Title G&T	5¾	6¾
Insurance		
Aetna Cas (3a)	112½	118½
Aetna Ins (1.60)	47¾	49¾
Aetna Life (1.20a)	27¼	28¾
Am Equit (1)	24¾	26¾
Am Ins Nwk (½a)	12¾	14¼
Am Reins (1.60)	41½	43¾
Am Reserve (1½)	28	29½
Am Surety (2½)	51¾	53¾
Automobile (1a)	34½	36¼
Balt Amer (.20a)	6¼	7¼
Carolina (.20a)	6¼	7¼
City of N Y (1.20)	20½	22
Conn Gen Lif (1.80)	25	26½
Cotin Cas (1.20a)	38	40
Fid & Dep (4a)	117½	119½
Firem's Nwk (.30)	8¾	10
Frank Fire (1a)	29½	30¾
Gen Reinsur (1a)	43¼	44¾
Glens Falls (1.60)	43½	45½
Globe & Rep (½)	11	12½
Globe & Rut	26¾	28½
Gt Amer Ins (1a) XD	24¾	26¼
Hanover (1.60)	30¾	32¾
Hartford Fire (2)	72¼	74¼
Home Fire Sec	2	3
Home Ins (1a)	30½	32¼
Homestead	16¾	18¼
Knick'bk'er (½)	9¼	10¼
Lincoln Fire	2¾	3¾
Marriand Cas	3¾	4¾
Mass Bond (3½)	50¾	53¼
Mere Ins Pr	4	6
Natl Fire (2)	59½	61½
Natl Liberty (.20a)	7¼	8¼
N. H'shire (1.60a)	45	47
N Y Fire (1.20e)	14¾	16¼
Nor River (1)	26½	28
Phoenix (2a)	78½	80½
Prov Wash (1a)	33¾	35¼
Rever (P) In (1.20a)	23	24½
Rh Isl Ins	4	6
Rossia Ins	4½	5¼
St. Paul Fire (8)	227	231
Springfield (4½a)	120	123
Sun Life (15)	410	480
Travelers (16)	448	459
U S Fid & G (1½)	19¾	21¼
U S Fire (2)	31	33
Westchester (1.20a)	33¾	35¾

(a)—Also extra or extras. (e)—Paid last year. (s)—Declared or paid so far this year.

Bank of France

Paris, Jan. 5 (AP).—Bank of France statement as of December 31 (in millions of francs): Gold reserve, 87,264, unchanged; balances abroad, 798, increase 1; negotiable bills bought in France, 1,891, decrease 18; advances against securities, 3,611, decrease 28; discounted commercial bills-France, 7,879, increase 437; temporary advances to state, 20,627, unchanged; circulation, 110,934, increase 2,402; total credit to current account, 30,856, decrease 1,843; 30-day advances against government securities, 443, decrease 4; ratio of gold to sight liabilities, 61.83 per cent compared with 62.01 last week; rate of discount, 2½ per cent (changed to 2 per cent on January 3).

The Day's Movements In Leading Markets

Stocks	Thurs.	Wed.
Advances	230	572
Declines	494	128
Unchanged	161	151
Total issues	885	851

Selling pressure on aviation and steel shares halts rally; volume 1,570,120.

Bonds

Treasury issues dip after budget message; transfers, $10,507,000.

Curb

Aircrafts decline in heavy trading; turnover, 260,000.

Commodities

Wheat and cotton, lower; sugar, steady; coffee, higher.

Exchange

Higher; Great Britain, $4.64⅝; France, 2.62¾ cents.

Cotton Futures Drop 6 to 12 Points In Hedge Selling

New York, Jan. 5 (AP).—Cotton futures retreated to final losses of 6 to 12 points today as hedge selling increased late in the day and Southern spot interests sold new crop months.

The market opened steady on price fixing in near months and short covering in later deliveries. Activity later in the morning was restricted although trade demand appeared on minor dips.

The trade apparently found little of definite encouragement in the President's budget message to Congress, and as the stock market declined, pressure on cotton increased.

Futures Price Ranges

	Open	High	Low	Close
January	8.46	8.46	8.35	8.35
March	8.48	8.50	8.41	8.41
May	8.27	8.29	8.18	8.18
July	8.03	8.05	7.97	7.97
October	7.63	7.64	7.53	7.53
December	7.68	6.79	7.62	7.59*

*Bid.

Spot nominal; middling, 8.91.

Cottonseed Oil

Cottonseed oil futures, taking a cue from the lower trend in allied markets, declined from start to finish today. Much of the activity was switching from near months forward. Final prices were 5 to 7 points net lower on sales of 147 lots. January closed, 7.34@7.37; March, 7.48; May, 7.57@7.58; July, 7.67. Crude oil was unchanged at 6¼ cents in the Southeast and Valley and 6⅛ in Texas.

Loan Funds Gain $230,000,000 in Week

By the Associated Press.

Excess reserves of Federal reserve banks yesterday expanded $230,000,000 during the week ended January 5 to put those lendable funds at a $3,300,000,000 total.

The Federal Reserve Board said reserve balances on member banks increased $242,000,000. Return to banks of money used in holiday spending helped account for a big share of that increase, money in circulation decreasing $73,000,000.

Steel Castings Elects

Eddystone, Pa., Jan. 5 (AP).—Announcement was made today that Charles E. Brinley, president of the Baldwin Locomotive Works, has been elected a member of the board of directors and executive committee of the General Steel Casting Corporation.

Wheat Prices Decline With Profit-Taking

Drops Cent a Bushel South American Crop Predominates Abroad

By the Associated Press.

Chicago, Jan. 5.—Wheat prices fell about a cent a bushel today as a result of continued profit taking and increased pressure of new Southern Hemisphere grain in European markets. Wheat was lower throughout the day but bottom quotations were not touched until after midsession.

Cabled reports indicated offerings of new Argentine and Australian wheat are increasing, as most traders have expected for the past several weeks. Tending to check domestic price declines, however, was the fact while rain fell at a few points in the Southwest the dry districts where it is most needed, received no relief.

Wheat closed ⅜@¾ lower than yesterday, May, 69⅞@70; July, 70@70¼. Corn, ½@⅞ down; May, 53@53⅛; July, 54⅛. Oats, ⅜@½ down. Rye, ½@⅞ lower. Lard, 5 to 7 cents off.

Futures Price Range

	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.
Wheat—				
March	69⅝	69⅝	69¼	69⅛
May	69⅛	70⅜	69⅜	70
July	70½	70⅝	69⅝	70⅛
September	71¼	71½	70⅜	71
Corn—				
March	52½	52½	52½	52¼
May	53⅜	53½	52⅝	53⅛
July	54⅝	54½	53⅜	54⅛
September	55½	55⅝	55	55⅛
Oats—				
May	30¼	30½	29¾	30
July	29⅜	29⅝	29	29⅛
September	29⅜	29⅝	28¾	28⅝
Soy Beans—				
May	82⅝	83½	82⅝	83⅛
July	83⅝	83⅝	83⅛	83⅛
Rye—				
May	48¾	48¾	47⅝	47¾
July	48¾	48⅞	48	48⅛
September	49¼	49¼	48¾	48¾
Lard—				
January	6.60	6.60	6.57	6.60
March	7.35	7.35	7.22	7.22
May	7.37	7.40	7.37	7.37
July	7.57	7.60	7.55	7.55

Cash Grain Prices

WHEAT—No. 3 red, 72½; sample grade, red, 65.

CORN—No. 2 mixed, 53⅛@53¾; No. 1 yellow, 55¾; No. 2 white, 56¼; sample grade, 48½.

OATS—No. 1 gray, 32½; No. 2 white, 33@33½; sample grade, white, 28@30¼.

BARLEY—Malting, 55@63 nominal; feed, 30@48 nominal.

SOY BEANS—No. 2 yellow, 84@84½.

TIMOTHY SEED, 2.85@3.15; red clover seed, 13.00@16.00; red top, 8.75@9.25.

Nine Are Sentenced For SEC Violations

The Department of Justice and the Securities and Exchange Commission reported yesterday that the United States Court for the Eastern District of Michigan has sentenced nine individuals for violations of the securities act of 1933 and the mail fraud and conspiracy statutes, in connection with alleged bucket shop operations through Norman Berry & Co., and its undisclosed affiliate, the United Acceptance Corporation, both of Detroit.

Norman Berry and Emanuel Kaufman were sentenced to seven years in the penitentiary and fined $3,000; Paul D. Hoel, Albert Shank, Sol Blumberg and William J. Kaufman were each sentenced to four years and $1,000 fine; Samuel Lachman to three years and $1,000; Theodore Lawn to one year and $1,000 fine, and Samuel W. Law to one year.

The Market

By C. Norman Stabler, *A Special Correspondent.*

Budget Calling for an Outlay of $10,000,000,000 Sends Market List Lower; Bonds Also Point Down

New York, Jan. 5.—Security markets moved erratically lower today as investors felt the impact of the President's budget message calling for Federal expenditures of $10,000,000,000, a half-billion dollar rise in taxes and a deficit which will carry the national debt perilously close to $45,000,000,000, the statutory limit now fixed by Congress.

As inflationary as was this evidence that the Chief Executive has no intention of being dissuaded from the spendthrift course of the last few years, it brought no speculative buying into the market such as we used to witness when the Administration, years ago, first started its twin inflationary measures of spending without regard to income and tinkering with the currency.

In those days, investors were generally convinced that a vast inflation in our monetary system was on the way. Administration spokesmen were fond of assuring everyone that when it arrived it would be thoroughly "controlled" by the New Deal, but investors were not so confident of this, and they sought to protect themselves from the expected storm by buying equities in companies which held large inventories. Consequently, there was regularly a speculative run-up in stocks on every inflationary move.

Inflationary Move Nullified

But the market does not respond in the same manner now. The budget message was as inflationary as many of the earlier moves by the President during his first Administration, but stocks went off. Inflation has frequently been likened to the taking of dope. It is necessary to keep increasing the dose to get any effect.

President Passes the Ball

Not only has the Chief Executive made it clear that he intends to keep right on spending without regard to income, but we learn from his message Wednesday that the question of economics has suddenly become the responsibility of Congress. The executive branch of the Government, after leading the spending spree for six years, attempts to pass the ball to the legislative wing.

The market was down 0.62 points, judged by the composite average, and no group was able to stand out against the trend. Government bonds were irregular and the domestic bond list was slightly lower. In the foreign exchange market sterling rallied in response to the efforts of the British treasury to halt speculation against the pound.

Appointment a Camouflage

Sharing the spotlight with the budget was naming of Felix Frankfurter to the Supreme Court. Wall Street strongly suspected, along with others, that the appointment was carefully timed in the hope of distracting attention from the budget. In any event these two developments became public within a few minutes of each other and the market was called upon to digest both.

Coupled with the recent appointments of Harry Hopkins and former Gov. Murphy to the Cabinet, the appointment of Prof. Frankfurter was seen as evidence that the President is determined to place in every key position where a vacancy occurs individuals of left wing persuasion. In so doing he is disregarding the more conservative elements in the country, despite the overwhelming victory of the right wing when the Nation went to the polls last November.

Market Opened Firm

In early dealings today, before the above two developments, there was a period of firmness in the public utilities based apparently on the more conciliatory tone in the President's message Wednesday, in which he indicated that the period of internal conflict in launching social reform had been passed through. With a moderate amount of interpretation this could be taken to mean that improved relationships would be brought about between the utilities and the Government. Investors in these issues also are awaiting the decision on the constitutionality of the TVA.

Most active stock of the day was Loft, which closed up ⅜ and breaking through its former high. New York Central was the leader of the rail division, losing 1¾.

Bonds Trading Irregular

Uncertain conditions prevailed today in the listed bond market, owing mainly to the reaction in equities. Best grade investment bonds held generally to the high levels recently attained. Among the speculative rails some issues continued the advance of the previous session, but losses were more numerous and more emphatic. Other speculative groups likewise drifted irregularly lower. Turnover in all listed bonds was $10,490,000, which reflects dealings on a normal scale.

Long term United States Treasury bonds were not aided by the bugetary disclosures, but a few issues managed to retain early gains and two series touched fresh highs. Most Treasury issues were off 1-32 to 3-32 point. Guaranteed bonds of the Farm and Home corporations also were dull. Reinvestment demand was good for best grade utility, railroad and industrial obligations. United States Steel debentures attained another high in their slow upward creep.

Rails Generally Dip

Among speculative carrier bonds a few sizable declines were registered. Losses of favorite speculative vehicles in the carrier section ranged to 2 points. But quite a few advances also were scored, although chiefly in fractions. Alleghany Corporation bonds drifted lower, but utility holding issues improved. Local traction and communications bonds were heavy. There were a few bright spots among the speculative industrial bonds, such as Walworth issues.

Foreign dollar obligations were irregular on small trades. Latin-American default issues showed small gains and losses, and a similar situation prevailed among European disregarded obligations.

15 Most Active Stocks

Special Dispatch to The Post.

New York, Jan. 5.—The 15 most active Stock Exchange issues today were:

Stocks—	Volume.	Close.	Net Ch.
Loft, Inc.	58,100	8⅝	+ ⅜
Gen. Motors	34,500	49⅝	— ⅝
Cont. Motors	27,400	3¼	.....
N. Y. Central	27,100	20⅜	—1¼
Ana. Copper	25,100	34⅜	— ⅜
U. S. Steel	23,100	67⅝	—2½
Yellow Truck	20,100	20⅝	— ⅜
No. Am. Aviat.	19,500	17⅝	—1⅜
Richfield Oil	18,600	9½	+ ⅜
Republic Steel	15,900	24	—1⅛
Bendix Aviat.	15,600	26⅝	—1⅝
Param. Plct.	15,600	13⅝	— ⅛
Chrysler	14,900	81½	—1⅝
United Airc. Corp.	14,900	38½	—2
Colum. Gas	14,700	7	— ⅛

Volume, 15 stocks, 348,100 shares.
Ratio to total volume, 21.9 per cent.

Industry Begins Year at High Levels

Auto, Building and Steel to Show Sharp Gains During Month

New York, Jan. 5.—Practically all indexes of industrial production in December either held even with November or topped the month earlier figure by a slight margin. The Standard Statistics Co. composite index of industrial output for last month is computed at 88, against 89 in November, and 71.8 in December, 1937.

Steel output for December at 53 per cent of capacity was off 15 per cent from the November rate but was more than double the rate for December a year earlier. Automobile production in December was around 400,000 cars and trucks, against 390,000 in November, and 346,000 in December, 1937.

The best performance of any of the major industries was made by building in December, with contract awards more than 10 per cent above the November total, in defiance of the usual seasonal trend which is downward. The gain from December, 1937 was more than 60 per cent.

It is reasonably certain that production in the next few months will at least hold at approximately present levels. They may be improved upon. Comparing probable January, 1939, activities of three key industries with January, 1938, to demonstrate the progress business is making, automobile output will probably be up 50 per cent; the value of building contract awards will be up around 59 per cent and steel mill operations will be in the neighborhood of 83 per cent higher.

Commodity prices moved up fractionally during December but the comparison with a year earlier was still unfavorable. This applies not only to the index of commodity prices as a whole but also to that for farm products alone. Stock prices as a whole made no net movement last month as weakness earlier in the month was canceled by strength in the latter part of the period.

Security Averages

Stocks	50 Ind.	20 RR's.	20 Util.	90 T'tl.
Yesterday	128.7	33.4	66.0	103.7
Previous day	130.3	34.7	66.5	105.0
Week ago	129.8	33.4	65.0	104.3
Month ago	123.0	29.1	62.1	98.5
Year ago	106.3	30.1	59.2	86.7
Two years ago	163.2	57.5	98.1	135.7
1938 high	136.1	34.3	70.7	109.5
1938 low	83.6	20.1	45.2	67.5
1937 high	180.3	67.5	104.7	148.3
1937 low	96.9	29.8	55.9	80.7
	10	20	20	60

Bonds	Ind.	RR's.	Util.	T'tl.
Yesterday	86.6	61.7	99.8	82.7
Previous day	86.6	61.3	99.8	82.6
Week ago	85.8	60.2	98.6	81.5
Month ago	86.2	57.7	99.0	81.0
Year ago	81.4	68.7	94.3	81.5
Two years ago	94.7	100.2	105.6	100.1
1938 high	87.3	70.0	99.7	83.0
1938 low	74.9	47.9	87.3	70.7
1937 high	95.0	101.2	106.0	100.7
1937 low	80.1	69.3	92.3	81.1

(1926 average equals 100.)

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Naval Stores Firm

Savannah, Jan. 5 (AP).—Turpentine firm, 24; sales, 12; receipts, 30; shipments, 55; stock, 50,171. Rosin firm; sales, 169; receipts, 765; shipments, 698; stock, 312,191. Quote: B, 3.70; D, 3.90; E, 4.00@4.05; F, 4.35@4.37½; G, 4.37½@4.50; H, I, K, 4.60; M, 4.70; N, 5.60; WG, 5.90; WW, X, 6.50.

Local Stocks

Sales

Capital Transit Co.—10 at 7.
Washington Gas Light pf.—10 at 107.
Potomac Electric Pwr. 5½% pf.—20 at 116.

Bonds

Public Utility	Bid.	Asked.
Anacostia & Pot 5s	82	87
Anacostia & Pot Guar 5s	110	.....
Capital Traction R R 5s	82	87
City and Suburban 5s	82½	87
Georgetown Gas 1st 5s	118	.....
Pot Elec Pwr 3¼s	107½	109
Washington Gas 5s, 1960	124	127
Wash Ry & Elec 4s	107¼	.....
Miscellaneous		
Chevy Chase Club 1st 4¼s	104	.....
Col Country Club 1st 4½s	103	.....
Ter Rf & Wh Corp 1st 4½s	103	.....
Stocks		
Public Utility		
Amer Tel & Tel (9)	*150½	.....
Capital Transit Co	6¾	7¾
N & W Steamboat (4)	*54	75
Pot Elec Pwr 6% pf (6)	115	.....
Pot El Pwr 5½% pf (5.50)	115	.....
Wash Gas Lt new (1.20)	24	27
Wash Gas pf (4.50)	106½	.....
Wash Ry & El com (s36)	635	.....
Wash Ry & El pf (5)	115	.....
Bank and Trust Companies		
Amer Sec & Tr Co (8)	*250	270
Bank of Bethesda (.75)	25	30
Capital (4)	135	.....
Com & Savings (f10)	265	.....
Liberty (8)	173	200
Lincoln (15)	198	.....
Natl Bsy & Tr	198	215
Pr Geo Bk & Tr (.80)	19	23
Riggs (e8)	268	280
Riggs pf (5)	101	.....
Washington (6)	125	.....
Wash Loan & Tr (e8)	225	240
Fire Insurance		
American (f6)	120	.....
Firemen's (1.20)	28	.....
National Union (.75)	15	.....
Title Insurance		
Columbia (f1.30)	12	.....
Real Estate (m8)	160	.....
Miscellaneous		
Carpel Corp (f2.00)	26	.....
Lanston Monotype (4)	55	62
Lincoln Serv com (f1.00)	*19	24
Lincoln Serv pr pf (3.50)	.....	51
Merzenthaler Lino (p.50)	21½	23
Peoples Drug S com (f1.00)	26	30
Peoples Dr St pf (6.50)	112	.....
Real Est M&G pf (.50)	4¼	.....
Security Storage (5)	*117	125
Ter Ref & Wh Corp (3)	62	68
Wdwd & Loth com (f1.50)	51½	55
Wdwd & Loth pf (7)	120	.....

*Ex-dividend.
*Plus extra.
(e) 2% extra.
(f) 3% extra.
(h) 75c extra.
(g) $14.00 extra paid December 30, 1938.
(k) 20c extra.
(m) $3.00 extra.
(p) 50c paid September 30, 1938.

Sisto Stock Seat Sold for $68,000

New York, Jan. 5 (AP).—The New York Stock Exchange membership of J. A. Sisto, who was expelled from the exchange December 29 on charges of improper conduct and violation of its rules, has been sold for $68,000, it was learned today. The name of the purchaser was not disclosed.

It was the first seat transaction recorded by the exchange for the new year and represented a decline of $2,000 from the price of the previous sale. The seat had been listed in Sisto's name since 1931. Proceeds of the sale go to the former holder.

In 1938, the quotations for exchange memberships ranged from a low of $51,000 to a high of $85,000.

Jesse Livermore 'Boy Wonder' Seeks Commodity Seat

New York, Jan. 5 (AP).—Jesse L. Livermore, maker and loser of fabulous fortunes in stock and commodity speculations, seeks a seat on the Commodity Exchange. His application was announced today by the exchange's board of governors.

The 60-year-old plunger, known in his twenties as the "boy wonder of Wall Street," was said by friends to be on his way to the West Coast, en route to a vacation in the South Seas. They said he expected to be back in the thick of Wall Street activity about April 1.

Livermore has made four fortunes of many million dollars each in the course of his career, and has lost four. In 1936 he went back into the market. In 1937 he paid off more than $800,000 in back taxes to the Federal and State governments. His comeback, it is understood, has been made in commodities.

Money Markets

Foreign Exchange 4

New York, Jan. 5 (AP).—Closing rates follow (Great Britain in dollars, others in cents).

Great Britain—Demand, $4.64⅝; 60-day bills, $4.63¼.

Demand Rates

Montreal in New York	99.19¾	Yugoslavia	2.34
New York in Montreal	100.93¾	Netherlands	54.35
		Norway	23.33
		Poland	18.95
Belgium	16.87	Portugal	4.22
Czech.-S'kia	3.43	Rumania	75
Denmark	20.73	Sweden	23.90½
Finland	2.07½	Switzerland	22.58
France	2.62¾	*Argentina	30.91
Germany	40.12	*Brazil (free)	5.90
Benevolent	22.75	*Mexico City	20.00
Travel	22.65	Japan	27.05
Greece	.85½	Hongkong	29.06
Hungary	19.85	Shanghai	16.85
Italy	5.26¼		

*Nominal.

New York

Bar silver, 42¾, unchanged.

London

Money, ½ per cent. Discount rates: Short and 3-month bills, ⅞ per cent.

Bar gold, 150s. 1d., off 4 pence. (Equivalent $34.78.)

Bar silver, 20⅝d. off ⅛. (Equivalent 43.07 cents.)

Paris

In the bourse principal rente issues were: 3 per cent, 86.80 francs; 4½s "A," 91.80; 4½s, 1937, 158.50.

Boston Wool Market

Boston, Jan. 5 (AP).—(U. S. Department of Agriculture)—Trade was fairly active today in several lines on domestic wools. Fine territory wool continued to have a good demand at very fair prices. Also combing bright fleece wools were having a fair demand at 31 to 32 cents, in the grease, for three-eighths blood, and at 30 to 32 cents for quarter blood. Combing quarter blood territory wool has been sold in moderate quantities at mostly 55 to 57 cents, scoured basis.

Transactions on N. Y. Bond Market

Total bond sales yesterday, $10,507,000; previous day, $9,459,750; week ago, $9,437,250; year ago, $8,152,175; two years ago, $21,833,000; January 1 to date, $27,374,025; year ago, $26,744,950; two years ago, $71,148,000.

Range of United States Government Issues

(Sales in $1,000. Dollars and 32ds.)

1939 High.	1939 Low.	Jan. 5 Sales.		High.	Low.	Last.	Net Change.	Closing Bid.	Closing Ask.	Yield.
106.27	104.13	1	Treasury 3¼s, 1943-40 June	105	105	105	.....	105.1	105.3	.....
108.2	106.16	1	Treasury 3¼s, 1943-41 Mch	106.25	106.25	106.25	— .1	106.27	106.29	.19
108.14	106.26	7	Treasury 3¼s, 1941	107.11	107.9	107.11	+ .1	107.9	107.11	.36
110.5	107.2	1	Treasury 3¼s, 1945-43	109.28	109.28	109.28	.....	109.29	109.31	1.09
110.1	107	6	Treasury 3¼s, 1946-44	110.4	110.3	110.3	.....	110.4	110.5	1.25
114.23	111.22	1	Treasury 4s, 1954-44	114.18	114.18	114.18	— .3	114.19	114.22	1.41
113.20	110.8	2	Treasury 3¼s, 1956-46	113.19	113.19	113.19	— .1	113.20	113.23	1.71
108.28	105.2	3	Treasury 3s, 1948-46	108.26	108.26	108.26	— .3	108.28	108.30	1.71
109.14	105.27	1	Treasury 3¼s, 1949-46	109.14	109.14	109.14	+ .2	109.15	109.17	1.75
119.6	116.4	6	Treasury 4¼s, 1952-47	119.5	119.3	119.3	.....	119.3	119.6	1.87
102.11	102.3	13	Treasury 2s, 1947	102.11	102.7	102.11	+ .3	102.8	102.10	1.72
109.6	105.19	1	Treasury 3¼s, 1952-49	109.3	109.3	109.3	— .3	109.7	109.9	2.16
102.27	99.18	20	Treasury 2½s, 1953-49	102.26	102.25	102.26	+ .2	102.25	102.27	2.20
102.27	100.4	3	Treasury 2½s, 1952-50	102.25	102.25	102.25	— .2	102.27	102.29	2.22
104.9	100.26	3	Treasury 2¾s, 1954-51	104.7	104.6	104.7	.....	104.10	104.12	2.34
107.11	103.26	4	Treasury 3s, 1955-51	107.8	107.8	107.8	.....	107.11	107.13	2.32
104.23	101.24	31	Treasury 2½s, 1960-55	104.22	104.18	104.22	— .1	104.21	104.23	2.51
103.17	100.14	8	Treasury 2¾s, 1959-56	103.13	103.13	103.13	— .3	103.15	103.17	2.50
102.27	102.7	65	Treasury 2¾s, 63-60	102.27	102.23	102.27	+ .2	102.26	102.28	2.57
103	100.6	17	Treasury 2¾s, 63-58	102.29	102.24	102.24	— .3	102.30	103	2.55
105.11	102.13	3	Federal Farm Mtg. 2¾s, 47-42	105.3	105.3	105.3	— .2	105.4	105.7	1.06
107.10	103.28	6	Federal Farm Mtg. 3¼s, 64-44	107.9	107.9	107.9	+ .2	107.9	107.11	1.75
106.30	103.4	13	Federal Farm Mtg. 3s, 49-44	106.29	106.29	106.29	.....	.....	.....	.....
103.13	101.9	2	Home Owners Loan 2¾s, 49-39	102.10	102.10	102.10	— .2	102.11	102.13	.....
104.15	101.5	4	Home Owners Loan 2¼s, 44-42	104.10	104.10	104.10	— .1	104.10	104.12	.97
106.29	103.9	10	Home Owners Loan 3s, 52-44	106.29	106.28	106.28	+ .1	106.29	106.30	1.63

Sales in thousands.	High	Low	Close
CORPORATION BONDS.			
A			
27 Alleghany cv 5 '44	83	82⅝	82⅞
21 Alleghany cv 5 '49	72	71	71¼
65 Alleghany 5 '50 st	39	38½	38⅝
30 Allis Chalm cv 4 '52	110⅞	110	110¼
5 Am & For P 5 2030	53½	53	53
42 AmIGCh cv5½ '49	101¾	101⅛	101⅛
44 Am T&T 3½ '43	111⅞	111⅝	111⅞
22 Am T&T 3¼ '66	105⅝	105½	105⅝
11 Amacon Corp 4½ '50	106	105⅝	106
13 Ang C Nit deb '67	25	24½	24½
17 Arm Del 4 '55	98¼	97¾	98¼
3 A T & S F 4 '95	108¼	108	108
50 AT&SF cv 4½ '48	102	101½	102
B			
115 B & O rfg 6 '95	22⅝	21¾	21⅞
54 B & O 5 '95 F	22	20¾	20¾
296 B & O cv 4½ '60	14½	13¾	14
39 B & O 4 '48	58	57	57¼
6 Bell T Pa 5 '48 B	118¼	118

Realty Bonds Advance 1.8% For the Year

Fell 24.7% in 1937

Buffalo Issues First Apartment Hotels Lead

New York, Jan. 5.—Real estate bond prices increased 1.8 per cent in 1938 against a decline of 24.7 per cent for all of 1937, according to the Arnott-Baker realty bond average today. The month of December showed a decline of 0.6 per cent. This drop for the month may be accounted for to a great degree by the usual year-end selling for tax purposes.

As of the end of 1938 the average price per $1,000 par amount is $332 as indicated by the 200 issues used as the basis of the average. One year ago the average was $326. The highest recent year-end figure was on December 31, 1936, with a price of $433 per $1,000. The close of 1935 showed $382, the close of 1934, $292 and December 31, 1933 and 1932, showed $228 and $197, respectively.

By cities, Buffalo gave the best rise in 1938, up 9.9 per cent. New York followed with a rise of 4.1 per cent. Pittsburgh was up 2.2 per cent, while Philadelphia decreased 7.9 per cent and Boston dropped 21.9 per cent.

By type of property, apartment hotels were best in 1938 with an increase of 10.9 per cent. These issues rose from an average of $275 to $305. Theater issues rose from $643 to $899 in the year, an increase of 8.7 per cent. Incidentally this type increased most during December, up 2.2 per cent, and the average price is the highest of all types. Hotel issues rose 5.6 per cent in 1938 to a dollar average of $341. Both hotel and theater average prices are expected to reach substantially higher levels in the coming year, due to the New York World's Fair influence on travel and amusement expenditures.

Of the 200 issues, 62 increased in price in December, 55 remained unchanged, while 83 closed lower.

Local Produce

(Prices paid shippers f. o. b. Washington.) (By the United States Bureau of Agricultural Economics.)

EGGS—Government-graded and dated eggs (January 5): Whites. U. S. Extras, large, 31; U. S. Extras, mediums, 26; U. S. Standards, large, 27; U. S. Standards, mediums, 24; U. S. Trades, 24. Nearby ungraded eggs: Current Receipts, Whites, 24@25. Mixed Colors, 22@23.

LIVE POULTRY—Fowl: Colored, all sizes, 15@16; No. 2, 10@12; Roosters, 10. Chickens, Virginia Rocks: Broilers and Fryers, all sizes, 16@18; No. 2s, 12@14. Delaware Rocks and Crosses: Broilers and Fryers, all sizes, 16@18; No. 2s, 12@14; Mixed Colored Fryers, 14; No. 2s, 11@12. Capons, 7 to 9 lbs., 20@23; Slips, 16@18. Guineas, 2 lbs. and over, 60 a pair; under 2 lbs., 40 a pair.

Fruits and Vegetables

APPLES—Bushel baskets. U. S. No. 1: Maryland, Pennsylvania, Virginia and West Virginia, Grimes, 2¼-inch minimum, 65@75; 2½-inch minimum, 1.00@1.10; 2¾-inch minimum, 1.15@1.25; Staymans, 2¼-inch minimum, 75@85; 2½-inch minimum, 1.25@1.35; 2¾-inch minimum, 1.35@1.50; U. S. Utility, 60@1.00, as to size; Yorks, 2¼-inch minimum, 65@75; 2½-inch minimum, 1.00@1.10; 2¾-inch minimum, 1.15@1.25; Delicious, 2¼-inch minimum, 1.40@1.50; 2½-inch minimum, 1.60@1.65; U. S. Utility, 75@1.35; as to size; Golden Delicious, 2¼-inch minimum, 65@90; 2½-inch minimum, 1.25@1.35; 2¾-inch minimum, 1.35@1.40; U. S. Utility, 75@1.10, as to size; Black Twigs, 2¼-inch minimum, 75; 2½-inch minimum, 1.15@1.25; 2¾-inch minimum, 1.25@1.35; Common Stock, 60@1.00, as to size; Paragons, 2¼-inch minimum, 75; 2½-inch minimum, 1.15@1.25; 2¾-inch minimum, 1.35@1.40; Romes, 2¼-inch minimum, 75; 2½-inch minimum, 1.15@1.25; 2¾-inch minimum, 1.35@1.40; Winesaps, 2-inch minimum, 60; 2¼-inch minimum, 65@75; 2½-inch minimum, 1.15@1.25; 2¾-inch minimum, 1.40@1.50; U. S. Utility, 50@1.25, as to size. Boxes and cartons, Combination Extra Fancy and Fancy: Pennsylvania and Virginia, Delicious, 113s-163s, 1.50@1.75; 72s-100s, 1.85@2.00; C Grade, 1.35@1.50, as to size. Fancy: Romes, 113s-150s, 1.40@1.50; 72s-100s, 1.50@1.75; Staymans, 113s-150s, 1.50@1.60; 72s-100s, 1.85@1.75; Golden Delicious, 113s-163s, 1.40@1.65; 88s-100s, 1.65@1.75; Paragons, 113s-150s, 1.30@1.50; 72s-100s, 1.60@1.75; C Grade, Staymans, 1.35@1.40; Paragons, 1.25@1.40, as to size.

BROCCOLI — California, crates, 2.00@2.25.

BRUSSELS SPROUTS — California, 25-pound drums, 1.75@2.00.

CABBAGE—Florida, 1½-bushel hampers domestic round type, truck receipts, packed locally, 75@1.00; freight receipts mostly around 1.15; Texas, half Western crates domestic round type, 1.00@1.15; New York, 50-pound sacks Danish type, 40.

CARROTS—California, Western crates, bunched, 3.25@3.50; Texas, half Western crates, 1.25@1.50; fair condition, 1.00@1.15; New York, bushel baskets, topped, washed, 85@1.00.

CAULIFLOWER—California, crates, 1.25@1.50.

CELERY—California, ½ crates, individually washed, 3 to 4 dozen, 3.00@3.50; 5 to 8 dozen, 2.00@2.25.

LETTUCE—Arizona, Western crates Iceberg type, 5 dozen, 2.75@3.25, mostly 3.00; Florida, Western half-crates Iceberg type, 18 to 30 heads, 1.25@1.50; Eastern crates Big Boston type, 2 dozen, 1.00@1.25.

ONIONS—Fifty-pound sacks, U. S. No. 1, yellows: Ohio, 1.15@1.25; New York, medium size, 1.00@1.10. Sweet Spanish, 3 inches and larger, Colorado, 1.30@1.40.

PEAS—Florida, bushel hampers, fair quality, 2.00@2.50.

POTATOES—Hundred-pound sacks, U. S. No. 1: Pennsylvania, Lancaster County, Katahdins, 1.75@1.80; Cobblers, poorly graded, 1.50@1.60; Maine, Green Mountains, 1.75@1.90; New York, Round Whites, mostly around 1.60; Idaho, Russet Burbanks, 2.25; fair condition, 2.10@2.15. Fifteen-pound sacks Green Mountains, U. S. No. 1, Maine, 32; Florida, bushel crates Bliss Triumphs, U. S. No. 1, 1.75; Texas, bushel crates Bliss Triumphs, U. S. No. 2, 1.25@1.50.

SPINACH—Bushel baskets Savoy type: Texas, 1.00; Virginia, 50@60.

SWEET POTATOES — North Carolina, bushel baskets Puerto Ricans, 90@1.00; Maryland, Anne Arundel County, bushel hampers Jersey type and Puerto Ricans, U. S. No. 1, 1.15@1.25.

TOMATOES—Florida, lug boxes, green, ripes and turning, wrapped, 6x6 and larger, 2.50@3.00; 6x7, 1.50@2.25. Ohio, hothouse stock, 8-pound baskets, 1.50@1.75; repacked 9-10-pound cartons, Cuba and Mexico, 1.00@1.25.

KALE—Virginia, bushel baskets, 35@40.

COLLARDS—Virginia, bushel baskets, 35@40.

SNAP BEANS—Florida, bushel hampers, round stringless, 75@1.35.

LIMA BEANS—Florida, bushel hampers, 3.00@3.50; fair quality, 2.50.

EGGPLANT—Florida, 1½-bushel crates, 1.50.

PEPPERS—Florida, 1½-bushel crates, green, 2.50@3.00.

SQUASH — Florida, bushel hampers, white, wrapped, and yellow, 1.00@1.50.

CUCUMBERS—Florida, bushel hampers, 3.00@5.00, as to size; Cuba, bushel crates, 4.50@5.00.

STRAWBERRIES—Florida, 36-pint crates, 17@18 pint.

ARTICHOKES—Maryland, ½-bushel baskets, 1.50.

BEETS—Texas, ½ crates, 1.15@1.25.

GARLIC—California, 10-pound sacks, 90@1.00.

MUSHROOMS—Maryland and Pennsylvania, 3-pound baskets, 30@65.

CHESTNUTS—Italy, 86@9 pound.

AVOCADOS—Flat crates: Florida, 1.00@1.50; California, 1.75@2.00; ripe, 1.00.

HONEY—Virginia, cartons, 2 dozen, combs, 3.50@4.00.

ORANGES—Florida, standard boxes, 1.50@2.00, as to grade and size.

GRAPEFRUIT—Florida, standard crates, 1.25@1.75, few 2.00, as to grade and size.

LEMONS—California, boxes, No. 1, 4.50; No. 2, 3.50@4.00, as to size.

PERSIMMONS—California, flat crates, 1.50@1.75.

PINEAPPLES—Cuba, crates, 3.00@4.00, mostly 3.50.

KUMQUATS—Florida, 86@10 quart.

TANGERINES—Florida, 4-5-bushel boxes, 75@1.00.

LIMES—Florida, 4-5-bushel boxes, 50@1.00.

ENDIVES — Belgium, 10-pound boxes, 1.75@2.00.

(Quotations from other sources.)

BUTTER—90 score, 1-pound prints, 27; tub, 26; ¼-pound prints, 28; 92-score, 1-pound prints, 29; ¼-pound prints, 30.

MEATS—Choice beef, 19; good beef, 18; calves, 17; lambs, 18; veal, 17; pork loin, 21; smoked regular ham, 24; smoked skinned ham, 25; large smoked skinned ham, 22; bacon, sliced, 28; piece bacon, 23; compound, 11; pure lard, 10.

LIVESTOCK—120 to 140 pounds, 7¼@8; light lights, 120 to 140 pounds, 8@8¼; 140 to 200 pounds, 8¼@8½; 200 to 240 pounds, 7.90@8.15; 280 to 300 pounds, 6½ pounds, 7.05@7.15; 280 to 300 pounds, 6½; calves, 10.00@10.45; medium calves, 8.00@8.75; sows, 4¼@5½; stags, 4½; culls, 3.50.

Complete Transactions Yesterday on New York Stock Exchange

By the Associated Press.

Total stock sales yesterday, 1,570,120 shares; previous day, 1,500,760; week ago, 1,882,960; year ago, 1,209,840; two years ago, 3,067,670; January 1 to date, 4,223,760; year ago, 4,218,910; two years ago, 9,054,093.

1939-38 High	Low	Name and Dividend Rate	Sales—Add 00	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
		A					
12¾	6¼	Adams Exp (.20e)	7	10⅞	10¾	10¾	— ¼
30	18⅝	Addressog (.140)	3	27½	27	27	— ¼
87½	40	Air Reduction (1a)	17	83¼	81½	82¼	— ¼
1⅝	⅝	Air-Way El Appl	1	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛	
13⅝	8¾	Alaska Juneau (1)	5	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛	
1⅝	⅝	Alleghany Corp	1	12⅝	12⅝	12⅝	+ ⅛
17⅛	5½	Alleghany pf xw	1	14⅛	14⅛	14⅛	
17⅛	6¼	Alleghany pf $30 ww	18	12½	12½	12½	
17⅛	5	Alleghany pf $40 ww	22	28	26⅛	26⅛	+ 1⅛
29¾	14⅝	Allegheny-Lud Stl	1	11⅜	11⅜	11⅜	
14½	4½	Allen Industries	8	191	185	189	— 2¼
194	124	Al Chem & Dye (6)	1	12	12	12	
12¾	7	Allied Kid (½)	1	13	13	13	
14⅞	8¾	Allied Mills (¾e)	9	13¼	10⅛	10½	
13½	4½	Allied Strs	2	6½	6½	6½	
70½	38	Allied St pf (5)	34	48⅝	47	47½	
46¾	34½	Allis-Ch Mfg (1½)	34	43⅝	42⅝	43⅛	— ⅛
20	11¼	Alpha P Cem (1)	6	19¾	19⅜	19⅜	
3⅜	1¼	Amal Leather	2	2⅝	2⅝	2⅝	
78	55	Amerada Corp (2)	1	89¼	89	89½	+ ¼
28⅛	22½	Am Ag Ch Del (.35e)	9	23½	23½	23½	
23⅛	10	Am Bank Note (.10g)	4	17⅛	17⅛	17⅛	— ¼
63	46¼	†Am Bank N pf (3)	10	57	57	57	
14⅜	6¾	Am Bosch	4	7⅞	7⅞	7⅞	— ⅛
54½	23	Am Brake Shoe (1)	13	52	52	52½	
103¼	70¾	Am Can (4)	10	100⅝	99½	99½	— ½
176½	160	Am Can pf (7)	14	174½	174½	174½	— 1¾
33⅞	12⅜	Am Car & Fdy	14	34½	33	33	— 1⅛
37¾	27	Am Car & F pf (2½e)	9	56	52½	52½	— 1
24½	9¼	Am Ch & Cable (.70e)	18	24	23	23	
9⅞	4⅛	Am Colortype	1	7⅜	7⅜	7⅜	
15	9	Am Comi Alco	5	11⅛	10⅜	10⅜	— ⅛
16⅜	8¼	Am Crystal Sug	5	10⅝	10	10	— ⅛
6¾	2	Am Encaus Tiling	26	5⅜	5	5	— ⅛
5¼	2¼	Am & For Pow	18	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜	
20½	10	Am & F P $6 pf	8	14⅜	14⅜	14⅜	
25¼	13½	Am & F P $7 pf	8	19	19	19	— ⅛
12¾	5½	Am & F P 2 pf	5	9¾	9¼	9¼	
15	9	Am-Hawaii SS (1)	5	14⅞	14⅜	14⅜	
8	5⅜	Am Hide & Leather	8	5⅝	5	5	
36	12	Am Hi & L pf (¾e)	1	31½	31½	31½	+ ⅛
46	30¾	Am Home Pr (2.40)	5	44⅞	44⅞	44⅞	
2¼	1¼	Am Ice	5	1⅝	1½	1½	
8¾	4½	Am International	31	7⅞	7⅝	7⅝	— ⅛
30¾	12¾	Am Locomotive	5	79⅛	78½	78½	— ⅝
79½	44	Am Locomot pf	3	15⅞	15⅞	15⅞	
17⅜	10	Am M & Fdy (.80)	7	4½	4½	4½	
5	2¾	Am M & Met	3	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜	
45	23	Am Metal (1e)	3	40⅛	39¾	39¾	— ⅛
29½	20	†Am News Co (¾e)	30	25⅛	25⅛	25⅛	+ ⅛
7½	3¼	Am Pow & Lt	41	4¼	4	4	
47⅜	19	Am P & L $6 pf (¾k)	6	41½	41	41	
41½	16½	Am P & L $5 pf (¾k)	8	37⅜	35½	35½	— ⅝
62	18¼	Am Rad & St S	62	18¼	17½	17⅝	— ⅛
165½	148¾	†Rm Rad & St S pf (7)	50	162	161½	161½	+ 2
24½	13½	Am Roll Mill	1	22	22	22	— ⅛
80¾	58	Am Roll Mill pf	3	74¾	74¾	74¾	— ⅛
20⅝	12	Am Safety Razor (1.60)	7	14¾	14¾	14¾	— ⅛
38½	22¾	Am Ship Bldg (2)	1	20	33¾	33¾	+ ⅛
58	28⅛	Am Smelt & R R (2½e)	32	53⅝	53⅛	53⅛	
140	103	Am Smelt & R pf (7)	3	134	133½	134	+ 1½
62	45¾	Am Snuff Co (3a)	35	40⅞	39	39	— 1¼
31	15¾	Am Stl Fdrs	7	8¾	8¾	8¾	
11¾	6¼	Am Stores	3	22½	21⅝	21⅝	— ⅛
41	19¼	Am Sugar Ref	1	61½	61½	61½	— ½
151	111	Am Tel & Tel (8)	15	85⅝	85⅜	85⅝	
88½	58	Am Tobacco (5)	14	89⅝	88⅝	88⅝	
91⅝	58¾	Am Tob B (5)	1	147	147	147	
152	130	Am Tob pf (6)	7	8¾	8¼	8¼	— ⅛
63	46¼	†Am Type Fdrs	7	14¼	13¼	13½	
16⅛	6	Am Wat Wks	72	14¼	13¼	13¼	— ⅛
7¾	3¼	Am Woolen	9	41⅞	39	39	— 2
45	23⅝	Am Wool pf	1	74	74	74	
9⅝	4¾	Am Zinc L & S	11	7⅜	7⅜	7⅜	
44¼	21	Anaconda (⅓e)	251	36¼	34¾	34⅞	
4¼	2	Anacon W & C	3	5¾	5¾	5¾	
21⅞	10¾	Anchor Hock Gl (.45e)	3	19⅛	19⅛	19⅛	+ ⅛
20	10	Andes Copper (⅛e)	42	15⅝	15⅝	15⅝	+ ⅛
7	3½	Arm Ill	1	5½	5½	5½	
72	28¼	†Arm Ill pf (6)	7	57	51	51	+ 1
24¼	9¾	Armstrong Cork (¾e)	8	57	55½	55½	— ⅛
13	5½	Arnold Const (¾e)	4	10⅜	10⅛	10⅛	
10⅜	2½	Artloom Corp	2	9¾	9¾	9¾	
77½	72	Artloom pf (7)	20	76½	76½	76½	+ 1½
12⅜	4	Asso Dry Goods	9	10⅝	9⅝	9⅝	— ⅛
75	52	Assd D Gd 1 pf (6)	1	70	70	70	+ 3
49½	22¼	Atch T & S F	65	42¼	40¼	40¾	— 1⅜
72	40	Atch T & S F pf (1e)	6	69	67¾	68¾	
30⅛	14	Atl Coast Line	22	29¼	27½	27½	— 1⅝
8¾	4¼	Atl G & W Indies	1	7⅝	7⅝	7⅝	
14½	4¼	Atl G & W In pf	17	13¾	13¾	13½	+ ⅛
27¾	17¾	Atl Refining (1)	12	22⅞	22¾	22¾	— ⅛
9¼	5¾	Atlas Corp (⅓e)	23	8¾	8¾	8¾	+ ⅛
48½	38⅞	Atlas Corp pf (3)	3	6½	6¼	6¼	+ ⅛
8	4½	Atlas Tack	1	4	4	4	
6½	2	Auburn Auto	8	11¼	11¼	11¼	
5¾	2	Aust Nichols	1	3¾	3½	3½	
36½	12¼	†Aust Nich pr A	70	30½	30	30¼	— ⅛
8¾	2½	Aviation Corp (.18½e)	121	8¾	7⅞	7¾	— ⅛
		B					
17⅜	5	Bald Loco ct	85	17	16¼	16¼	— ¾
11	4	Balt & Ohio	84	8¾	8	8⅛	— ⅛
3⅝	1⅜	Balt & Ohio pf	15	3⅛	3	3	— ⅛
36	24¾	Bangor & Ar (2½)	5	30	29	29	— 1½
98	82	†Bangor & Ar pf (5)	10	87	87	87	+ 3
23¾	12⅛	Barber Asph	4	13	12¾	13	+ ⅛
14	5	Barker Bros	28	19½	19	19	— ⅛
21⅜	9	Barnsdall Oil (1)	28	20⅛	20⅛	20⅛	— ⅛
30¾	9	Bayuk Cigar (¾e)	10	20	19¾	19¾	— ⅛
19½	11¾	Beatrice Cream (1a)	2	19	19	19	
9	5¾	Belding-Hem (⅝e)	1	7¾	7¾	7¾	
30½	8	Bendix Aviat	156	28¾	26⅞	26⅞	— 1⅛
15¼	8	Benef Ind Ln (1.65e)	3	19½	19⅜	19⅜	— ⅛
56	20	†Am Beth Steel	99	53¼	53¼	53¼	— 1⅛
80	39¾	Beth Steel	99	79½	77½	77½	— 1⅝
18⅛	12¾	Beth Steel 5½ pf (1)	1	17⅞	17⅞	17⅞	
114	75	Beth Steel 7% pf (7)	1	114¼	114½	114½	+ ¼
29¾	17⅛	Bigelow-Sanf	2	25⅛	25⅛	25⅛	
24½	14⅜	Black & Decker (⅛e)	2	22	21⅝	21⅝	— ⅛
19¾	10⅛	Blaw-Knox	20	17½	16⅝	16⅝	— ⅛
35⅞	19	Boeing Airplane	88	33¾	32	32	— 1⅛
30½	15⅜	Bohn All & Brass (½e)	1	27½	27½	27½	
109	82	†Bon Ami A (4a)	40	108	106	108	+ 1½
53¾	40	†Bon Ami B (⅛e)	21	53⅝	53⅛	53⅝	
19¾	16	Born Co (1.40e)	21	16⅞	16⅝	16⅝	— ⅛
36⅜	16½	Borg-Warner (⅞e)	21	31½	30¾	31¼	
4¾	1	Boston & Maine	4	2½	2½	2½	
8¾	4	Brewing Corp Am (⅜e)	3	6¼	6¼	6¼	
16	8	Bridgeport Brass	41	13⅝	13⅛	13⅛	— ⅛
37⅜	12¾	Briggs Mfg (2.40)	1	31½	30½	30½	
44	28	Bristol-Myers (2.40)	8	39	38½	38½	
12	3¾	Bklyn & O Trans pf	6	9½	9¼	9¼	
14	5¾	Bklyn-Man Tr	4	10⅛	9¾	9¾	— ⅛
46¼	16¾	Bklyn-M Tr pf	4	39½	38½	38½	— 2
18⅜	6¾	Burling Mills (1)	1	18⅛	17⅞	17½	+ ⅛
14½	5½	Brunswick-Balke (1e)	12	13⅜	13⅛	13½	+ ⅛
13½	5½	Bucyrus-Erie	29	12¼	11⅞	11⅞	+ ⅛
100½	75	†Bucy-Erie 7% pf (7)	10	96	96	96	
8	3¼	Budd Mfg	1	4	4	4	
34¾	25	†Budd Mfg pf	2	55½	55½	51½	— 3¾
5	3	Budd Wheel	33	5⅝	5⅝	5⅝	
30	13¼	Bullard Co	4	30	29	29	
39	15½	Bulova Watch (2)	5	32½	32	32	
16⅜	6¾	Burlington Mills (1)	1	16⅜	16⅜	16⅜	
14½	4¼	Burr Add Mach (½e)	33	18¾	18½	18⅝	
2¼	1	Burroughs Adding	1	2⅜	2⅜	2⅜	
13⅛	6¾	†Bush Term Bldg pf ct	1	80	12½	11½	
10	5¾	Butler Bros	6	9	8¾	8¾	
24	16⅜	Butler Bros pf (1½)	1	20⅜	20⅜	20⅜	+ ⅛
5	2¾	Butte Cop & Zinc	6	4	4	4	
15¾	6	Byers A M Co	5	32½	32	32	
31½	20	†Byers (A M) pf	50	36½	36	36	
22	13	Byron Jackson (1¼e)	4	17¾	17¾	17¾	— ⅛
		C					
24½	15⅛	Calif Packing	13	18	17¾	17¾	+ ⅛
2⅛	1	Callahan Z-Lead	8	1⅝	1⅝	1⅝	— ⅛
10¼	4	Calumet & Hec (⅛e)	30	8¾	8½	8½	— ⅛
20½	8¼	Campbell Wyant	1	17¾	17¾	17¾	
21½	12¼	Can Dry G Ale (¼e)	11	18¾	18	18	— ⅛
41⅝	37½	Canada Sou Ry (3)	30	44¼	44	44⅛	+ ⅛
8⅛	5	Canad Pacific	22	5¾	5⅝	5⅝	— ⅛
22½	12¾	Carpenter Ste (.40)	2	20½	20½	20½	
107½	62½	Case (J I) Co (3e)	15	93	92½	93	+ 1½
120	98¼	†Case (J I) pf (7)	2	120	117¾	120	+ 3½
38	29⅜	Caterpil Tractor (2)	17	47½	46¾	46	
26¾	9	Celanese Corp	19	25¾	25¾	25¾	— 1
19¼	12⅜	Celotex Corp	29	19	18	18	— ⅛
46	16	Celotex Corp pf (3)	10	70	70	70	+ 3
28	18⅞	Cent Aguirre (1½)	3	22	21	22	
5⅝	2	Cent Foundry	21	5½	4½	4½	
14	6¼	Cent R R N J	5	9½	9	9	
6¾	3¼	Century Ribbon	1	4¾	4¾	4¾	— ⅛
56¼	26¼	Cerro de Pas (1e)	26	52⅞	50¼	51¼	+ ⅛
13	4½	Certain-teed Prod	47	13	12½	12½	— ⅛
47½	27¼	Cert-teed 6% pf	4	10	47½	46⅝	— 1⅛
39½	22	Ches & Ohio (½e)	39	39½	38	38	— ⅛
89	70	Ches & Oh pf (4)	1	88	88	88	— 1⅛
48½	20	Ches Corp (½e)	4	24⅝	23¾	23¾	— ⅛
1—	⅛	Chi & E Ill	4	⅛	⅛	⅛	
5¼	2	Chi & N West	25	3½	3½	3½	— ⅛
1¼	⅛	Chi & N West pf	3	⅛	⅛	⅛	
2¼	1¼	Chi Grt West	24	1¾	1¾	1¾	
9¾	2¼	Chi Grt W pf	7	3⅞	3½	3½	— ⅛
23¾	8¾	Chi Mail Or	3	12—	12	12	— ⅛
7	⅛	Chi M St P&P	24	⅛	⅛	⅛	
1⅞	⅛	Chi M St P&P pf	2	⅛	⅛	⅛	
24	6¾	Chi Pneu Tool	2	20¼	18¾	18¾	— 1⅛
22	3	Chi Pneu Tool pf (3)	3	37½	36½	36½	— ⅛
	⅛	C R I & Pac 6% pf	2	1¾	1¾	1¾	
1	1	C R I & Pac 7% pf	2	1¾	1¾	1¾	
19¼	12	Chickasha Cot Oil (¾e)	2	14½	14½	14½	— ⅛
3¼	1¾	Childs Co	2	13½	12¾	12	— ⅛
38½	35¾	Chrysler Corp (2e)	149	84	81½	81½	— 2¼
23⅞	13¾	City Ice & Fuel (1.40e)	6	19¾	19¾	19¾	
80	59	†City I & F pf (6½)	20	79½	79	79¼	— ⅛
27½	10⅝	Clark Equip (⅛e)	1	23¾	23¾	23¾	
116	106	†Clev El Illum pf (4½)	20	112	112	112	— ⅛
60¼	32½	Climax Molyb (1.20a)	40	60½	58¼	58¼	— 1⅛
37⅞	10½	Cluett Peabody (.85e)	99	27⅛	25⅝	26½	+ 1⅛
111	66¼	Cluett Peabody pf (7)	70	127½	127¼	127½	
142¾	105½	Coca-Cola (4½e)	12	132½	132	132	+ ½
61½	57½	Coca-Cola A (3)	4	60	59½	59½	— ⅛
104¼	78	Colgate-Palm-P pf (6)	2	102½	102½	102½	+ ¼
104¼	78	Co state-Palm-P pf (6)	2	102½	102½	102½	
39¾	13¼	Collins & Ak (1¼e)	4	36¼	35½	35½	— ⅛
8¾	3¼	†Col & South	60	7	6⅝	6⅝	— ⅛
23⅞	9¼	Col Fuel & Iron	10	23¾	22¾	22¾	— ⅛
22¾	13½	Colum Br cast A (1¼e)	4	16	16	16	— ⅛
22¾	13	Colum Br cast B (1¼e)	1	16½	16½	16½	— ⅛
9⅞	5½	Colum G & E	147	7¾	7	7	
83	57	Col G&E pf A (6)	2	78	77	78	+ 3
98½	53¾	Colum Carbon (4)	1	90	90	90	
59¾	23	Comi Credit (4)	12	56¾	56¾	56¾	— ⅛
108½	84	Comi Cred pf (4½)	1	107¾	107½	107¾	— ⅛
64	31½	Comi Invest Tr (4)	17	59¾	58¾	58¾	— ⅛
12¼	5¼	Comwlth & Southern	76	11¾	10¾	11	
19	2¼	Comwlth & South pf	89	14¾	13¾	13¾	— ⅛
53¾	25	Com & South pf (¾k)	13	49¾	47¾	48	+ ⅛
28	22½	Comwlth Edis (1.80)	71	27½	27¾	27¾	— ⅛
9½	3¼	Conde Nast	1	8¾	8	8	
30¾	13	Congoleum-Nairn (¾e)	10	30⅜	29½	29½	
14½	5½	Consol Ry & Lt pf	30	8	8	8	— ⅛
26¾	10½	Consol Aircr (1e)	42	24¼	23¾	23	— ⅛
10⅜	4¼	Consol Cigar (¾e)	2	8¼	8	8	
86⅛	71	†Con Cig pr pf	1	86	86	86	+ 3¼
34½	17	Cons Edison (2)	113	31⅞	31	31¼	
104	88⅝	Cons Edison pf (5)	20	103¼	102½	102½	+ ⅛
2¾	1	Consol Film Ind	1	2⅛	2⅛	2⅛	
12¼	8½	Consol Film Ind pf (1e)	1	10½	10½	10½	
10¾	7	Consol Oil (.80)	83	9¼	9	9¼	
3¾	2¾	Consol N Y R Cuba pf	6	3¼	3	3¼	+ ⅛
7	2¾	Consun Pow pf (4½)	1	95	95	95	
85⅜	78	Container Corp	13	16⅜	15½	15½	— ⅛
17½	9¾	Cont Bak A	11	20½	19¾	19¾	— ⅛
26⅞	8¾	Cont Bak B	1	16	16	16	
2¾	1¼	Cont Bak B pf	1	2	2	2	

Amelia Earhart Is Legally Dead

Los Angeles, Jan. 5 (AP).—Amelia Earhart, who disappeared on an around-the-world flight in the summer of 1937, was declared legally dead today.

The action was taken at the request of Miss Earhart's husband, George Palmer Putnam, who received his personal effects under terms of the will, dated April 15, 1932.

Miss Earhart listed her estate simply as "more than $10,000," and provided for a trust fund, the income from which goes to her mother, Mrs. Amy Otis Earhart, of Medford, Mass.

WSVA

(550 Kilocycles.)

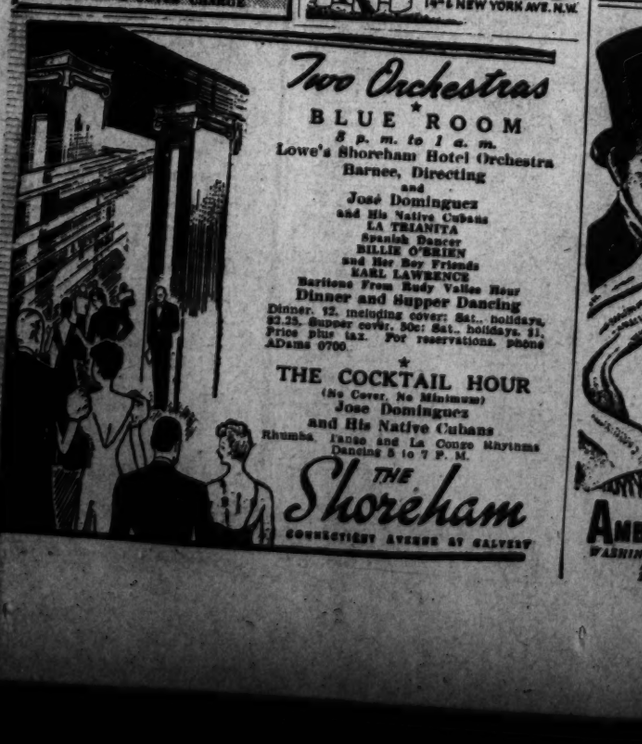
FRIDAY

6:30 Farmers Hour.
7:00 Prayer Period.
7:15 Indian and Arizona Boys.
7:30 Breakfast Club.
8:00 News.
8:15 Musical Clock.
9:00 Paul Allison.
9:15 Myrt and Marge.
9:30 Hilltop House.
9:45 Vic and Sade.
10:00 Ma Perkins.
10:15 The Gospel Singer.
10:30 Musical Merry-Go-Round.
11:15 Rural Rhythm.
11:45 Checkerboard Time.

AFTERNOON.

12:00 Farm Flashes.
12:15 Weather Report. Melody Clinic.
12:30 News.
12:35 Let's Swing It.
12:45 To Be Announced.
1:00 Melody Time.
1:15 Melody Time.
1:30 Smilin' Ed McConnell.
1:45 To Be Announced.
2:00 Rhythm and Romance.
2:15 Road Builders Association.
2:30 Jack Prestwell.
2:45 Bridgewater Chapter.
3:15 American Family Robinson.
3:30 News.
3:45 Willie Coleman.
4:00 Kitty Keene.
4:15 Midstream.
4:30 Weather Report; Breese Briefs.
4:45 Birthday Party.
5:00 Fireside Phantasies.

SHENANDOAH VALLEY BROADCASTING CORPORATION.
HARRISONBURG, VA.



Professor Honored

GEORGE T. WHYBURN, professor of mathematics in the University of Virginia, has been awarded the Chauvenet Prize of the Mathematical Association of America, given every three years to the author of the best expository article on mathematics published within that peroid. Dr. Whyburn's prize-winning article was "On the Structure of Continua"

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Washington's Social Sensation
"PEGGY" TOWNSEND
Singing nightly at the Cafe Caprice
and
JACK KERR
Direct from London's Ritz and Mayfair, brings you continental hits.
MARGO ROSALES
and his guitar will bring out the Latin in you.
Excellent cocktails and Liquors of distinction.
No Cover — No Minimum
Cocktail Hour—After Theater
Luncheon—Dinner Hour
ROGER SMITH HOTEL
Pownhatan Ave. at 14th St.

The uptown
DINNERS 5 TO 10 P. M.
ENTERTAINMENT Nightly 8:30 To 1:30
COCKTAIL LOUNGE
5433 CONN. AVE. N. W.
"Famous for Our Double Cocktails"

Elaine Sendler's
JEWEL REVUE
Parade of Eight Dazzling, Daring Damsels. Each a Beautiful, Sparkling Jewel.
3 Shows Daily
1—7:30—11:30 P. M.
Lunch, 45c
(Sat. 50c)
Dinner, 90c
(Sat.-Sun. $1)
No Cover Charge
TWO ORCHESTRAS
Bill Strickland's Dixieland Swing Band
Tommy Sutter's Trio
Specialty Entertainers
★ TOORE TWINS &
★ VINCE & ANITA
★ TINY MESKER, M.C.
★ BUDDY SHANER
The LOTUS
14th & NEW YORK AVE. N.W.

DICK'S GRILL
1219 1 St. N.W.
Entertainment Nightly
DELICIOUS
New England Fish Chowder
25c

DINING Spanish-American Cuisine. Dinner from 5:30. Week Days Sun. $1.50; Sat. $1.75.
DANCING From 7 to 3 A. M. Major Davis Orchestra
REVUES Twice Nightly—INCLUDING SUNDAYS — in the Gay Russian Gypsy Manner by the Finest European Artistes.
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MEYER DAVIS Famous Music
RAINBOW ROOM
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Never a Minimum or Cover Charge
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Free Parking From 6 P. M.
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Richard S. Butler, Mgr.

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CONTINENTAL Cocktail LOUNGE
FINEST DRINKS IN TOWN
25c
8 A. M. to 7 P. M.
We use only Bonded Whiskey in all mixed drinks.
Entertainment
Till 2 A. M.
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TASTIEST FOOD
Special Luncheon 55c
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AMBASSADOR HOTEL
WASHINGTON'S NEWEST 100 ROOM DOWNTOWN HOTEL
14th at K Sts. N.W.

WJEJ

(1210 Kilocycles.)

FRIDAY

MORNING.

7:00 Spotlight Program.
8:25 The Jingle Man.
8:30 Morning Devotions.
8:55 News.
9:00 Mountain Girls.
9:15 Waltz Time.
9:30 Transcribed.
10:00 Gren-Pas on the Air.
10:15 Melodies of Yesterday.
10:30 At the Console.
10:55 News.
11:00 Civic News of the Air.
11:15 Shoppers Guide Program.
11:30 Music and News From Martinsburg.

AFTERNOON.

12:00 Luncheon Melody Program.
12:15 Checkerboard Time.
12:30 Your Family and Mine.
12:45 Luncheon Melody Program.
1:00 Afternoon Varieties.
1:30 WPA Program.
2:00 Drama.
2:15 Modern Interlude.
2:30 This Feminine World.
2:45 WPA Program.
3:00 Educational Talk.
3:15 Vocal Varieties.
3:30 Tea With Bea.
4:00 Recorded.
4:15 Buyers' Preview Program.
4:45 Curley and His Ranch Boys.
5:15 Supper Chat.
5:45 Sports.
5:55 News.
6:00 Homer and Happy.
6:15 Evening Melodies.
6:45 Songs of Yesteryear.
7:00 Waynesboro Program.
7:30 Postal Oddities.
7:45 Organ Reveries.
8:15 Joy Sisters.
8:30 Song Stories.
9:00 Bible Study.
9:30 Dance Hour.
10:00 Silent.

WJEJ is Owned and Operated by Hagerstown Broadcasting Company, Inc.

WCHV

(1,420 Kilocycles.)

FRIDAY

News: 8 a. m., 12 noon, 6:30 p. m., 10 p. m.

MORNING.

7:00 Breakfast Club and News.
7:35 Smilin' Sam.
8:00 News.
8:05 Breakfast Club.
8:45 Morning Devotions.
9:00 The Hymn Singer.
9:15 Merry Go Round.
9:45 Red River Dance.
10:00 Nation's School of the Air.
10:30 Medical Information.
10:45 Singing Strings.
11:00 Corn Woman's Page.
11:15 Variegated Revue.
11:30 Theater of the Air.
11:45 Calendar Man.

AFTERNOON.

12:00 News.
12:30 Luncheon Varieties.
1:00 Farm and Home Time.
1:30 Classical Hour.
2:15 Raoul Nadeau.
2:30 Silhouettes.
2:45 American Scene.
3:00 Zeke Manners.
3:15 Cities of the World.
3:30 Hits by the Tea Timers.
4:45 Salon Musicale.
4:55 Sports Flashes.
5:00 Women Make the News.
5:15 Sports Column of the Air.
5:30 Famous American Homes.
5:45 WPA Concert.

EVENING.

6:00 Dinner Dansant.
6:25 Smilin' Sam.
6:30 News.
6:35 This Minute.
6:40 Melody Stage.
7:00 Sports Resume.
7:10 Stock Quotations.
7:15 True Stories.
7:30 Moods and Tempos.
8:00 Eventide Echoes.
8:15 Front-Page Drama.
8:30 Symphonic Strings.
9:00 Labor Parade.
9:15 Vagabond Orchestra.
9:30 Mystery Drama.
10:00 News.
10:05 Sign Off.

*Indicates rebroadcast from WOR.
VIRGINIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM.
CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA.

Female Criminal FoundMoreDeadly

Philadelphia, Jan. 5 (AP).—The average gangster may be "tough and dangerous," but A. Bernard Leckie, head of the Philadelphia Federal Bureau of Investigation office, would rather deal with him than the average woman criminal. The latter, he told the Art Club today, is "downright vicious and cunning."

Italy Plans Colonizing

Rome, Jan. 5 (AP).—The Newspaper Il Giornale D'Italia said today Premier Mussolini had approved plans to send 20,000 new colonists to Libya, Italian North Africa, next autumn.

New York Curb Stocks

By the Associated Press.

Sales in hundreds.	High	Low	Close
A			
.25 Acme Wire vte (1e)	27½	27½	27½
7 †Aero Sup MB (⅛e)	5⅝	5⅝	5⅝
10 Ainsworth (⅛g)	8⅝	8⅝	8⅝
1.20 Ala Pow $7 pf (7)	73¾	72	73
.30 Ala Pow $6 pf (6)	63	63	63
7.50 Alum Co Am	130½	128½	129½
2.50 Alum Co Am pf (6)	111½	111½	111½
5 Alum Ltd	141	140½	140½
.80 Am Cit Pwr pf (6)	100½	100¼	100¼
1 †Am Airlines	19⅛	19½	19⅛
1 Am Beverage	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛
2 †Am Box Board	9⅛	8½	8½
1 †Am Centrifugal	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛
6 †AOP&LAwr(.34¾e)	27¼	27	27
4 †Am Cit P&L B	2⅛	2⅛	2⅛
27 Am Cyan B (.60)	28⅞	28⅝	27⅞
6 Am For&Roe (.70e)	10⅝	10½	10⅝
35 Am Gas&El (1.40)	33½	31⅝	32
1.25 Am G&E pf (6)	115½	115	115
2 †Am Gen	4⅝	4⅝	4⅝
.50 Am Hard Rub	10½	10½	10½
3 Am Lighting (.30e)	17⅛	17⅛	17⅛
.10 Am Mfg pf (.50)	66	66	66
1 †Am Maracaibo	1	1	1
1 Am Meter (1⅛e)	28⅝	28⅝	28⅝
2 †Am Republics	9	8⅞	9
12 Am Superpow	⅝	⅝	⅝
1 Am Superp 1 pf (6)	68	68	68
18 Am Superpow pf	20⅜	18⅜	19⅛
1 Am Thread pf (⅛)	3½	3½	3½
1 Anch Post Fen	2⅛	2⅛	2⅛
1 Apex Elec Mfg	12½	12½	12½
.40 Appal El P pf (7)	109⅝	109½	109⅝
3 Ark Nat Gas	3	3	3
3 Ark Nat Gas A	3	3	3
1 Ark Nat G pf(.60e)	6	6	6
5 Asso G & E	⅝	⅝	⅝
13 †Asso G & El A	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛
1 Asso G & El pf	9	8¾	8¾
3 Atl Cst Fish	3½	3½	3½
2 Atl Cst Line Co(1e)	30	30	30
6 †Atlas Corp war	⅞	⅞	⅞
8 Atlas Ply	24¼	23⅝	23⅝
6 †Austin Silver M	⅛	⅛	⅛
1 †Automatic Prod	2¾	2¾	2¾
1 †Auto V Mach (⅛e)	2¼	2¼	2¼
3 †Avery & Sons(.40e)	8	8	8
22 †Aviation & Tran	4⅛	4⅛	4⅛
.50 †Axton-Fis A	3⅝	3⅝	3⅝
	43½	42	42
B			
8 Babcock & Wil	29½	28⅝	28⅝
5 †Baldw Loc pf(2.10)	22⅝	21½	21½
17 †Baldwin Loco war	8½	7⅝	7⅝
1 †Barium Stl Stl	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛
1 †Basic Dolom (⅛e)	6⅝	6⅝	6⅝
4 †Bath Iron Wks	8½	8	8
10 †Beech Aire	7	6⅝	6⅝
26 †Bell Aire	33¼	29⅝	30
10 †Bellanca Aircr(.40e)	8⅝	8⅝	8⅝
.25 †Bens & H pf(2½e)	28¼	28¼	28⅛
1 †Berk & Gay Furn	⅝	⅝	⅝
1 †Birdsboro S Fdy	8	8	8
21 Bliss (E W)	17⅛	16	16⅛
1 †Blue Ridge	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛
1 †Blumenthal (S)	9	9	9
.10 Bohack (H C) 1 pf	22	22	22
2.50 Bown-Bilt H	2¼	2¼	2¼
2.50 Bown-Bilt H 1 pf	24½	23½	23⅞
1 Bown-Bilt H 2 pf	4½	4½	4½
11 †Breese Corp	6⅝	6⅝	6⅝
60 †Brewst Aero(.30e)	12½	11½	11½
5 †Bridgpt Mach	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛
9 Brill A	4⅛	4⅛	4⅛
2 Brill B	1⅝	1⅝	1⅝
.50 Brill pf	30	30	30
1 †Brillo Mfg (.80)	11½	11½	11½
1 Brown Co pf	20	20	20
1 †Brown F&WA (2)	23½	23½	23½
2 †Brown Rubber	5⅝	5⅝	5⅝
1.50 †Buckeye P L (2e)	28½	28	28
1 Buf N&EP 1 pf (5)	106¾	106¾	106¾
5 Bunk Hill & S	14⅝	14½	14⅝
C			
2 Can Marconi	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛
1 Carib Syn	⅞	⅞	⅞
29 Carrier Corp	21½	20½	20½
.50 Castle (AM) (1⅛e)	23⅝	23¼	23¼
1 †Catalin Am	4¼	4¼	4¼
1 Celanese 1 pf (7)	88	88	88
1 Cen Hud G&E (.80)	13½	13½	13½
.40 †Cen NY Pow pf(5)	92	90⅝	92
.50 Cen P&L pf (7)	93	93	93
18 Cen St El	⅝	⅝	⅝
1.25 Cen St E 6% pf	4½	4	4
2.25 Cen St E 7% pf	10¼	10	10
.75 Cen St E ev pf	4½	4½	4½
1 †Centrif Pipe (.40)	4	4	4
1 Childs pf	57	55½	57
20 Cities Service	8½	7⅝	7⅝
6 Cit Svc pf	48½	47¾	47⅝
19 Claude Neon Lts	1	1	1
3 Cleve Tract	6⅛	6⅛	6⅛
31 †Colon Develop	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜
1 †Colo Fuel & I war	8¾	8¾	8¾
7 Colts P F Arms (2a)	94½	92	92
14 Colum G&C (.15e)	3½	3¼	3½
5 Comwlth & So war	⅛	3-32	3-32
1.50 Com Pw&Lt 1 pf	30¾	30	30
9.75 †Com Pub Svc 7%	27⅞	27¾	27¾
38 Cons Copper (⅛e)	8⅞	8½	8½
2 †ConG&E Bal(3.60)	72	72	72
1 Cons Ret Stra	5¾	5¾	5¾
1 †Cons Royalty (.20)	1½	1½	1½
4 Cons Stl Corp	6¾	6½	6½
7 Cont Roll & Stl	9⅞	9	9
6 †Cooper-Bess	9	8½	8⅝
1 †Copperw Stl(1.20)	25¼	25¼	25¼
4 †Cosden Petro	1⅝	1⅝	1⅝
4 †Cosden Petro pf	6⅝	6¼	6¼
2 Cramp & Sons	3¾	3¾	3¾
4 Creole Pet (½e)	23⅛	23¼	23¼
8 Crocker-Wh El M	9	8	8⅜
12 †Croft Brewing	⅜	⅜	⅜
1 Crown C Intl A (1)	9⅝	9⅝	9⅝
1 †Crown Drug	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛
1.50 Cuneo Press (3a)	49¾	48½	48½
D			
1 Darby Pet (⅛e)	7	7	7
5 Dayton Rub (½e)	16¼	16	16
5 Decca Records(.60e)	7⅜	6½	6½
1 †Det Stl Prod (½e)	31⅛	31⅛	31⅛
3 Domin Stl&Coal	12	11⅝	11⅝
7 Durh Hos B		1⅝	1⅝
13 †Duro-Test (.10e)	5⅝	5¼	5⅝
E			
7 Eagle Pich Ld	14	13½	13½
3 East Gas & F	1⅜	1⅛	1⅛
8 East G & F 6 pf	12⅞	12½	12½
4.50 East G&F pr pf	25½	24⅝	25
.75 East Mail Iron	10	10	10
1 †Easy Wash MB	3¼	3¼	3¼
1 †Edis Br Stra (1a)	17	17	17
4 †Eisler Elec	1¾	1⅝	1⅝
250 El Bond&Sh pf(6)	66½	66	66½
2 El Pow As (.10e)	2⅞	2⅞	2⅞
5 El Pow As A (.10e)	2⅝	2⅝	2⅝
.50 El P & L 2 pf A	26	26	26
1 El P & L war	¾	¾	¾
1 †Elect Shov C pf	1½	1½	1½
2 Electrol vte	1¾	1¾	1¾
1 Emp G & F 8% pf	62	61½	61½
2 Emp G&F 7% pf	61	60	60
1 Emp G&F 6% pf	60	60	60
2 †Equity Corp	⅝	⅝	⅝
1 †Esquir-Cor(1.20)	8⅜	8⅜	8⅜
F			
15 †Fairchild Av (.0e)	10¼	9⅝	9⅞
1 †Fedders Mfg (.10e)	6⅝	6⅝	6⅝
5 †Ferro Enam	19½	18¼	18⅝
16 Fisk Rub (.10e)	12	11¼	11¼
4.50 FlaP&L 37pf(1.31k)	67	65½	66
5 Ford M Can A (1)	23	22⅝	22⅝
.25 Ford M Can B (1)	23	23	23
1 Ford M Fran	1⅜	1⅜	1⅜
8 Ford Mot Ltd (.17e)	3⅞	3⅝	3⅝
1 †Frodel G&M(.10g)	7½	7½	7½
G			
1 Gen Foreprg (.70e)	13½	13½	13½
.50 Gen G & E cv pf B	42½	42½	42½
1 Gen Invest	¾	¾	¾
31 Gen Invest War	1-64	1-64	1-64
2 †Gen Tel (1a)	15	15	15
1 †Gen Tel pf (3)	51	51	51
.10 Gen T&R Pf A(6)	100	100	100
1 †Gen Wat G&E(.40)	6½	6½	6½
.75 Georg Pow $6 pf(8)	82	81½	82
2 †Gilbert (AC)	7	6½	6½
1 †Gilchrist (.15e)	6	6	6
4 Glen Alden Coal	5	5	5
1 GodchauxSug A (1g)	29¼	29¼	29¼
.50 Godchaux S pf (7)	97	97	97
1 †Gorh Ima A	2¾	2¾	2¾
1 Gorh Mfg vte (.1g)	20⅝	20⅝	20⅝
2 Gray Tel Pd	10¾	10¼	10¼
1.50 Gt Atl & P pv (6)	71½	70	70
1 Greenf T & D	7	7	7
33 †GrummanAirE(¾e)	20½	18⅞	18⅞
4 Guif Oil (1)	40	39¾	39¾
H			
2 Hall Lamp (.10e)	2¾	2¾	2¾
4 †Harvard Brew	1⅝	1⅝	1⅝
3 †Hasbline (2a)	30	29½	30
1 †Hearn D Stra	5¾	5¾	5¾
11 †Hecla Min (.30e)	9⅝	9	9
6 †Hewitt Rub (.40e)	10	10	10
1 Heyden Chem (1½e)	41	41	41
2 †Hoe (R)&Co A	8	7⅝	7⅝
2 Holophane (¾e)	13⅜	12½	12½
1 Horders Inc (1)	11½	11½	11½
2.50 Horn & Hard (2)	38½	38	38¼
7 Humble Oil (2a)	69¼	69	69
1 †Hummel-Ross F	3¾	3¾	3¾
1 Hussmann-Ligon (1)	12	12	12
.50 †Huyler's pf st	6¾	6¾	6¾
2 †Hyersde Pd	2½	2½	2½
I			
2 †Ill Iowa Pow	4¼	3¾	3¾
5 †Ill Iowa Pow div ct	6¼	5¾	5¾
5 †Ill Iowa Pow pf	19⅜	18⅞	18⅞
7 Imp Oil Ltd (½a)	16⅝	16½	16½
1 Imp Oil res (½a)	16⅝	16⅝	16⅝
1 Ind Pipe Ln (⅛e)	10	10	10
1 Ind Stv 6% pf	10½	10	10
.50 Ind Stv 7% pf	12⅛	12⅛	12⅛
1 IndnplsP&L pf(6⅛)	104⅛	104⅛	104⅛
1 Ins Co N Am (2a)	66	66	66
8 Int Hydro pf	19⅛	18⅛	18⅛
3 Int Indus Inc	4⅛	4⅛	4⅛
8 †Int Pap&Pow war	4	4	4
6 Internat Pet (1⅛e)	26⅝	26⅝	26⅝
2 †Inter Util A	8	7¾	8
4 Intns Nickel (.35e)	3½	3⅜	3⅜
4 †InteraHome Ex(.4e)	3½	3⅜	3⅜
1 Iron Firem vte(1.20)	18	18	18
11 †Irving Air Ch (1a)	20½	20	20
1 †Ital Superpow A	⅝	⅝	⅝
J			
21 †Jacobs (F L)	4⅝	4½	4½
10 Jer CP&L 7 pf (7)	86½	84½	86½
2 Jones & Lau Stl	39	38	38
K			
1 †Kennedy's	5¾	5¾	5¾
.50 KingsC Liq pf D(5)	43	43	43
5 †Kingston Prod	2¾	2⅝	2⅝
1 †Knott Corp (.40)	15	15	15
2 †Krueger Brew	6⅛	6⅛	6⅛
L			
7 Lake Shore M (4)	50	49¾	49¾
3 Lakey Fdy & M	3½	3½	3½
1 †La Tourneau(1½a)	30½	30½	30½
2 Lehigh C&N (.10e)	3½	3⅜	3⅜
2 Line Material (.20e)	13⅜	13⅜	13⅜
1 †Linn Oil (1)	20	20	20
1 †Lipton pf (1½)	22	22	22
150 †Lockheed Aire	34	30	30½
1 Lone Star Gas (.60e)	9	9	9
8 †Lone Is Lig	1⅝	1⅝	1⅝
1.50 †Long Is Lt pf B	23	22	22
1 †Loudon Packg	1⅜	1⅜	1⅜
7 †Louis Leg (.40a)	7⅛	7⅛	7⅛
1 †Lucey-Harris	7¼	7¼	7¼
1.50 †Lynchburg Elec (1)	18½	18	18
3 †McWill Dredg	16⅜	16⅜	16⅜
3 †Mem M Gas (.45e)	3⅝	3½	3½
28 †Merritt-C & S	5¾	5½	5½
1 †Merritt-C&S war	⅛	⅛	⅛
2 †Masabi Iron	⅝	⅝	⅝
1 †Mich Bumper	⅜	⅜	⅜
1 †Michigan C&O	2¾	2¾	2¾
1 †Mid St Pet A vtc	4¼	4¼	4¼
1 †Mid St Pet B vtc	4¼	4¼	4¼
1 †Mid West Corp	7⅝	7⅝	7⅝
30 Midvale (5e)	108	108	108

Sales in hundreds.	High	Low	Close
3 †Midwest Oil (1)	8⅝	8½	8½
2 †Mock J Voeh(.70e)	14	13⅝	13⅞
17 †Molybdenum	5⅛	5⅛	5⅛
7 †Monogram Pict	2¾	2½	2½
.20 Monts Ward A (7)	157⅛	157⅛	157⅛
2 Montr LH&P (1⅛)	30½	30⅝	30⅝
21 †Mount City Cop	6⅛	6⅛	6⅛
14 Mount Prod (.60)	5	4⅞	4⅞
N			
3 †Nat Auto Fib	8⅝	8½	8½
3 †Nat Bellas Hess	⅝	⅝	⅝
1 †Nat CityLines(⅛e)	12½	12½	12½
1 †Nat Fuel G (1)	13⅝	13⅝	13⅝
1 Nat Mfr & Strs	3¾	3¾	3¾
1 Nat Rdtn	8¼	8¼	8¼
1 †Nat Rub Mch	5	5	5
1 Natl Stl Car (½e)	80⅝	80	80
1 Nat Trana (⅛e)	7⅛	7⅛	7⅛
6 Nat Tun & Mines	2	2	2
1 †Nat Un Rad	2⅛	2	2
.30 Nebr Pow pf (7)	104	104½	104½
1 †Nehi Corp (½e)	46⅝	46⅛	46⅛
1 †Nor Eng Pow Assn	13	13	13
.50 †NEnPA6% pf(4½k)	60	59½	59½
5 †New Idea inc(.40a)	13	12⅝	12⅝
2 N J Zinc (3)	81⅛	79½	79½
1 Newmont Min (3e)	78	77⅛	77⅝
1 †New Process (2½e)	26	26	26
1 †NYC Omnibus war	18⅛	18⅛	18⅛
3 †NY Merch (.60a)	8⅜	8⅜	8⅜
.40 NY P&L $6 pf (6)	100⅛	100	100⅛
.50 NYP&L 7% pf (7)	109	109	109
10 NY Wat Svc pf	18	18	18
83 †Nias Hud Pow(⅛e)	8⅝	8½	8⅝
6 †Nias Hud 1 pf (5)	87	86⅝	87
3 †Nias Hud A war	½	½	½
3 †Nias Sh Md B(⅛e)	5⅝	5⅝	5⅝
7 †Nias-Sem-P (2)	8⅝	8½	8⅝
27 Nor Am Lt & Pow	62⅝	60½	60½
1.50 Nor Am L&P pf	1⅝	1½	1⅝
1 Nor Am Ut Sec	62	62	62
.30 Norind PS 6% pf(6)	1⅝	1⅝	1⅝
2 Nor Pipe L (.35e)	82	81⅝	82
16 Nor Sta Pw A	5½	5½	5½
2 †Novadel-Ag	11⅞	10⅞	10⅞
	(2a) 30	29¾	29¾
O			
1 Ohio Brass B	25⅝	25½	25½
.25 Ohio Ed pf (6)	101¼	101¼	101¼
10 Ohio Pow pf (6)	114	114	114
3 †Okla Nat Gas	11½	11⅜	11⅜
1 †Okla Nat Gas pf	41¼	41¼	41¼
1 †Oldetyme Dist	1½	1½	1½
P			
4 Pac G&E 6 pf (1½)	32½	32⅜	32⅜
3 Pac G&E5½ pf(1½)	29¾	29	29
58 †Pantepec Oil	7⅝	7⅝	7⅝
6 Pantepec Oil Am sh	7⅝	7	7⅛
.50 Parker Pen (1⅝e)	16	16	16
14 Pennroad	2	1⅞	1⅞
8 Pa-Cent Airl	8½	8¼	8¼
.25 Pa Salt (4½e)	167	167	167
1 †Pa Wat&Pw(1.35e)	70	70	70
.25 Pepperell (1e)	20½	20	20
1 †Pharis Tr&R (.15e)	2¾	2¾	2¾
1 †Phillips Pet	11⅛	11	11
11 †Phoenix Sec	2⅝	2⅝	2⅝
11.75 †Phoen Sec pf	25	24½	24½
2 †Pierce Goy (.30e)	17⅛	17	17
6 †Pioneer Gold (.4e)	2¼	2⅛	2⅛
9 †Pitts Forg (.40)	11¼	11¼	11¼
1 †Pitts Pl Gl (1⅛e)	106	107½	107½
1 †Polaris Mng (.11e)	2⅝	2⅝	2⅝
2 †Pratt & Lam (1)	20	20	20
3 †Premier Old (.12)	2⅛	2⅛	2⅛
7 Prosperity Co	5⅛	5	5⅛
1.20 P S Ind $7 pr pf	48	47	47½
2.30 P S Ind $6 pf	28¾	28	28⅛
.50 Pur Oil P&L $5 pf	37½	37½	37½
.50 Pur Sd P&L $6 pf	16	15⅝	16
Q			
.50 Quebec Pow (1)	17	17	17
R			
.75 Rwy & Lgt Sec(.15e)	10⅜	10⅜	10⅜
3.50 Raym Conc (1)	20	19¾	20
1 †Reed Roll Bit(.80e)	33	33	33
2 Reynolds Inv	¾	¾	¾
2 Richmond Rad	3⅝	3⅝	3⅝

The Post Offers You the Lowest Sunday Want Ad Rate in Town

DIED

Continued From Preceding Page.

GILBERT, BESSIE MAY. On Thursday, January 5, 1939, at her home, near Forestville, Md., BESSIE MAY GILBERT, wife of Carl H. Gilbert, and mother of Cecil Gilbert, Mrs. Jack H. Sansbury, Edythe and Donald Gilbert. She is also survived by one grandson Donnie Gilbert; a sister, Mrs. H. M. Bowie, and a brother, Frank Whitney. Services at her late residence on Saturday, January 6, at 11 a. m. Interment Cheltenham M. E. Church Cemetery.

GREER, SOPHIE G. On Thursday, January 5, 1939, at Casualty Hospital, SOPHIE G. GREER (nee Hartman), beloved wife of William A. Greer, of 123 12th st. ne. Remains resting at Birch's funeral home, 3034 M st. nw., until 9 a. m. Saturday, January 7; thence to Holy Comforter Church, East Capitol and 14th sts., where mass will be said at 10 a. m. Interment Baltimore, Md.

HALL, ELIZABETH HOUSTON. On Wednesday, January 4, 1939, ELIZABETH HOUSTON HALL, of 508 Cecil ave., University Park, Md., beloved wife of the late Samuel O. Hall. Funeral services and interment Richmond, Va. Services by the W. W. Chambers Co., suburban funeral home, 918 Cleveland ave., Riverdale, Md.

HAYWARD, MINNIE. On Thursday, January 5, 1939, at Sibley Hospital, MINNIE HAYWARD, beloved wife of Charles A. Hayward. Funeral services and interment Lowell, Mass.

IMFELD, HARRY L. On Wednesday, January 4, 1939, at Homeopathic Hospital, HARRY L. IMFELD, beloved husband of Marie A. Imfeld. Funeral services at the W. W. Chambers Co. Southeast funeral home, 517 11th st. se., on Monday, January 9, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment in Arlington National Cemetery. The officers and members of the Government Printing Office Post, No. 93, American Legion, are requested to assemble at the W. W. Chamber Co. Southeast funeral home, 517 11th st. se., on Friday, January 6, at 7:30 p. m., to attend services at 8 p. m. for our late Comrade, HARRY L. IMFELD.
GEORGE W. JOHNS, Commander.

KING, KATHERINE A. On January 4, 1939, at her residence, 3410 Bunker Hill rd., Mount Rainier, Md., KATHERINE A. KING, beloved wife of the late Capt. Thomas S. King, and mother of Mrs. Helen Green, of Wilmington, Del.; Mrs. Elsie Varela and Mrs. Margaret Cook, of Washington, D. C., and the late Mrs. Edith Cristoph. Funeral services at the residence of her daughter, Mrs. Elmer Varela, 4035 Conn. ave. nw., on Friday, January 6, at 1:30 p. m. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

LAWTON, BRIGID. On Thursday, January 5, 1939, BRIGID LAWTON, beloved wife of the late Richard Lawton. Funeral from her late residence, 159 V st. ne., on Saturday, January 7, at 8:30 a. m. Requiem mass at St. Martin's Church at 9 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Arlington National Cemetery. Sodality of the Blessed Virgin of St. Martin's Church will meet at the above residence on Friday, January 6, at 8:15 p. m., to recite the Rosary.

LINGER, BESSIE M. On Thursday, January 5, 1939, at Mount Alto Hospital, BESSIE M. LINGER, beloved wife of Edwin O. Linger. Funeral from the residence of her sister, Mrs. Florence Hammer, 1320 V st. se., on Monday, January 9, at 1:15 p. m. Services at the Anacostia Baptist Church, 13th and W sts. se., at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery, T. Frank Murray funeral services, 741 11th st. se.

MUMMAW, CHARLES W. On Wednesday, January 4, 1939, at Washington Sanitarium, Takoma Park, Md., CHARLES W. MUMMAW, of 1620 North Garfield st., Arlington, Va., beloved husband of Lucie H. Mummaw (nee Hirst) and son of Thomas W. and Eva B. Mummaw and brother of Mrs. Geneva Hull. Remains resting at the Ives funeral home, 2847 Wilson blvd., Arlington, Va., where funeral services will be held Friday, January 6, at 3 p. m. Interment private.

OREM, ISABELLE. On Thursday, January 5, 1939, at her residence, 1327 Valley pl. se., ISABELLE OREM, beloved wife of George W. Orem and mother of George W. Orem, Jr., of Vallejo, Calif., and Mrs. Edna J. Crawford, of Washington, D. C. Services at the T. Frank Murray funeral home, 741 11th st. se., on Saturday, January 7, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery. (Baltimore, Md., papers please copy.)

PRYOR, GEORGE M. On Thursday, January 5, 1939, at his residence, 36 Poplar ave., Takoma Park, Md., GEORGE M. PRYOR, beloved husband of Mary I. Pryor and father of Mrs. Eleanor Bickwell, Miss Virginia Pryor and George W. Pryor. Services at the S. H. Hines' Co. funeral home on Saturday, January 7, at 3 p. m. Interment private.

RENNER, ELIZABETH. Suddenly, on Tuesday, January 3, 1939, at her residence, 1720 21st st. nw., ELIZABETH RENNER, beloved wife of Charles Renner and mother of Charles, Jr., Frederick, Bettie and Edward Renner. Funeral from the above residence on Friday, January 6, 1939, at 8:30 a. m. Requiem mass at St. Mathews' Church at 9 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery.

RITCHIE, MARY H. On Thursday, January 5, 1939, at Providence Hospital, MARY H. RITCHIE, beloved wife of William W. Ritchie, mother of Jacqueline H. Ritchie, daughter of Charles C. and the late Margaret C. Wood and sister of James C. and George F. Wood and Mrs. Anne W. Pennell. Remains resting at the Lee funeral home, 4th st. and Mass. ave. ne., until Saturday, January 7, at 8:30 a. m.; thence to Holy Comforter Catholic Church, 14th and East Capitol sts., where requiem mass will be offered at 9 a. m. for the repose of her soul. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery.

SHEETZ, RICHARD. Suddenly, on Wednesday, January 4, 1939, at his residence, 3237 Hyatt pl. nw., RICHARD SHEETZ, beloved husband of Ethel A. Sheetz and son of Mrs. Mazie Sheetz. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Friday, January 6, at 3:30 p. m.

SHILLING, CLYDE J. On Thursday, January 5, 1939, CLYDE J. SHILLING, beloved husband of Ann Shilling. Funeral services at the S. H. Hines funeral parlors, 2901 14th st. nw., on Saturday, January 7, at 8:30 a. m.; followed by requiem mass at Sacred Heart Church, 16th and Park rd. nw., at 9 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

SNEE, MICHAEL W. On Thursday, January 5, 1939, MICHAEL W. SNEE, beloved son of the late Thomas and Ellen Snee and brother of Thomas A. Snee. Remains resting at the W. Warren Taltavull funeral home, 3619 14th st. nw. Funeral notice later.

SMALL, JANET. Suddenly on Wednesday, January 4, 1939, at her residence, 5518 Chevy Chase parkway nw., JANET SMALL, daughter of the late John B. and Mary Ann Cunningham Small. Funeral services from her late residence on Friday, January 6, 1939, at 2:30 p. m. Interment Oak Hill Cemetery.

TAYLOR, WILLIAM ROBERT. On Thursday, January 5, 1939, at the residence of his daughter, 5317 Illinois ave. nw., WILLIAM ROBERT TAYLOR, beloved husband of the late Florence E. Taylor (nee Barrick); father of Mrs. Edna Wolts, Mrs. Edyth King and Mr. R. Raymond Taylor; also survived by one sister, Mrs. Robert Klotz, and nine grandchildren. Funeral services at the above residence on Saturday, January 7, at 12 noon. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery, Frederick, Md. Services by W. W. Chambers Co. (Frederick, Md., papers please copy.)

WADDELL, DAVID. On Wednesday, January 4, 1939, DAVID WADDELL, the beloved husband of Bessie Waddell. Funeral services at the W. W. Chambers Co. Southeast funeral home, 517 11th st. se., on Saturday, January 7, at 1 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Washington National Cemetery.

DIED

—Deaths—

Announcements of Services by Chambers

Deceased.	Undertaker.
Cherry, Beatrice J.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Imfeld, Harry L.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Wadell, David	W. W. Chambers Co.
Taylor, Wm. R.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Hall, Elizabeth H.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Goad, Myrtle	W. W. Chambers Co.

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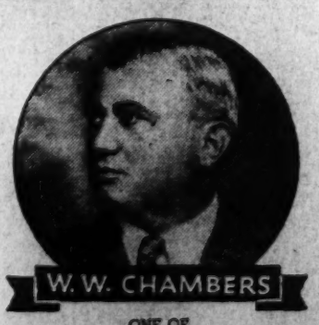
$265 — COMPLETE CHAMBERS FUNERAL
Unquestionably one of the finest funerals ever offered at this low price. OUR LEADER IN VALUE, SERVICE and SATISFACTION!

READ WHAT YOU GET WITH EVERY CHAMBERS FUNERAL

1. Secure Death Certificate from Doctor.
2. Procure Removal Permit from Health Department.
3. Removal to Funeral Parlor.
4. Embalming.
5. Shaving.
6. Washing.
7. Cosmetics.
8. Demi-surgery.
9. Dressing.
10. Lady attendant to curl hair.
11. Outside wooden case.
12. Hand-engraved nameplate.
13. Removal to residence.
14. Use of folding chairs.
15. Use of indirect light.
16. Use of rug under casket.
17. Use of casket bier.
18. Use of register stand.
19. Memory book.
20. Crucifix.
21. Use of candle stands.
22. Prayer rail.
23. Candles.
24. Fresh flowers for door crepe.
25. Newspaper notice in Post.
26. Newspaper notice in Times.
27. Newspaper notice in Herald.
28. Newspaper notice in Star.
29. Newspaper notice in News.
30. Notify Clergyman.
31. Send car for Clergyman.
32. Send car for family.
33. Send car for friends.
34. Notify cemetery.
35. Send family in car to cemetery.
36. Get Priest's order.
37. Arrange and notify Masonic Lodge.
38. Procure burial permit from Health Department.
39. Assist family with insurance papers.
40. Deliver outside receptacle to cemetery.
41. Use of flower stands.
42. Arrange flowers.
43. Make service calls.
44. Car lists.
45. Hearse and two limousines.
46. Flower car.
47. Remove equipment from residence and replace furniture.
48. Services of funeral director.
49. Acknowledgement cards.
50. Funeral signs for cars.
51. Use of telephone.
52. Smelling salts.
53. Ammonia.
54. Use of organ and organist.
55. Use of funeral parlor.
56. Arrange for parking space.
57. Hand fans for residence.
58. Drape background for casket.
59. Plastic surgery.
60. Furnish clergyman with record.
61. Arrange for pallbearers.
62. Record of all flowers received
63. Tulle for dresses.
64. Door attendant.



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Phone, At. 6700

Recovers Lost Dog Same Day Ad Appears in Post

Post "Lost and Found" ads get quick action. When Mrs. M. A.'s bull terrier strayed from home, she inserted this ad in The Post

BULL TERRIER, male, white, black eye and black bobtail; tag No. 18282. Reward. ADams 0330.

and the same morning her ad appeared in The Post, a Post reader who found the dog called Mrs. A. When you lose anything, don't say "lost," say

NAtional 4200

Post Classified Ads—National 4200

Lost and Found 1

NOSEGLASSES, shell-rimmed, lost downtown Jan. 3rd. Reward. DE. 2566.

POCKETBOOK, red, lost vicinity Kalorama rd. & Conn. ave. pk.; contains $9.83 and keys. Reward. Du. 2900. C. Bellere

SCOTTIE—Brown and black, male pup. Reward. Call EM. 5583.

FOUND—Police dog, female, in Petworth. Call COl. 3170.

FOUND—Male Spitz, white; brown and white mixed terrier, male. District Pound, NAtional 6000.

FOUND—Male police, brown; male mixed spitz, black and white; female mixed spitz, brown and white; male mixed terrier, white and brown. District Pound, NA. 6000.

Personals 3

BETTER Health Studio; colds and chronic pains treated. Trained nurse. PO. 4721.

CAPABLE editorial ghost and publicity writer; Georgetown resident; can devote several hours daily to editing manuscripts. Box 116, Washington Post.

DENTAL PLATES REPAIRED "while you wait." Mod. Dental Lab'tories, Rm 502, Westory Bldg., 11th & F nw. NA. 0773.

FALSE TEETH REPAIRED while U wait. Emergency Laboratories, 608 14th st. nw. Room 902. ME. 1833.

HEMORRHOIDS (piles) eradicated by my own method; results effective for a lifetime or money back. Write for booklet. No drugs or surgery. DR. SOMMERWERCK, 1365 Columbia road. AD. 0388.

I WILL NOT be responsible for debts contracted by anyone other than myself. Harry N. Tucker, 625 Mellon st. se.

PAUL R.—Important, see me at Wardman Park. Will be here until Saturday evening. DON PARENT.

READ "COUGHLIN'S FALSE FRONT," "Will Ireland Be Another Spain?" and other revealing articles in the PROTESTANT DIGEST. Religious leaders throughout America enthusiastic in praise. 25c at your news dealers. $3 a year, $1 for five months. PROTESTANT DIGEST, 14 Beacon St., Boston.

Help—Female 11

Women—If you don't find your position in the Help Wanted Column today—place a "Situations Wanted" Ad in The Post. A 2-line ad costs only 19 cents.

BOOKKEEPERS, typists, stenographers, expr., current openings. BOYD'S, 1333 F st.

COOK, must be good, for dinners only. Also care small apartment. Good references essential. Call GEorgia 7956, 8 to 10 p. m., Friday.

INTELLIGENT WOMEN, married, who must make extra money. We can use your services a few hours each day. Apply 715 9th st. nw.

LADY over 28 who can work 4 to 6 hours daily and can meet people well. Good pay. 1427 Eye st. nw., Rm. 205, 9:30 to 12 or 1:30 to 4:30 p. m.

STENOGRAPHERS, typists, bookkeepers, expr. and good beg.; current openings. PERSONNEL SERVICE, 1311 G st.

WHITE woman, 25-35, German or Swedish, for g. h. w.; cooking; modern home. Live in, $10 wk. 3 in family. ALex. 3152-J.

STENOGRAPHERS

with legal, congressional and general commercial experience, immediately, for permanent and temporary openings, from $75 to $150 month.

BOYDS
1333 F St. N.W.

YOUNG LADIES—6

Must have high school education. Splendid opportunity for good earnings. Must be capable of making contacts. Experience unnecessary. We train you if qualified. Apply Room 708, 1333 G st. nw.

Help—Male 12

Men—If you don't find your position in the Help Wanted Column today—place a "Situations Wanted" Ad in The Post. A 3-line ad costs only 19 cents.

BARBER, expert, wanted at once. Good pay, guarantee and commission. Steady next week. 123 Baltimore blvd., Cottage City, Md.

BARBER WANTED for Friday and Saturday. Steady next week. 1251 H st. ne.

BARBER—Sober; steady position. Apply 437 9th st. nw.

BARBER, white; steady; $20 week guarantee & comm. 2312 R. I. ave. n.e.

BARBER, American, 1st class for Friday, Sat., Sun. Guarantee and commission. 3516 Conn. ave.

BARBER (white), first class; steady job. 711 9th st. nw.

BARBER for Sat.; $6 and commis. Must be good. 417 Neal pl. ne. Union Market.

BARBER for Fri. and Sat.; part time if suitable. 1234 36th st. NW.

BARBER, white, experienced; ready to work. 5613 Georgia ave. nw.

GROCERY CLERK, experienced; must have references. Pure Food Store, 5546 Conn. ave.

MAN—White; carpenter, plumber, painter preferred; may earn room, part-time work, or secure board and room for $4.75 weekly. Co-operative Club, 1607 Eye st. nw.

MAN, 21 to 35, high school educ., neat, agressive, for retail dept. Steady. Good pay. EMPLOY. OFFICE, Rm. 210, 1429 Eye st. nw., 9:30 to 4:30 p. m.

PRESSER—Experienced, with references. Must have driver's license. Apply 3921 14th st. nw.

VULCANIZER—Steady work for experienced man. Do not apply unless fully qualified. Give name, age, married or single and salary desired. References required. Master Auto Service Corporation, Norfolk, Va.

YOUNG MAN about 25 to learn fountain pen repairing and selling. References required. Must live at home. Box 145, Washington Post.

Men of Good Character

21 years of age or over, residing in Washington at least one year; to join FREE class for identification card. Apply 8:30 a. m. See MR. CRUZE.
BELL CAB CO., 1317 L N.W.
ME. 1727.

SALARIED VACUUM CLEANER SALESMAN

National manufacturer of vacuum cleaners, well known in Washington and with a department store connection will hire an experienced house-to-house vacuum cleaner man with car. Must have good selling record. Will pay salary. Phone K. B. Richardson at NA. 9220, between 8:30 a. m. and 2 p. m. Friday.

A LARGE DEPARTMENT STORE REQUIRES THE SERVICES OF A YOUNG MAN, THOROUGHLY EXPERIENCED IN THE DUTIES OF ASSISTANT BUYER IN THE STATIONERY DEPARTMENT. GIVE EXPERIENCE, AGE, REFERENCES AND ALL PARTICULARS IN FIRST LETTER. BOX 149, WASHINGTON POST.

Employment Agencies 14

RUPHER'S Employment Agency can furnish colored domestic help; ref. DE. 3551.

Situations—Female 16

RELIABLE white girl, high school graduate, desires position in desirable home as companion, child's nurse or maid. Apply 507 N. Blvd., Apt. 8, Richmond, Va.

STENOGRAPHER, clerk, dictaphone operator, wishes position; 10 yrs.'s experience. DUpont 1710.

COLORED GIRLS want work: one for mornings, one to cook dinner; ref. ME. 0055.

Situations—Male 17

BOOKKEEPER, 18 yrs.' experience, taxes, costs, statements. LIncoln 0185-W.

CHAUFFEUR, houseman, butler; experienced; city reference; phone DE. 4870.

COOK—Experienced colored man, public or private. Write or call W. Gaskin, 1617 Church st. nw.

YOUNG MAN (colored) desires work as an experienced painter and paperhanger; 5 yrs.' laundry exp.; also porter; has a car, driver's permit; ref. furn. Call AT. 3009.

YOUNG colored man, exp. elev. and switchboard operator; ref. GReenwood 1540-M.

COLORED MAN wishes dishwasher, truck-driving or work of any kind. D. C. permit. 1340 11th st. se. Apt. 2.

Instructions 19

RECEPTIONIST—P. B. X. operator, brief course. Inquire Miss West, Room 204, 1311 G. NAt. 2117.

FRANK LANDER OSTEEN.
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1713 Conn. Ave. N.W. DEcatur 0070.

LEARN BEAUTY CULTURE.
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1018 Vermont Ave. DI. 1762.

Post Classified Ads—National 4200

Money-to-Loan 26

CHATTEL and second trust notes purchased; 1-day service. ME. 4814.

ON diamonds, watches, jewelry, silverware, etc. No adv. arrangements neces. Lowest int. rates. Rosslyn Loan Co., Rosslyn, Va.

Real Estate Loans 27

BUILDING Loans, 3 years or long term. Low interest rates. Harry Wardman, Inc., 1512 K st. nw. DI. 3830.

MONEY AVAILABLE at prevailing rates for first mortgage loans. Louis P. Shoemaker, 1719 K st. nw. NA. 1166.

LOANS TO HOME OWNERS.
No delay. Low rates. Easy terms. We also purchase collateral and indorsed notes.
SECURITY FINANCE CORPORATION,
833 Investment Bldg. DIstrict 8672.

Rooms—Furnished 30

A ST. SE., 227 (200 yds. to new Library). Warm, quiet, private home. Reasonable.

A ST. S.E., 1330—Nr. Capitol. Sunny front rm., suitable 1 or 2. Modern. LIn. 1465-W

A ST. NE., 318—Near Library Congress. Desir. rm., next bath; $4 wk.; good transp.

ALTURAS, 1509 16th st. nw.—Comfortable rms., nr. showers; fireproof bldg.; daily maid and 24-hr. elev. serv.; $4 wk. up.

AN ideal rm., newly furn.; twin beds; auto. heat; shower; garage; $25 single; $30 double. 4324 4th st. nw. GE. 4855.

ARIZONA HOTEL (210 C st. nw., 1 square off Pa. ave.)—Neatly furn. rooms; lobby; plenty baths; showers and hot water; $3.50 wk. up; transients, 50c and 75c.

ATTRACTIVE, large, pleasant room, near bath, shower; quiet home; $22 single or $25 double. DU. 3628. 2326 19th st. nw.

BEAUTIFUL front, single room, 2 windows, fireplace, bookshelves, unlim. phone; well heated; reas. Also garage, 1734 R st. nw.

BEAUTIFULLY furnished rooms; innerspring mattresses; Venetian blinds; showers; switchboard; elevator; maid service; running water. Singles from $6.50 weekly; doubles from $8; right downtown. THE VIVIAN, 1723 G st. nw.

BELMONT RD., 2400 20th st. nw.—Delightful 2d-floor corner; 1-2 gentlemen; well-appointed house; all heat.

BRIGHTWOOD, 1208 Madison nw.—Large front rm., twin beds, next bath; private family; no other roomers; garage included; near cars, bus. RA. 5919.

BROOKLAND, 1301 Franklin NE.—Large corner rm., quiet priv. home, all conveniences; breakfast optional. DU. 3300.

CALIFORNIA ST. NW., 1873—Sunny, front rm.; semibath; suit 1 or 2; reas. DU. 6713

CAPITOL HILL, 139 C ST. S.E.—Large ft. rm., 1st fl.; 2 or 3 adults. AT. 3236-W

CHEVY CHASE—Bright corner rm., priv. bath; gentleman; refs. WI. 4658-M.

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.—Desirable rm. accommodations are available in a quiet, attractive private home; convenient to bus and shopping area; garage. EM. 4103.

CHURCH ST. NW., 1743 (nr. 18th-P); desirable rm., single-double; modern shower & bath; unlim. phone; semi, DE. 9008.

CLEAN 1-room apt.; priv. entrance; $5 wk. 2544 14th st. nw. See janitor.

COLUMBIA RD., 1834—$3 week, clean outside rms.; 4 baths; man. ADams 10213

COLUMBIA RD. NW., 1681—Attractive frt. rm., southern exp.; twin beds. AD. 1123.

COLUMBIA HEIGHTS (1346 Fairmont st. nw.), near 14th st. cars—Clean, comfortable double room, large closet. $6 week.

CONN. AVE., 1836, nicely furnished rm., private bath; c.h.w., garage.

CO-OPERATIVE CLUB, 1607 Eye st.—Men. Ideal downtown location; showers; comfortable; $12 mo. up; board, $2.75 wk.

CRITTENDEN ST. NW., 1508—2 attractive, communicating front rooms, priv. shower; suitable 3; $45; garage. GE. 0128.

DOWNTOWN, 1216 14th st. nw.—Warm, newly furn. doub. rm. $25 for 2. DI. 7961.

DOWNTOWN, 1628 R. I. Ave. NW.—2 communicating front rooms with bath, private home; gentlemen only. ME. 1645.

DOWNTOWN, 908 14th st. nw., Apt. 8—Bright, nicely-furn. room, next to bath; no other roomers; $20 mo.; gentleman.

DUPONT CIRCLE—Desirable single, double rooms; lowest rates. 1509 20th st. nw.

DUPONT CIRCLE, 2005 Mass. ave. nw.—Delightful front rm., private bath.

DOWNTOWN, 1114 13th nw.—Newly furnished, decorated rms. $3.50 wk. up.

EUCLID ST. N.W., 1346—Sunny rm., innerspr'gs; unl. phone, Lady pref. Apply apt. 4.

EYE ST. NW., 1213—Beautifully furnished sunny room, running water. ME. 9057.

GIRARD ST. NW., 1450, Apt. 22—Well-furn. front room, 2 windows; innerspring mattress; next bath, shower. CO. 0496.

GRAFTON HOTEL (1139 Conn. Ave.)—Offers beautiful surroundings and personal comfort to each guest. Single rooms, $7.50-$8.75 week up; $30.80 month up. Double rooms, $4.50-$5.00 week up per person; $35.50 month up.

HIGHLY desirable room and private bath for 1 or 2 discriminating gentlemen. Excellent location. 1628 21st st. nw. DU. 4770.

MASS. AVE. NW., 3827 (nr. Wis.); gentleman; attrac. rm., $25. WO. 0542.

MERIDIAN PL. N.W., 1421—Near Cavalier Hotel; attractive rm. for employed lady; private home; $18 month. COl. 8117

MT. PLEASANT, 1824 Ingleside terrace nw. (between 18th and 19th off Newton)—Large, bright living room, connecting bedroom, radio; privileges; conv. transp.; couple preferred; $30. COl. 3384-J.

MT. PLEASANT, 3218 19th St. NW.—Warm, bright rm., attractive home of congenial couple; innerspring mattress. No parking restrictions; single; $4. COl. 4213.

N ST. NW., 1288—2 single rooms, unlimited phone; private home. MI. 0736.

NR. BRITISH EMBASSY, 34th and Mass. ave. nw.—Private home; semiprvt. bath; garage; unlim. phone; $30. WO. 5981.

NEWTON NW., 1435—2 communicating rms., suit. 3; clean, quiet; $40. AD. 6560.

NICE home section; 2 squares from Dupont Circle; walking distance departments; small home, gas heat. 1758 Church st. nw. Single room; man only. NO. 5679.

PETWORTH, beautifully furn. large rm.; shower; $20 single. AD. 2371.

QUE ST. NW., 2233—Attractive front rm., semiprv. bath; gentleman; references.

R ST. NW., 2024 (just off Conn. ave.)—Large front room; suitable 3 girls; pentlouse; very desirable; refined home; $15 each. Also double for gentlemen, $20 ea.

SENATE HOTEL, 101 D st. ne., 2 blocks from Capitol—Rooms with bath, $12; rooms with running water, $8. LI. 8187.

THE PENTHOUSE, 1304 Rhode Island ave.—Ideal location near Gov't. center; showers; in. spr. mats.; h.-w. h.; comf.

THE WESTMINSTER, 1607 17th nw. Warm, comfortable rooms with running water; singles, $4.50 up; doubles, $6 up. Plenty hot water; showers; elevator.

WOODRIDGE GARDENS, 4111 18th ne.—New home; mast. bedr., priv. h.-w. shower, ext. ph.; new furn.; $25; 1 sq. bus. DU. 4844.

WYOMING AVE. N.W., 2212—Front room, private bath, cedar closet, private family. Every convenience. Gentleman.

12TH ST. NW., 1335—3 frt. rms., $7.50; 2 base. r., $5; sleep. r., $2.50. DE. 2969-W.

16TH ST. N.W., 3360—Ideal home, 2d floor front; double or single rooms.

6TH ST. N.W., 1846—Well-furnished rm., next bath; c.h.w.; gentleman; $15 mo.

18TH ST. NW., 1816—2 rooms, living room and twin bedroom with private bath. Also attractive single

38TH ST. NW., 2917, near Wardman—Corner room, priv. bath, shower; c. h. w.; automatic heat; gentleman. AD. 3288.

39TH ST. NW., 1828—1 large room, next bath; all new furniture; newly decorated; reasonable.

Post Classified Ads—National 4200

Rooms—Furnished 30

1743 QUE ST. NW.—Attractive rms., sgle. dble., triple; also basement; h. k. Reas.

1225 19TH ST. NW.—Beautiful front rm.; delightful location; unlim. ph. $25 mo.

2019 O St. N.W.—Very large bed-living room, $30 mo.; also small bedroom with semiprivate bath, $25 mo.; also basement room with private bath and shower, $25 mo. Valet service included with all. DU. 5400.

THE NEW COLONIAL
15th and M Sts. N.W.
Excellent Downtown Location.
Single rooms — $8.50 up weekly.
Double rooms — $10.50 up weekly.
SPECIAL MONTHLY RATES.
INSPECTION INVITED.

PLAZA HOTEL
331 FIRST ST. N.E.
Within Walking Distance to Capitol.
$8.50 Up Weekly Single.
$10.50 Up Weekly Double.
Special Monthly Rates.
Excellent Dining Room.
ROBERT D. BLACKISTONE,
General Manager.

Housekeeping Suites 30A

CRITTENDEN ST. NW., 1416—2 rms., bath; complete l.h.k.; elec. refrig. references.

DOWNTOWN, 1321 13th nw.—Large room, completely furn.; l. h. k.; also bedroom.

E ST. NE., 227—1 room, kitchen, front porch; everything included; reas.

NEAR CAPITOL—Large, comfortably furn. front room, kit., $7.50. 133 C st. ne.

NEAR 18TH & COLUMBIA RD.—2 fully equipped rooms, Frigidaire, semiprivate bath. 1857 Mintwood pl. n.w. CO. 9415

Room and Board 34

ARLINGTON—Large priv. estate; couple or small family accommodations; 15 mins. drive Congressional activities. CH. 0762.

BEAUTIFUL Colonial home, opposite park, 1931 19th st. nw.; 1st and 2d floor fronts; single-double; meals. Reasonable.

FOREIGN service students, improve your French; live in refined French home. Walking distance. DUpont 0458.

KALORAMA RD. N.W., 1848—Well furn. master bedrm., 3 windows, pvt. bath, home privileges, unl. ph. COl. 1432

KEALORAMA RD. N.W., 1847—Attractive quarters in well-appointed residence; best food; conv. transp.; $33-$45. AD. 0302

MASSACHUSETTS AVE. NW., 1778—A distinctive home for young people in an unsurpassed location; reasonable.

MASS. AVE. N.W., 1501—Desirable double rm., conn. bath. Also vacancy for lady.

MASS. AVE. NW., 1627—Triple room; newly furnished; other vacancies. DE. 3771.

MT. PLEASANT, 1836 Lamont st. nw. Beautiful frt. rm.; for couple; also twin-bed rm.; delicious meals; $32.50 up. AD. 9114

MT. PLEASANT, 1801 Kenyon st. nw.—One single, 1 double, twin beds; next to bath and shower. Telephone, garage. AD. 4433

MT. PLEASANT—Rm with sleeping porch; comfortable home; $30 each. CO. 9658.

N. H. AVE. NW., 1703—Comfort. double, triple rms.; next bath; c.h.w.; unlim. ph.; excel. home-cooked meals; $30 to $37.50

16TH ST. NW., 1026—Attractive rooms for young ladies; home atmosphere; ideal; walk. dist. downtown; excellent meals.

16TH ST. NW., 3360—Exclusive home; rm. for 1 or 2; middle-aged preferred; reas.

218T ST. NW., 804—Single, dble. rm.; tasty meals; home privil.; bus line. RE. 8740.

1633 16th, COR. R N.W.

Single, double; pvt. bath; new, beaut. furn.; immaculately clean; every comfort; unequaled meals.

New Hampshire Terrace.

1707 N H. ave. nw.—Beautiful guest house; Colonial furn.; newly dec.; sunny double, single rooms; private baths.

MORE FOR YOUR MONEY

Now you can live comfortably by the week, month, or year round in one of Washington's best hotels.

ENJOY HOME PRIVILEGES AND FULL HOTEL SERVICE at little more than rooming house prices.

THIS NEW PLAN ALSO OFFERS ROOMS WITH MEALS. EVERY ROOM HAS PRIVATE BATH.

RATES
ROOMS WITHOUT MEALS
$9.50 week single
$12.50 week double
ROOMS WITH MEALS
From $67.50 month single
From $15.00 wk. each, two in a rm.
INSPECTION INVITED
Hotel Stratford, 25 E St. N.W.
"ON CAPITOL HILL"

Apartments—Furnished 45

APTS.—furn., unfurn.; all prices; free car service. Eves., WO. 0803. 1010 Vermont ave. Room 217. NAt. 3384.

AT WARDMAN PARK—Want young lady to share beautiful apt., 2 rooms, kit., bath; $43. Box 136, Washington Post.

BOND APTS., 1230 New Hampshire ave. nw.—2 rooms, kitchen and bath; Frigidaire; elevator.

BROOKLAND COURTS—Sublet 3-rm. apt. (2 bedrms.); 6 mos.; $65 mo.; ref. DE. 5340.

CLEAN, 1-2 rms., kit.; Frigid., gas, elec.; $5-$8. 817 wk. 2544 14th st. nw. Janitor.

CLIFTON MANOR, 2514 14th st. nw.—One room, kitchenette, tile bath with shower, parquet floors; 24-hour elevator and switchboard service. Frigidaire, $55. Available unfurnished, $37.50.

CORTLAND PL. N.W., 2701. Unusually well-furn. liv.-bedrm., kit., bath. See res. mgr.

DOWNTOWN, 1313 R. I. ave.—Sunny 2-r., k., bath, studio apt.; c.h.w.; elec. refrig.

DUPONT CIRCLE, 1626 19th st. nw.—Apts., 1 and 2 rooms, kitchen, semiprivate baths. Electric refrig. DUpont 9269.

FRANCIS SCOTT KEY APT. HOTEL (20th and P sts. nw.)—1 rm., kitchen, dinette, private bath; day, $3, one or two persons; week, $18; month, $60; full service; Frigidaire; nicely furnished. NA. 8428.

FIRST ST. N.W., 2109—1, 2, 3-rm. apts. All equipped for l. h.-k. $20-$35. Key at 70 Randolph pl. nw. DUpont 7758.

K ST. N.W., 1115—2 Rms., front apt., gas, elec., steam heat, linens, dishes, silver, $37.50 mo.; references required.

KENESAW, APT. 30, 16th and Irving Sts. nw.—2 rooms, bath, small kitchenette; 3-6 mos.; linens, elec.; sublease. CO. 0712.

MASS. AVE. NW., 1229—1 room, kitchenette, near bath; basement apt.; reas.

MASS. AVE. NE., 208, nr. Union Sta., Capitol, Library—H. k. apt., 3 r., pch., bath, shower; adults; avail. sev. mos. AT. 4100.

MASS. AVE. S.E., 1612—3 rms., kit., bath; garage; everything furnished; adults.

MT. PLEASANT, 1650 MONROE ST. N.W.—2 Spacious completely furn. rooms, sink, Frigidaire; private home of two adults; want refined, permanent couple; given freedom as own home; $45 per month.

NR. Capitol—Bedrm., din.-kit., bath; newly furn.; all conv.; adults, 910 Mass. ave. ne.

NEAR DUPONT CIRCLE—Living room, bedroom, bath; completely furnished; gentlemen preferred. DEcatur 2079.

NEAR Dupont Circle; very exclusive; 2019 O st. nw.; very large living room, large bedroom, private bath with shower. Also second-floor apt., available about Jan. 15, $100 each. Includes valet service.

N. H. AVE., 1272—Corner N, 2nd fl., 3 rms., kit., refg. ut

New Car Sales in '38 Make These Used Car Bargains for '39

Post Classified Ads—National 4200

Apartments—Unfurn. 47

Continued From Preceding Page.

2001 16TH ST. N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen and bath $55.50

1717 R ST. N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen and bath $60.00
Resident manager. Elevator, electric refrigeration included in rental.
H. L. RUST COMPANY.
1001 15th St. N.W. National 8100.

THE WINTON
1409 HARVARD ST. N.W.
Completely redecorated apt., consisting of 3 rooms, kitchen, dinette, bath and porch. $45.

2445 15th ST. N.W.
MERIDIAN PARK APTS.
2 rooms, kitchen, dinette, bath, new bldg., opposite Meridian Park $62.50
3 rooms, kitchen, dining alcove and bath $67.50
H. L. RUST COMPANY.
1001 15th St. N.W. National 8100.

1661 Crescent Place N.W.
One-half Square West of "2400 16th St." apt. 307. Owner desires to rent co-operative apartment of living room, dining room, bedroom, breakfast nook, kitchen, small foyer and bath. Frigidaire, 24-hour elevator and switchboard service. Immediate possession. $85. Call MR. SHOEMAKER, National 8080.

700 JEFFERSON ST. N.W.
New buildings, 2 large rooms, kitchen, dining alcove and bath. Resident manager $55.00
H. L. RUST COMPANY.
1001 15th St. N.W. National 8100.

Get Our Apartment List
Our cars will call and show you any of our apartments without obligation to you.
GOSS REALTY CO.
1405 Eye St. N.W. NA. 1353

1208 EVARTS ST. N.E.
2 rooms, kitchen and bath $42.50
MOUNT VERNON CORPORATION.
207 Machinist Bldg. NA. 5536.

3900 14th ST. N.W.
RANDOLPH TERRACE.
Very desirable apts. of 2 rooms, kitchen, dinette, bath and inclosed porch. Refrigeration included in rent. Elevator. Resident Manager $59.50
H. L. RUST COMPANY.
1001 15th St. N.W. National 8100.

1419 R ST. N.W.
4 rooms, kitchen and bath $60.00
Tyler & Rutherford, Inc., NA. 0475.

2505 13TH ST. N.W.
3 rooms, kitchen, bath with shower, porch; corner apt., Southwest exposure; overlooking city; convenient location, modern building; plenty closet space.

1647 LAMONT ST. N.W.
4 rooms, kitchen, dinette and bath $60.00
MT. VERNON CORPORATION
207 Machinist Bldg. NA. 5536.

3039 MACOMB ST. N.W.
In Cleveland Park, near school and car lines; 3 rooms, kitchen and bath. Electric refrigeration included in rental $47.50
3 rooms, kitchen and bath $40.00
H. L. RUST COMPANY.
1001 15th St. N.W. National 8100.

1840 MINTWOOD PL. N.W.
Spacious 3 rooms, bath, butler's pantry, hall, kitchen, porch.
Two large rooms, bath, kitchen, porch.
ADams 0539.

$42.50
2714 Quarry Rd. N.W.
1 square west of Columbia rd. and 18th st.; 2 rms., kitchen, bath; free refrigeration. See janitor.

THE SUSQUEHANNA
1430 W ST. N.W.
3 rooms, kitchen and bath $42.50

1832 BILTMORE ST., N. W.
2 rooms, kitchen and bath.
3 rooms, kitchen and bath.

225 MASS. AVE. N.E.
Efficiency apt. of 1 room, Murphy bed, dinette, kitchenette and bath; free electricity; $36.
WAGAMAN-BRAWNER.
1700 Eye St. N.W. ME. 3860.

2205 CALIFORNIA ST. N.W.
FLORENCE COURT WEST.
3 large rooms, kitchen and bath, elevator, resident manager; refrigeration on house $100.00
H. L. RUST COMPANY.
1001 15th St. N.W. National 8100.

1801 & 1811 WYOMING AVE. N.W.
3 rooms, kitchen and bath $52.50
3 rooms, kitchen and bath $47.50
Large closet space; some apartments with porches. Electric refrigeration. Resident Mgr., Apt. 2, 1811 Wyoming Ave.

2605 ADAMS MILL RD.
$47.50
(At 18th and Columbia Rd.)
3 rooms, kitchen, bath and porch.
Electric Refrigeration.
National Mortgage & Inv. Corp.
NA. 5833 1312 N. Y. Ave. N.W.

COLORED—3 rooms, kitchen and bath, $30.
MOUNT VERNON CORPORATION.
207 Machinist Bldg. NA. 5536.

Offices—Rent 50

NORMANDY OFFICE BLDG.
1336 K St. N.W. Open space for rent.

Desk Space—Rent 51

MAIL, ADDRESS, TELEPHONE SERVICE. TELEPHONE ANSWERING SERVICE. WASHINOTON BUILDING, REP. 2131.

Warehouses for Rent 51A

EXCELLENT fireproof warehouse; desirable location; approximately 5,000 sq. ft. Potomac 4400.

Garages for Rent 52A

3-STORY 3-car garage and shop, $28 mo. 1219 You st. nw. DUpont 9638.

Stores—Rent 53

10 Ft. Store, Bethesda
Best business block on Wisconsin ave. Phone Wisconsin 4240. MR. MEREDITH.

Houses—Furnished 54

CHEVY CHASE—Beautifully furn., 6 rooms, fireplace; automatic heat; garage; $95 month. WOodley 6893.

CHEVY CH., MD.—New compl. furn., 6 rms., 2 baths; auto. heat. WIs. 0524.

GEORGETOWN—2 mos. only; 6-rm. colonial; $65. MI. 2100-MI. 0799.

GEORGETOWN—Magnificent view of Potomac; beautifully furnished home; ideally arranged for entertaining; 2 bedrooms, small sitting room; exceptionally large dining room; dining room; 2½ baths; kitchen; garage; garden; 3 or 4 months. COL. 7985 or COL. 2702.

WESLEY HGTS.—Charming home; beautifully situated on corner; 3 master bedr., 2 baths; maid's rm.-bath. 4355 Kinglo st. nw. Can be seen by appt. EM. 0618.

1400 BLOCK California st. nw.—Completely furnished 12-room house; 8 master bedrooms, 3 baths; 2 servants' rooms and bath; oil heat. Call MEt. 0760.

7 RMS., VERY NICELY FURN.; IN CONvenient section Chevy Chase; beautiful garden and flowers; will lease 1 yr. or more. Phone WO. 1251 bet. 9 a.m. and 6 p.m.

DESIRABLE
We have available an extensive list of large, well-located homes. Many are particularly well suited for entertaining—all for gracious living. Furnished, from $135.
W. C. & A. N. MILLER
1119 17th St. N.W. DI. 4464.

Furn. or Unfurn. 55

CHEVY CHASE—Near schools; detached; 2 bedrooms, maid's room, recreation room, large yard; garage; $75-$85. WO. 8510.

Houses—Unfurnished 56

BUNGALOWS—Md. and Va., 4 to 5 rms., $25 to $45; 10 rms., 1½ baths, overlooking Potomac River, D. C., $75; 5½ acres, 7 rms., bath, Vienna, Va. Fulton R. Gordon, 1427 Eye st. nw. Dis. 8230. Even., OLev. 5091.

CAREFREE COTTAGES, Bethesda, Md.—4 and 5 room bungalows, auto. heat and refrig., $30 up per month; ideal for small families. Wisconsin 0296.

GEORGETOWN—Newly renovated; auto. heat; 6 bedrooms; $65 mo. CO. 2916-W.

MT. PLEASANT—4 rooms, 2 baths, pantry, glass-inclosed sleeping porch; automatic heat, hot water, Frigidaire; double brick garage; $60.50. RE. 8726.

Post Classified Ads—National 4200

Houses—Unfurnished 56

OPEN & LIGHTED, 4 to 6 p. m., 3330 28th st., near Military rd. and Rock Creek Park; Chevy Chase—9 m. rm., 3 bas., maid's room; closed-in sleeping porch; sun parlor. Also 6 rm., bath nearby.

NEW 5-room brick bungalow, bath; h.-w. h. Lyon, Inc., CHestnut 7070.

ORDWAY ST., 2815 (off Conn.)—6 rms., bath, gar., newly dec.; $72.50. WO. 4319.

PARK RD. NW.—Reconditioned, 6 rooms, bath, h.-w. h., refrig.; reasonable.
WASHINGTON REALTY CO. GE. 8300.

WESLEY HEIGHTS—Attr., corner, 7 rms., 2 inclosed porches; gas furnace; elec. refrig. 3100 44th st. nw. WO. 2904.

WEST CHEVY CHASE—Beautiful detached home of 3 bedrooms, library suitable for extra bedroom; oil heat; open fireplace, etc.; $85. 4323 Fessenden st. nw. WO. 7863 after 5 p. m.

WESLEY HEIGHTS—Corner lot, tress, 7 rooms, 2 baths, 2-car gar.; large living rm., firepl., ivory paneled 1st flr.; redec. ME. 0149 bet. 10 a. m. and noon wkdays.

11-ROOM suburban resid., D. C. city improvements; nice grounds, gar., oil heats; be seen to appreciate. Owner, GE. 1855.

616 CRITTENDEN ST. N.W.—$62.50, large liv. rm., din. rm., kit. with Electrolux, 3 large bedrms., tile bath, 2 screened sleeping porches, recreation rm., auto. gas heat, det. garage. GEorgia 7306.

6216 8TH STREET N.W.
Detached corner, 6 lovely rooms, h.-w. h., fireplace, porch. Excellent condition.
LEO M. BERNSTEIN & CO. Metro. 5400.

127 QUINCY PL. N.E.
Near Tech High; brick; 6 rooms, bath; $50.
MURRAY CO. NA. 7772.

717 INGRAHAM ST. NW.—6 rooms, bath, electricity, gas; h.-w. h. $60.00.
R. A. HUMPHRIES.
806 No. Capitol. Realtor. NA. 6731

435 2ND ST S.E.—6r., b., h.-w.h., newly dec.; suit. 2 families; $47.50. NA. 9724.

6 ROOMS, BATH, sun porch, screened porch; brick Colonial; best section Lyon Village. CHestnut 3983.

817 HAMILTON ST. N.W.—$52.50. Modern, 5 bright rooms, tile bath, h.-w. h., rear porches, gar. Excellent cond. LEO M. BERNSTEIN & CO. Metro. 5400.

1714 LANIER PL. N.W.
Near 18th and Col. Rd. Attrac. brick, 8 rms., bath, oil heat, refrig., sleeping por., nice yard. Excel. cond. Reduced to $75.
RIXIE Realty Co., NAtl. 8886.

2818 WISCONSIN AVE.
Near Mass. ave.; on high terrace; 9 rms., 2 baths; built-in garage; new-house cond.; auto. heat, refrig.; finished attic; fully insulated. Owner, WO. 1399.

4618 43rd PL. N.W.
Convenient to schools and bus; modern 2-story home, 6 rooms, tile bath with shower, fireplace, oil burner, full basement with lavatory, lge. lot. Only $70.
MOUNT VERNON CORPORATION.
207 Machinist Bldg. NA. 5536.

6428 LUZON AVE. N.W.
JUST OFF 16TH ST.
Fully detached house; 3 bedrooms, 2½ baths; built-in garage; automatic oil heat; new house condition; $100 monthly.
BRADLEY, BEALL & HOWARD, INC.
NA. 0271. Southern Bldg.

Houses—Rent or Sale 57

DESIRABLE LIST in D. C., Md., Va., sell, rent, trade; why pay big apt. rent; be happy, economical; cut costs; get data. N. E. RYON CO., 1216 N. Y. ave.

Suburban—Rent 58

ALEX., VA.—Sev. interesting homes; downtown, suburb. Helen R. Marshall, realtor, 518 King st., Alex. 3901; eves., Te. 4269-J.

ARLINGTON—Modern homes, $45 to $125. RALPH CRAIN, 4399 Lee hwy. CH. 3259.

ARLINGTON, VA.—8-rm. house, 2 baths, suitable for professional man with office and living quarters. In main business section. Albert H. Cohen, realtor, 1042 N. Irving st. CHestnut 1661.

FOUR-ROOM furnished apartment in Oakcrest, Va., on the Ridge in the trees. References required. Adults only. $65. Call Ivy 1272.

MD. PARK—Mod. 4, 5 rm. bung's., $30 up; key 120 Shadyside ave.; Capt. Hris. HI. 0227-R.

SEVERAL desirable apts. and homes for rent. Albert H. Cohen, realtor, 1042 N. Irving st. CHestnut 1661.

TAKOMA PARK, MD.—6317 Eastern ave.; bungalow; elec., h.-w.h.; 3 rms., partly furn; available Jan. 15. SHep 3030-W or LIn. 1219-J.

HYATTSVILLE, MD.
906 BALTIMORE AVE.
2 rooms, kitchenette and bath; $32.50.
Convenient to schools and bus.
MOUNT VERNON CORPORATION.
207 Machinist Bldg. NA. 5536.

OLD CISSEL FARM
Six-room house, all modern conveniences, 2-car garage, barn, with 8 acres of land, $45; just across railroad bridge on Grace Church rd., Silver Spring, Md.
C. A. SNOW CO., 710 8th N.W. NA. 1991.

4780 N. 25TH ST.
ARLINGTON, VA., $55.00
6-room and bath bungalow, on corner lot, 100x100, near Washington Country Club; convenient to bus line and stores.
National Mortgage & Inv. Corp.,
NA. 5833. 1312 N. Y. Ave. N.W.

Suburban Apartments 58A

NEARBY VA.—Lee Highway; 3 rms., kit., dinette, bath; unfur.; oil heat; CH. 5816.

Sale Houses 66

CHEVY CHASE, NEAR CHEVY CHASE CIRCLE. This new detached Williamsburg Colonial brick home has a spacious center hall, living room with open fireplace; bright dining room; delightful kitchen; 2nd floor library, 17x17 ft. with open fireplace; finished and heated attic, 2-car garage; beautiful lot, 60x125 ft. WILL CONSIDER TRADE. Phone G. F. MIKKELSON & SON. WOodley 1156

EDGEMOOR, BETHESDA, MD.—Price, $8,950. Nicely located, 6 lge. rms., 2 baths, one bedrm. and bath on 1st flr.; electric kitch.; built-in gar.; conv. trans. Call Mr. Keiser, WO. 5371. Eves., WO. 7465.

1611 MONROE ST. NW.—$900 down; semi-det., brick construction, 1 year old; beautiful 5-rm. house, auto. gas heat, recreation rm., hardwood floors. GE. 7306. Open for inspection 2-5 and 7-9.

NEAR ST. GABRIEL CHURCH, in Petworth, 20-foot row brick; 6 rooms, bath, nice yard. Owner has moved into new home and will sacrifice the used home. Property is clear. Any reasonable offer considered. GEorgia 2080.

NEARLY NEW detached brick, Cape Cod, in Silver Spring. Lot 75 x 135; 3-car brick garage. Living room, 26 feet long, with open fireplace. Bedroom and full bath on first floor; 2 bedrooms and full bath on second floor. Large closets, oil heat. Latest equipment. Substantial cash balance like rent. Owner. GE. 4138.

NEW 6-ROOM COLONIAL HOUSE. 2 bedrooms, elec.; kitchen; adequate closet space; fine Md. location overlooking Potomac River Valley; 15 min. White House. Call Mr. BURT, DE. 1052, bet. 9-5.

WONDERFUL LOCATION BETWEEN 16th st. and Rock Creek Park—Fine center-hall brick, in new-house condition, 10 rooms, 3 BATHS, General Electric oil heating unit; 2-car garage. PRICE, $21,500. May consider small house in exchange. Can finance to suit purchaser. BOSS & PHELPS. NATIONAL 9300. EVENING, PHONE MR. MANAKEE, RANDOLPH 1558.

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.: NEAR CHEVY CHASE CIRCLE, PUBLIC AND PAROCHIAL SCHOOLS.
New detached corner brick; beautiful living room, with open fireplace; dining room 13x17 ft.; 2d-floor library with fireplace, finished and heated attic; 2-car garage, beautiful lot. Terms. Phone G. F. MIKKELSON & SON. WOodley 1156.

Serving Washington Over 50 Years.
WM. H. SAUNDERS CO., INC.
1319 K St. N.W. DI. 1015.

BEFORE YOU BUY CONSULT
BOSS & PHELPS.
1417 K St. N.W. NA. 9300.

WILL SELL OR RENT,
Near Connecticut avenue and Military road nw. New detached brick; 4 bedrooms, 2½ baths, automatic heat; all latest equipment. Lovely yard. On bus line near schools. Cash talks. District 0366.

AMERICAN UNIVERSITY PARK.
Bungalow 5 rooms, bath, full basement; large lot, maple shade; $6,950.
A. D. CRUMBAUGH (Realtor). WO. 1-3-6-4.

125 CARROLL AVE., Hyattsville Hills, Md.—New Cape Cod bungalow. Price $5,500. 5 large rooms, modern bath and shower, full basement, h.-w. h. Call Mr. Keiser, WO. 5371. Eves., WO. 7465.

$6,450—10% CASH—$50 PER MO.
New 5-rm., b. & br. conditioned brick; full attic, screened porch. David P. Cannon, 3236 Wilson blvd. CHestnut 0730 or OXford 0702.

$100 Down and $35 mo. buys 5-rm. home in Hyattsville.
PHILLIPS H. CLARKE, GReenwood 3734.

ONLY $4,250
HYATTSVILLE HILLS, MD.
8 UNIVERSITY DRIVE.
5-room bungalow in modern condition; with new stove, hot-water furnace, gas hot-water heater and handsome appointments throughout. Lot 50x130.
TERMS TO SUIT
MOUNT VERNON CORPORATION
207 Machinist Bldg. NA. 5536.

$350 Down—White Brick
Bungalows on large lot, in nearby Va., 1 block from Lee Blvd., near Fort Myer. Practically downtown. Large living room with fireplace; oil heat; full-size basement. Very large attic and porch. Monthly payments about $55.
JAMES M. DOYLE
5015 N. Washington Blvd. CH. 1074.

Del Ray—Alexandria, Va.
242 W. Windsor Ave.
All modern improvements, including latest type gas stove and kitchen equipment. Ideally arranged for two families if desired; 5 rooms on 1st floor, 4 rooms and bath on 2d floor. Price, $8,875. Terms reasonable to suit purchaser. To inspect telephone NAtional 5536.
MOUNT VERNON CORPORATION.
207 Machinists' Building.

Sale Acreage 72

NORTH WALDORF—Wooded tracts fronting on main boulevard to the new Morgantown Bridge. Ideal for tourists, poultry, any business and home sites. Convenient to stores, schools, churches. A few tracts 150-foot frontage by 1,100 depth at $385.00. Easy terms. Don't wait.
THE MARYLAND REALTY.
915 Tenth St. N.W. National 8095.

Sale—Farms, Land 73

BEAUTIFUL old remodeled house, Montgomery County; 8 rooms, 2 baths, extra large living room. Beautiful oak floors, fireplace. Steam heat. 83 acres of high, level land very productive. Barn, corn house, chicken house. Convenient to B. & O. Station.
A. D. LILLIE CO.
244 Carrol St., Takoma Park. GE. 3301.

DAIRY FARM—90 miles Dist. line, on main hwy. 7-rm. house, 190 acres. Fully equipd., good barns and dairy. Accredited herd; plenty of streams and springs; $18,000, terms. OX. 1001 or CH. 5508.

$7,500—208-acre farm in Blue Grass section, 35 miles from Washington, over hard road; 195 acres good cropping land, 13 acres wooded. Good 10-room farm home, large barn and other buildings. In productive condition. Clear of debt. $1,500 down balance in 10 annual payments. See MASON HIBBERT, Annandale, Va., at the end of Columbia pike. Phone ALexandria 869-J-1. Closed Sundays.

POST AD BRINGS 30 INQUIRIES; RENTS 4 ROOMS

CHEVY CH., D. C., 5613 30th st. nw.—Priv. residence; newly furn.; double, rm., twin beds; innersprings matt.; bath, shower; unlim. phone; gar.; home priv.; delicious meals opt.; bus at door; reas. EM. 7570.

Mrs. A. G. had only four rooms to rent but a small ad in The Post's room column brought her enough prospects to fill a hotel. Notice that her ad lists all the conveniences and facilities which her home offers. A Post Ad can find a tenant for your room, too. Call Miss Moore, National 4200.

Post Classified Ads—National 4200

Sale Houses 66

SHH! THIS IS A TRADE SECRET
Builders agree that you can save approximately 10% on the cost of a new home by having it built to individual plans. Get an estimate today.
Custom-Built Homes. Planning. Design.
Consult P. H. WILLIS
Financing. Your Lot or Ours.
1015 15th St. N.W. NAt. 2075.

4516 VERPLANCK PLACE
New white painted brick. Eight-room Georgian home; air-conditioned; with 4 bedrooms and 3 baths. Library with lavatory. Beautifully landscaped lot 85x100. Three facts make this an outstanding buy:
It is "Miller-Built." Price $13,950. Terms to accommodate these now renting.
W. C. & A. N. MILLER
1119 17th St. N.W. DI. 4464.

VICINITY TECH HIGH $5,000
A lovely brick home of 6 rooms, bath, h.-w. h., 3 rear porches (1 enclosed), and garage. Very nice and convenient location. Priced to sell and we can make liberal terms. See Mr. Boucher.
R. A. HUMPHRIES
806 No. Cap. Realtor. NA. 6731.

Forest Hills, D. C.—Priced Right.
An individually built home with high elevation, commanding a view of Rk. Cr. Pk.; liv. rm. is large with 3 exposures, with open fireplace, French doors leading onto screened porch; cheerful library and 1st-floor lavatory; a beautiful and well-equipped kit., din. rm. is attractive; 3 large bedrms., 2 baths on 2nd floor; attic; the recreation rm. is a delight, random-width floors, knotted pine walls, plenty of sunlight; maid's rm., bath in basement; automatic heat; wide lot. This home is surrounded by homes costing 4 or 5 times as much.
Frank S. Phillips, Dist. 1411.

NEW HOUSE—LESS THAN COST!
1831 SUDBURY ROAD
"In the Heart of the Park."
4 bedrooms, 4½ baths; gas heat; 2-car garage; recreation room. Out 16th street west on Kalmia road to Colonial Village. Only $17,750
THE AMERICAN COMPANY.
807 15th St. NA. 6032.
Evenings and Sunday, WOodley 3621.

MARVELOUS BUY
IN MT. PLEASANT, 8 rooms, brick and stone. Full tile bath and extra lavatory off master bedroom. New-house condition. Detached garage. Can be bought on extremely easy terms approximately $5,000 UNDER ORIGINAL PRICE or $7,950 takes it. Call ADams 5297.

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.
6148 Utah Avenue N.W.
An Outstanding Value
A beautiful tapestry brick home with reception hall and coat closet—large living room with wood-burning fireplace—bright dining room, big modern kitchen, with breakfast space; 3 big, bright bedrooms—2 tiled baths; big basement with panaled recreation room—maid's toilet, laundry trays, air-conditioned furnace, landscaped lot and brick detached garage. Evenings, call Mr. Widmyer, AD. 3405.
BEITZELL
DI. 3100. 1515 K St. N.W.

UNSURPASSED IN CONSTRUCTION, LOCATION, VALUE
SEMI-DETACHED BRICK
105 MADISON ST. N.W.
An attractive (Cooley-built) home just 3 years old containing 7 large rooms, 2 complete baths; automatic heat, recreation room and garage; southern exposure. This home has been reconditioned from top to bottom. Well worth your immediate inspection.
OPEN TODAY AND DAILY.
HEATED AND LIGHTED DAILY.
BEITZELL
1515 K St. N.W. DI. 3100.

COLORED—153 Adams st. nw. Colonial front porch, 6 rooms, bath, h.-w. h.; elec. Your price and terms. DE. 1180.

Sale or Exchange 68

HYATTS., MD. ($15 Forest drive)—Comfl. furn., 6 rms., bath, finished attic, full basement; refrig., radio-attc. Sell furn. or trade equity for larger home in suburbs, with 1 or 2 acres ground. SH. 3803.

Sale Lots 69

BUILDERS ATTENTION!
Three adjacent residential building sites. Sewer, water, concrete streets, alley, curb and sidewalk in. Owner desires quick disposal. Call WO. 1-3-6-4.

$250 PER LOT.
Your opportunity for a desirable bldg. site in nearby Maryland (Forest Glen) 10 lots. Will sell separately. Call Mr. Moore, WO. 2825, or Mr. Lawton, LI. 4359.

ADELBERT W. LEE.
1343 H St. N.W. Dist. 4600.

Suburban Lots 69A

OFF BALTO. PIKE, nr. Hollywood, Md., & Md. Univ.; large corner site suitable for residence. Box M-303, Wash. Post.

Suburban for Sale 70

ARLINGTON—Charming new 6-rm. brick; scr. porch, oil heat; trees; deep lot; ½ blk. Lee hwy.; convenient everything; 10 min. downtown; $7,450. Call CH. 5057.

ARLINGTON—$5,990; attractive new 6-rm. brick, 1½ baths; oil heat; air cond.; Bargain for quick sale. Easy FHA terms. RALPH CRAIN, 4399 Lee H'way. CH. 3259.

ARLINGTON—New 8-room brick; complete apt. on 2d floor now leased, $40; sells for $8,950. C. B. HATMAKER, CH. 3777.

FALLS CHURCH, Wilson Blvd.—5 acres, $5,000; Easy terms. J. A. BAKER & CO., 1112 N. Irving st., Clarendon, CH. 0070.

NO DOWN PAYMENT—Restricted community; nearby Va.; modern 5-rm. 2-story home; $5,950, or will build. TE. 4370.

VA.—12 miles D. C., 1 mile off Lee highway; 5 acres; 6-room house; garage; electricity; orchard; stream; $2,150. J. A. BAKER & CO., 1112 N. Irving st., Clarendon. CH. 0070.

$6,450—10% CASH—$50 PER MO.
New 5-rm., b. & br. conditioned brick; full attic, screened porch. David P. Cannon, 3236 Wilson blvd. CHestnut 0730 or OXford 0702.

$100 Down and $35 mo. buys 5-rm. home in Hyattsville.
PHILLIPS H. CLARKE, GReenwood 3734.

ONLY $4,250
HYATTSVILLE HILLS, MD.
8 UNIVERSITY DRIVE.
5-room bungalow in modern condition; with new stove, hot-water furnace, gas hot-water heater and handsome appointments throughout. Lot 50x130.
TERMS TO SUIT
MOUNT VERNON CORPORATION
207 Machinist Bldg. NA. 5536.

$350 Down—White Brick
Bungalows on large lot, in nearby Va., 1 block from Lee Blvd., near Fort Myer. Practically downtown. Large living room with fireplace; oil heat; full-size basement. Very large attic and porch. Monthly payments about $55.
JAMES M. DOYLE
5015 N. Washington Blvd. CH. 1074.

Del Ray—Alexandria, Va.
242 W. Windsor Ave.
All modern improvements, including latest type gas stove and kitchen equipment. Ideally arranged for two families if desired; 5 rooms on 1st floor, 4 rooms and bath on 2d floor. Price, $8,875. Terms reasonable to suit purchaser. To inspect telephone NAtional 5536.
MOUNT VERNON CORPORATION.
207 Machinists' Building.

Sale Acreage 72

NORTH WALDORF—Wooded tracts fronting on main boulevard to the new Morgantown Bridge. Ideal for tourists, poultry, any business and home sites. Convenient to stores, schools, churches. A few tracts 150-foot frontage by 1,100 depth at $385.00. Easy terms. Don't wait.
THE MARYLAND REALTY.
915 Tenth St. N.W. National 8095.

Sale—Farms, Land 73

BEAUTIFUL old remodeled house, Montgomery County; 8 rooms, 2 baths, extra large living room. Beautiful oak floors, fireplace. Steam heat. 83 acres of high, level land very productive. Barn, corn house, chicken house. Convenient to B. & O. Station.
A. D. LILLIE CO.
244 Carrol St., Takoma Park. GE. 3301.

DAIRY FARM—90 miles Dist. line, on main hwy. 7-rm. house, 190 acres. Fully equipd., good barns and dairy. Accredited herd; plenty of streams and springs; $18,000, terms. OX. 1001 or CH. 5508.

$7,500—208-acre farm in Blue Grass section, 35 miles from Washington, over hard road; 195 acres good cropping land, 13 acres wooded. Good 10-room farm home, large barn and other buildings. In productive condition. Clear of debt. $1,500 down balance in 10 annual payments. See MASON HIBBERT, Annandale, Va., at the end of Columbia pike. Phone ALexandria 869-J-1. Closed Sundays.

Post Classified Ads—National 4200

Sale—Farms, Land 73

MONTGOMERY COUNTY, on Frederick boulevard, 25 miles from D. C., 150 acres, corner location. New 7-room house, never used. Some outbuildings. Must be sold. $7,500. Terms.
THE MARYLAND REALTY.
915 Tenth St. N.W. National 8095.

Sale—Shores, Waterfront 74

94 Acres $2,750; on mile-wide estuary Potomac River. Pine view and excellent duck hunting. 50 miles D. C. GIBONS, Barr Bldg. DU. 4929.

Real Estate Wanted 76

List your property for sale or rent with
ROBERT L. McKEEVER CO., INC.
Shoreham Building. NA. 4750.

WANTED TO TRADE CITY HOUSE for farm or suburban property. Write WARING, Box 94, Landover, Md.

Business Opportunities 77

A ROOMING HOUSE BARGAIN—1745 Kilbourne pl. nw.; 10 rms., 2½ baths above basement; 2-car gar.; $90 rent. Best of furn. Price $650; terms. Edwin L. Ellis, 1010 Vermont ave., Room 217. NA. 3384.

DELICATESSEN, grocery, school supplies, toys, magazines, library, soda fountain, cigars, candies, etc.; opposite 2 high schools and primary schools; nice lunch business; low rent. NOrth 6945.

RESTAURANT-LIQUOR: wonderful business; long lease; will be sacrificed, owing to illness.
J. B. MALLOS CO.
Licensed Brokers.
817 12th St. N.W.

DOWNTOWN—Small hotel and barber shop, confectionery store, p'king lot. All doing good business. Sell complete $1,800, or sep'r'tely; must sac.; l'ving city. DI. 5269.

GROCERY store, corner; estab. bus.; fully equip.; reas. rent, $25. LI. 9139.

LIQUOR STORE—Doing $800 week; rent, $75. $8,000 plus stock. 1427 Eye st. nw., Room 200. NAtl. 1002.

ROOMING HOUSE, nr. Senate Office Bldg.; 11 rms., 2 baths; rent $55; nicely furnished; clean; $400 handles.
S. WINFIELD, 908 10th N.W. NAtl. 9654.

WE HAVE THE BETTER HOUSES for sale. Let us show you.
Keach and McCown, 1730 H NW. RE. 2919.

WANTED FOR CLIENTS.
For quick sale list your business with us. R. M. De Shazo, 1123 14th N.W., NA. 5521.

WANTED AT ONCE grocery stores, restaurants sandwich shops; buyers waiting; no listing charge.
J. B. MALLOS CO.
Licensed Brokers.
817 12th St. N.W.

Dogs, Cats, Pets 79

CHOW puppy, 8 weeks old, excellent pet for children, $8. DEc. 2774.

COCKER SPANIEL puppy; registered stock; black female; reasonable. WI. 4667.

ENGLISH SETTER PUPS, 5 weeks old. ATlantic 5016. 1832 Mass. ave. se.

ENGLISH bull pup, red brindle, male, elig., A. K. C., 3 mo. 2311 1st st. nw. DU. 1433.

IRISH SETTER, male; pedigreed; 2 years; partly trained, pet. CHestnut 3175.

CANARIES, WHITE MALE SINGERS, $5. HYatts. 79-W. 219 Guy Ave., Edmonston.

Sale Miscellaneous 83

DEALERS' ADS under this heading containing a firm name or a business address, or stats the word "Dealer." Other ads are presumed to be from private individuals. Readers who find dealers masquerading in this column as private individuals are urged to report the matter to The Washington Post.

ACCORDIONS—Before purchasing a piano accordion, it's to your advantage to see Droop's first. 1300 G st. nw.

ANTIQUES—Furniture, glass, china, paintings, silver, jewelry, fireplace adornments; reasonable prices. Murray Galleries, Inc., 1724 20th st. nw. DU. 1211.

BAR, solid walnut; complete, glasses and syphon bottle; $50. RA. 5919.

CHAIRS AND TABLES FOR RENT for all occasions. D. NOTES, 633 Indiana ave. DI. 8112.

CHINA, 2 sets of 12-piece Haviland, nearly complete. Also 10-piece Tudor dining room suite. Practically new. $75. SHepherd 4299.

FILING CABINETS, U. S. GOVT. SURPLUS WOOD AND STEEL.
H. BAUM & SON. 616 E ST. N.W.

FRIGIDAIRE—Beautiful 5-cu. ft. all porcelain. Real bargain. $39.50; only one; act quick. 1318 14th st. nw. DE. 3610.

GAS RANGES—4 burners with oven, $5 delivered. Peoples Salvage Co., 639 Mass. ave. nw. DU. 9759.

GAS unit heaters and circulators; large and small. Lincoln 6911.

PIANOS FOR RENT—New small uprights and spinets, $5 monthly. Money paid as rental will apply on the purchase price if you decide to buy later. NAt. 4730. Kitt's 1330 G st.

PIANO BARGAIN, mahogany, medium size, just tuned, $30. 1403 Rhode Isl. ave. nw.

REFRIGERATOR, Westinghouse; good condition; special, $49.50; guar.; terms. Dist. Elec. Co., No. 1 Dupont Circle. DU. 5900.

RUG, Axminster, 12x15, excellent condition; cost $75, sacrifice $35. ATl. 0191.

SEWING machines—Singer electric, $35 up; other portable, $15 up; treadles, $5 up. 927 F st. nw. RE. 1900.

SPECIAL new toilet bowl and tank complete with white seat, $12.50. J. Brenner & Son, 2525 M st. nw. RE. 2042.

TYPEWRITERS for rent; late models only; lowest rates. Free delivery. "UNITED," 813 14th st. nw. REp. 1177.

VACUUM CLEANERS, Eureka, rebuilt like new; complete with attachments; $16.95; one-year guarantee. Clean-Rite, 905 G st., 3015 14th st. nw. CO. 6100.

AUCTION
of living, bed, dining room and dinette suites, occasional chairs, lamps, china, glassware and miscellaneous household effects, Singer sewing machine; coal heater. Sold for storage charges promptly at 2 p. m. Friday, January 6.
Smith's Transfer & Storage Co.
1313 You St. N.W. NO. 3343

- Cameras
- Men's Clothing
- Luggage
- Diamonds
- Jewelry
- Field Glasses
- Shotguns
- Musical Instruments
- Typewriters, etc.

FREE PARKING Across the Street or Next Door for Our Customers.

Closing Out Tuxedos $7.50
All sizes. Slightly used. Sold as high as $60.

ENDLERS
PAWNBROKERS SALES CO.
OPEN SATURDAY
813 D St. N.W. ME. 9339

Post Classified Ads—National 4200

Sale Miscellaneous 83

RUGS, CARPETS
At lowest prices. Complete assortment. Nationally advertised brands. Also remnants in all sizes. Open evenings. Free parking.
WOODRIDGE RUG & CARPET CO., INC.
1715 Rhode Island Ave. N.E. DU. 8930.

Coal, Fuel Oil, Wood 83A

WOOD, best grade, seasoned. Oak, $9. Mixed, $8. Full cord. Hughes. CH. 0937.

Bond Coal Co. ATlantic 1133
Pocahontas Nut, $10.25; Va. Hd. Pea, $8.50
Bluemont Egg, $8.40; Penn. Hd., $9.40 up.
Coal put in bin by considerate drivers. Many other grades. Lowest D. C. prices.

ARLINGTON COAL CO.
Full 2,240 Pounds to Ton
CARRIED IN FREE
NO CHARGE FOR EXPERT STOKER INFORMATION

Pocahontas Pea	$7.50
Pocahontas Nut, $10.25; Cubes, $10.50; Stove, $11.00.	
Penna Pea	$11.00
Penna Buckwheat	$9.40
Penna Chestnut or Stove	$13.10
Blue Banner Egg	$8.40
Virginia Pea	$8.50
Va. Hard, Stove or Nut	$10.25
Va. Hard Special Furnace	$9.25
R. O. M., 75% lump	$7.40
Nut and Slack	$6.50

Wood—Kindling, $8 Per Cord.
Fireplace, $9 Per Cord.
Free Delivery
In Washington and Virginia
JAckson 1880

Miscellaneous Wanted 84

GOLD OR PLATINUM JEWELRY AND SILVERWARE AND GOLD TEETH, ANY CONDITION. WE PAY CASH. A. KAHN, INC., 46 YEARS AT 935 F ST. N.W.

SEWING MACHINES—We buy all types. Repair, parts, vacu. clean, rep. RE. 1900.

Personal Loan Cos. 88

CONSOLIDATE your bills, 3 years to pay. Signatures or real estate loans. Peoples Mtg. Corp., 1306 R. I. ave. nw. DE. 3020.

AUTO LOANS TO $300
AYARES SMALL LOAN CO., INC.
7902 Georgia Ave. SH. 3700.

Auto Service 90

CORRECTS,
SHIMMY HARD STEERING
WEAVING WANDERING
EXCESSIVE TIRE WEAR
DRIVE IN TODAY FOR A FREE ALIGNMENT CHECK-UP
The only Chevrolet dealer in Washington with this modern BEAR equip

SMOKEY STOVER — See Smokey's sleigh in this Sunday's Post

COME ON, SMOKEY - AND LEARN SOMETHING - CHIEF STANDING ROOM'S GONNA SHOW US HOW THE INDIANS MAKE A FIRE!
INDIAN TAKE TWO STICKS - RUB TOGETHER LIKE THIS —
FINDERS KEEPERS FOOERS WEEPERS
POUF! BIG FIRE!
BOY! - THAT'S SWELL WHERE'D YOU GET THAT KIND OF WOOD?
ME FIND 'EM IN CLOSET!
BLAZES! - MY 50 DOLLAR GOLD HANDLED CANE!

WINNIE WINKLE — Perry and his gang get their uniforms, this Sunday — BY BRANNER

BILL, WE CAN'T AFFORD TO TAKE A TRAIN BACK HOME AND THERE ARE NO BUSSES RUNNING FROM THIS TOWN!
THERE'S A BUS RUNS THRU HICKVILLE, BUT THAT'S TWENTY MILES FROM HERE!
I WONDER WHAT A TAXI WOULD CHARGE TO TAKE US TO HICKVILLE?
TOO MUCH! TELL YOU WHAT, HONEY - WE'LL THUMB OUR WAY OVER!
OH, DEAR! AND ME WITH NO NAIL POLISH!

MR. AND MRS. — Mr. and Mrs. also appear in The Sunday Post comic section — BY ARTHUR FOLWELL AND ELLISON HOOVER

WHAT WERE YOU DOING IN THE KITCHEN SO LONG?
GETTING SOMETHING TO EAT
WHAT DID YOU FIND?
OH, JUST SOME CHEESE, LEMON MERINGUE PIE AND A COLD SAUSAGE
WILL NOTHING EVER GIVE YOU ANY SENSE? YOU'LL BE SICK BEFORE MORNING
OH—YEAH?
(THE NEXT MORNING)
WELL, HOW DO YOU FEEL?
FINE! NEVER FELT BETTER. BET YOU'RE SORRY
© 1938 H.Y. Tribune, Inc.

NAPOLEON AND UNCLE ELBY — Napoleon also appears in The Sunday Post's comic section — BY CLIFFORD McBRIDE

JOE PALOOKA — Knobby Walsh's old friend, Weidebottom, comes back—this Sunday — BY HAM FISHER

H'LO SON.
MOM— H'LO POP, WELCOME!
ER--H'LO FOLKS WELCOME- I THO'T IT WAS A CROWD.
OH BOYS. IT'S JIST ELIGUNT. WE WISH YOU EVER SMUCH LUCK.
THANK YOUSE MOM. OH KNOBBY HERE COMES MORE.
HUH --OH SWELL
ER---H'LO ANN. H'LO MR. HOWE, WELCOME. GLAD T'SEE YA.
OH KNOBBY, WE WISH YOU ALL KINDS OF SUCCESS.
YA BETTER GET A PAIR OF SUN GLASSES. MIGHT GO BLIND LOOKIN' AT WHITE TABLE CLOTHS.
YOU'RE TELLIN' ME.

BENNY — He Values Their Friendship — BY J. CARVER PUSEY

NECKTIES 5¢
HEY, HERE COMES THE COLONEL DOWN THE STREET!
HE GAVE YOU THOSE TIES AS A CHRISTMAS PRESENT —SO WHAT'LL HE THINK?
NECKTIES 55¢

PRIVATE LIVES — By Edwin Cox

THE REPUBLICAN HOPEFUL, REPRESENTATIVE BRUCE BARTON
HATES TO SEE MEDICINE WASTED. WHENEVER A LITTLE IS LEFT OVER IN A BOTTLE HE DRINKS IT UP —THUS FAR WITH GOOD RESULTS.
KING BORIS OF BULGARIA IS A ROYAL CASEY JONES! HE SELDOM TRAVELS IN HIS OWN COUNTRY WITHOUT TAKING OVER THE THROTTLE FROM THE ENGINEER!
SALARY OF THE PREMIER OF FRANCE IS ABOUT 180,000 FRANCS A YEAR, BUT EDOUARD DALADIER STILL ROLLS HIS OWN!
Copyright, 1938 by Publishers Syndicate

Contract Bridge

By Florence Osborn.

Aboard the Lady Jane, Dec. 24.

"Dear Miss Osborn:

"You probably thought I had died, but I couldn't let the holidays go by without writing you. In case you don't recognize the handwriting, since it's been so long, this is your old friend the Deck Hand.

"I may be the Deck Hand above decks, swabbing the mahogany, polishing brass and saying 'Ay, ay sir' to everybody, but below decks I'm the best darn bridge player they have.

"For the New Year, Miss Osborn, I ain't gonna make no lot of resolutions, I know I won't keep them and I know furthermore that this year is gonna be like every other year for me, the wind in my ears, the salt on my hands, the smell of cod in my nose, and the stars in my eyes. But I'm gonna resolve to try to enjoy it more—to try to like being a Deck Hand for once, and, by Jupiter, am I going down now and lick the tar out of those topers!"

Here is the hand enclosed in the Deck Hand's letter and illustrated in today's box. True to his word, the lowly little Deck Hand was captain on the contract seas and forced his over-stuffed, crotchety superior to walk the plank with one after another of his high honors.

Today's Hand

Neither Side Vulnerable

SOUTH DEALER

The Bos'n
♠ Q 10 7
♡ Q J 4
◇ 7 4 2
♣ Q 10 7 3

The Captain		The Mate
♠ K 6	NORTH	♠ 8 5 4
♡ K 10 7 3 2	WEST EAST	♡ 9 6
◇ K Q J 10 9	SOUTH	◇ 8 5
♣ K		♣ 9 8 5 2

The Deck Hand
♠ A J 9
♡ A 8 5
◇ A 6 3
♣ A J 6 4

South	West	North	East
1 NT.	Pass	2 NT.	Pass
3 NT.	Dbl.	Pass	Pass
Pass			

Opening lead: K ◇

The contract was three no trump, entered into by the Deck Hand and his partner, the "Bos'n," who was impelled to this sudden flight of optimism through the Captain's liquid generosity which was setting fire to his innards and his high opinion of the Deck Hand's bridge game.

A loud booming double from the Captain put an untimely end to the "Bos'n's" soaring spirits and left him shivering in his boots.

The Deck Hand, dauntless at the card table where he is timid and frail at sea, self-confident of his skill at card playing where he is faltering and weak at the helm, executed with rare technique a series of squeeze plays against his commanding officer and forced that bewildered bully to part with each and every king.

This is how he did it: He won the second diamond lead with the ace and laid down the ace of clubs, catching the Captain's king. He then played the jack of clubs to see what the mighty doubler would discard. The Captain chose to throw a heart, and now the Deck Hand threw him in the lead with a diamond. He wisely refrained from taking the club tricks first, for in that case he would squeeze himself before the Captain.

Delighted that he could run his tricks, the Captain cashed with gusto his diamonds, but then came the sad awakening. He was forced to lead either from his spade or heart king, thereby giving declarer a free finesse. He chose a heart.

The Deck Hand had thrown two spades from dummy and a club from his hand on the diamond leads and he now won the low heart with North's jack. He took the ace of hearts and played out the clubs, and on the lead of the club ten, the Captain was squeezed. He had to throw either his king of hearts, allowing dummy's queen to win, or unguard his spade king, in which case the Deck Hand would take the last two tricks with the spade ace and jack.

Today's Radio Highlights

Mary Margaret McBride tells the story of how the stained glass windows of cathedrals are planned and executed—WJSV, 12 Noon.

"Duty Bound"—described as a play built around the problems manufactured by an interfering mother-in-law—is this evening's "First-Nighter" presentation—WJSV, 8 p. m.

"Umbrella Court of the Air"—with Judge Mark Question and six contesting witnesses in a half-hour of questions and answers—WMAL, 8:30 p. m.

Orson Welles & Co. present a radio adaptation of the Elmer Rice play, "Counselor at Law"—WJSV, 9 p. m.

Ringside blow-by-blow description of the middleweight championship match between Fred Apostoli and Billy Conn—WMAL, 10 p. m.

Portion of the Christmas midnight mass services from the St. Theodosius Russian Orthodox Church, Cleveland, Ohio—WOL, midnight.

The Post Radio Time-Table

Friday, January 6 — Washington — Eastern Standard Time.

	WMAL 470M—630KC	WRC 316M—950KC	WOL 229M—1,230 KC	WJSV 206M—1,460KC	
6:00	.....	Gordon	.....	.....	6:00
6:15	.....	Hittenmark	Art Brown	.....	6:15
6:30	Today's Prelude.	" "	" "	.....	6:30
6:45	" "	" "	" "	.....	6:45
7:00	" "	" "	" "	Arch McDonald	7:00
7:15	" "	" "	" "	" "	7:15
7:30	Station PDS	" "	News	" "	7:30
7:45	Presents	" "	Art Brown	" "	7:45
8:00	" "	News	" "	News	8:00
8:15	" "	Gordon	" "	Arch McDonald	8:15
8:30	Earl Godwin ...	Hittenmark	News	Magic Carpet..	8:30
8:45	The Clemens ...	" "	Art Brown	Arch McDonald	8:45
9:00	Interlude	News, Happy Jack	" "	" "	9:00
9:15	Breakfast Club..	Mary Mason	" "	" "	9:15
9:30	Smile Parade...	" "	Waltz Themes...	Women, News..	9:30
9:45	" " ...	" "	News; Police Fl's	Back. Children.	9:45
10:00	Story of Month	Central City	I Like Music ...	Kitty Kelly ...	10:00
10:15	Keeping Fit ...	John's Other Wife	" " " ...	Myrt and Marge	10:15
10:30	Bob Carroll ..	Just Plain Bill...	Traffic Court ...	Hilltop House..	10:30
10:45	Petticoat Lane .	Woman in White..	Who's	Stepmother ..	10:45
11:00	Mary Marlin ...	David Harum ...	Who in	Fact Finder ..	11:00
11:15	Vic and Sade...	Lorenzo Jones....	Washington	Hits & Encores	11:15
11:30	Vagabonds	Widow Brown ...	Get Thin to Music	Big Sister	11:30
11:45	Popular Waltzes	Musical Workshop	Community Cal'dar	Aunt Jenny ..	11:45
	AFTERNOON PROGRAMS.				
12:00	Southernaires..	News, Music	Popular Medley .	M. M. McBride.	12:00
12:15	News	The O'Neills	News	Nancy James..	12:15
12:30	National Farm,	Devotions	Luncheon Music.	Helen Trent...	12:30
12:45	Home Hour	Alice Remson ..	" "	Gal Sunday...	12:45
1:00	" " "	Quartet	Church of the Air	Goldbergs	1:00
1:15	Farm News	Let's Talk It Over	Luncheon Music.	Life, Beautiful.	1:15
1:30	Peoples	Encores	Tony Wakeman...	Road of Life..	1:30
1:45	Four of Us	Happy Gilmans ..	V. of Experience.	Day Is Ours..	1:45
2:00	N.B.C.	Betty and Bob...	Tony Wakeman ..	Irene Beasley.	2:00
2:15	Music	Grimm's Daughter.	" "	Minstrels	2:15
2:30	Appreciation	Valiant Lady	" "	Amer. School	2:30
2:45	Hour	Betty Crocker ...	" "	of the Air	2:45
3:00	U. S. Navy Band	Mary Marlin ...	News	Aladdin's Kitch.	3:00
3:15	" " "	Ma Perkins.....	Tony Wakeman ..	" "	3:15
3:30	Organ Recital..	Young's Family..	" "	Arch McDonald	3:30
3:45	Book Ends	Guiding Light ...	" "	" " ..	3:45
4:00	Club Matinee ...	Backstage Wife..	" "	" " ..	4:00
4:15	" " ...	Stella Dallas ...	" "	" " ..	4:15
4:30	" " ...	Vic and Sade....	" "	" " ..	4:30
4:45	News	Girl Alone	" "	" " ..	4:45
5:00	Tune Types ...	Dick Tracy	Evening Shadows.	" " ..	5:00
5:15	Shank's Orch...	Your Family, Mine	Jimmy Scribner..	" " ..	5:15
5:30	Don Winslow ...	Jack Armstrong.	Cocktail Capers..	Melody Madcaps	5:30
5:45	Tom Mix	Orphan Annie ..	Dorothy Jordan.	Ol' Skipper ...	5:45
	EVENING PROGRAMS.				
6:00	Cloutier's Orch..	News, Music	Sports Resume ..	News, Music ..	6:00
6:15	News	Music	Variety Program.	Howie Wing....	6:15
6:30	Intermezzo	George Hall's	News	Arch McDonald	6:30
6:45	Lowell Thomas..	Orchestra	Popular Medley..	Sophie Tucker.	6:45
7:00	Artie Shaw's	Amos 'n' Andy..	Fulton Lewis, jr..	Endless Music.	7:00
7:15	Orchestra	Jimmy Fidler	We, the Jury ...	Lum and Abner	7:15
7:30	The Revelers...	Trio Time	Lone Ranger....	Wonder Show.	7:30
7:45	Armament Party	Sir Willmott Lewis	" "	" "	7:45
		(*Wilkins Coffee)			
8:00	Criminal	Concert	Concert	First Nighter...	8:00
8:15	Case Histories	"	Front Page Drama	" " ...	8:15
8:30	Umbrella Court	"	Who's Who	Burns and	8:30
8:45	of the Air	"	" "	Allen	8:45
9:00	Plantation Party	Waltz Time.....	" "	Orson Welles..	9:00
9:15	" "	" "	" "	" " ..	9:15
9:30	The Old Timer.	Death Valley	Moonbeams	" " ..	9:30
9:45	Buggy Days ...	Days	" " ...	" " ..	9:45
10:00	Fred Apostoli .	Serenade	Music Album ...	Grand Con-	10:00
10:15	Billy Conn	"	Fishing Facts	tral Station	10:15
10:30	Middleweight	Uncle Ezra	Renard's	Barry Wood ..	10:30
10:45	Fight	Headlines	Orchestra	Am. Viewpoints	10:45
11:00	News	News, Sports	News	News, Music ..	11:00
11:15	Music as You	Modern	Hall's Orch.	Dorsey's Orch..	11:15
11:30	Desire It	Music	Nation's Playhouse	Paul Kain's	11:30
11:45	" " "	Maestros	" "	Orchestra	11:45
12:00	Night Watchman	Gray Gordon's..	Catholic	Buddy Rogers'	12:00
12:15	(Until 2 a. m.)	Orchestra	Church Choir	Orchestra	12:15
12:30	....	Howard Woods'	Jan Garber's ...	Hamilton's	12:30
12:45	....	Orchestra	Orchestra	Orchestra	12:45
1:00	....	Sign Off	Jackie Heller's	Weather	1:00
1:15	....	.....	Orchestra	....	1:15
1:30	....	.....	Dance Music.....	....	1:30
1:45	....	.....	" "	....	1:45
2:00	....	.....	Sign Off.....	....	2:00

*Advertisement

The Federal Diary

By Scott Hart

Anent Cafeterias

MINE host of the overtime lunchrooms in Agriculture's South Building thinks he presides over just the place for a man or woman to beguile a few minutes as a day of work slides on into an evening of further endeavor.

The overtime people in Agriculture say the room is cozy and they call it a little jewel that's tucked away in the basement of the building opposite room 0041. It is open from 4:45 p. m. to 9:15 p. m., and was established a year ago last December 8 for the especial consideration of overtime employes.

There they sit of late afternoons and early evenings sipping coffee and chewing sandwiches and meditating that a long time ago a committee was formed to survey the costs of abolishing Federal employe overtime, but nothing came of it. Withal, however, peace is in the "little jewel" tucked away in the basement—and peace is a lulling thing, a narcotic even against painful reflections.

OVER in the Navy Department is a cafeteria, too, open to the regular hour trade. But, within the last 48 hours, peace has taken wings, and this emporium which is conducted by high officers of the department is embroiled like a hot dish of something from the nearby stove. A woman employe was fired, and her union, (the C. I. O.), set up a picketing. Undisgruntled employes unloosed a manifesto of loyalty to their precincts of employment, which fairly rang, to wit:

"Almost 50 per cent of the employes of the Navy Cafeteria Association exclusive of the office force, being free and independent citizens of the United States and opposed to unwarranted activities, do hereby claim our inherent rights to liberty, free speech and the right to see what is most advantageous to our happiness—guaranteed under the Constitution of the United States. In this exercise, therefore, we hereby condemn and resist any efforts by the C. I. O. union organization to force a minority to join their union or any other union in violation of our constitutional rights. As individuals we are the judges of what is best for our own interests and welfare. In testimony thereof we hereby express our satisfaction with the wages paid us by the Navy Cafeteria Association and the working conditions under which we earn it. In further proof of our complete satisfaction with our employment we hereby make reply to a circular sponsored by the United Cafeteria Employes' L. I. U. No. 471 . . ."

The reply is lengthy; and what the reply is to is lengthy; and it all combines into an overtone of soft cafeteria music to which the NLRB will sing an answer before long.

AN Agriculture Department scientist, Dr. Charles E. Sando, who in May, 1936, got the idea for a curiously beautiful form of plastics that would preserve forever the most fragile conditions of biological specimens, will lecture to the Parent-Teacher organization at Woodridge School the night of January 12. What he has done is now nationally known and is being pushed by American industry. But, of the doctor himself but little is known. He battles against the suggestion of having his own personality injected into any accounts of the plastics. But this is known: he can tell of it in words of one syllable so that anyone can understand what he is talking out. What he did amounts to this:

The plastic he created is a fine transparent substance, clearer than glass but much lighter and more durable. Within the substance the most delicate flowers, in fact, any form of growth, holds its texture and color. What this means as a record for future researchers is easily imagined. Aside from this aspect, the plastic has an eye appeal. It stole the show during a recent Agriculture Department exhibit in the Administration patio. It makes people interested in scientific studies, an aspect that has a tremendous appeal to Dr. Sando.

He has worked consistently on the plastic since last March; and when a scientist works, it's a night and day matter. Industry has found out what to do with it, even from the novelty standpoint.

And in a lighter moment, Dr. Sando, himself, preserved a rattlesnake in the plastic.

Bob Burns Says—

You can't never tell how a woman's gonna take a thing. My wife, for instance, when I got kissed the other day by one of them prize beauties. I think she was "Miss America," numberin' about 10,593. You know, every girl who gets picked for bein' pretty or the most popular young lady in her class or for bein' a better cook or a hog caller or a roller skater or somethin', always turns up in Hollywood.

Well, anyhow, this prize beauty kisses me—for publicity purposes only—with the newsreel cameras a-grindin'; an' I don't think nothin' of it. Shucks, I been kissed by experts! But my wife, when she sees the pitcher run off in the theater, she throws a fit. "Now, Bob," she says. "I don't mind your gettin' kissed in your feature pitchers, but in this here pitcher, it's different. You don't look like you're actin' at all!"

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Bridge

WHY THE BRIDGE TABLE?
DO YOU REMEMBER TWO YEARS AGO WHEN I WENT ON A TRIP TO ALASKA? WELL, ONE DAY FOUR OF US WERE AFTER A BRIDGE GAME, AND THERE WASN'T A TABLE TO BE HAD ANYWHERE. WELL, SIR, THAT TAUGHT ME A LESSON. I'VE NEVER BEEN CAUGHT WITHOUT A TABLE SINCE
Lester
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TERRY AND THE PIRATES — Terry meets Alice Kane, this Sunday—and how he blushes — BY MILTON CANIFF

BIG CHIEF WAHOO — See Gusto off on his vacation, this Sunday — BY SAUNDERS AND WOGGON

WE ARE WILLING TO OVERLOOK YOUR NIECE'S FAILURE TO BROADCAST LAST NIGHT, BUT THAT INDIAN'S BRUTAL ASSAULT ON ME I CANNOT FORGIVE!
CHIEF WAHOO IS HOT-HEADED, MR VULCHER, AND HE HAS APPOINTED HIMSELF WATCH-DOG FOR PATSY IT SEEMS!
AHEM — YES! BUT IN THE FUTURE SHE MUST LEAVE THIS WAHOO OUTSIDE THE STUDIO!
YES, MR. VULCHER, PATSY IS UPSTAIRS NOW, WORKING ON THE SONGS YOU WANT HER TO SING TONIGHT!
BUT WAHOO AND PATSY ARE NOT STUDYING MUSIC!
IT'S FUNNY, MR. WAHOO — THEIR PAYING ME TO SING THESE SONGS NOBODY EVER HEARD OF — AND BEING SO FINICKY ABOUT THE TITLES—
YEP — WHOLE BUSINESS HEAP CRAZY!
TITLES — I WONDER IF THEY HOLD THE SECRET? LET ME SEE ——
MR. WAHOO! LOOK AT THIS!

MICKEY FINN — Uncle Phil has run-in with police and firemen, Sunday — BY LANK LEONARD

MICHAEL WAS CRAZY TO LET THAT KID GO LAST NIGHT— SUPPOSE THEY HEAR ABOUT IT DOWN AT HEADQUARTERS!
IT WAS WORTH THE RISK, PHILIP— THE BOY HAD NEVER DONE ANYTHING WRONG BEFORE— AND NOW THAT MR. KING HAS TAKEN AN INTEREST IN HIM, HE'LL AMOUNT TO SOMETHING!
THE COMMISSIONER WANTS TO SEE YOU TWO IN HIS OFFICE!
Y-YESSIR!
HE MUSTA HEARD ABOUT THAT KID, MICKEY— I GUESS WE'RE FINISHED!
Y-YEAH— AND JUST WHEN WE'RE BOTH THINKIN' ABOUT GETTIN' MARRIED!
POLICE COMMISSIONER
A-A CHECK FOR $5,000? FOR US?
THAT'S RIGHT BOYS! IT'S THE REWARD FOR CATCHING DIXIE DIXON! IT ARRIVED FROM WASHINGTON THIS MORNING!

DIXIE DUGAN — Dixie finds merit in Jitterbug Contests, this Sunday — J. P. McEVOY AND H. J. STRIBEL

—AND I'M AWFULLY GLAD YOU GOT THAT JOB, DENNY!
AHEM!!
MICKEY'S IMPATIENT!— IT'S HER TURN TO BE TAKEN HOME NOW!
HA! HA! S'LONG!
YOU'D THINK WE WERE RIVALS!
MAYBE THEY ARE???

DONALD DUCK— Donald's Lucky Day — BY WALT DISNEY

DON WINSLOW OF THE NAVY — For more adventure with Winslow, see Sunday's Post — BY FRANK MARTINEK

LOOK AT THIS CARBON COPY OF REGGIRT'S NOTES--- HE WAS REWRITING ONE PARAGRAPH OF HIS RADIO CRIME TALK..
The modern gang employs clever lieutenants. The crooks visit you and go without fear. Tomorrow brings a night attack. The same thing takes place again later
THERE'S A SECRET MESSAGE CONCEALED IN THIS, GENTLEMEN... EVERY THIRD WORD IS A CODE WORD... READ IT THAT WAY--
GANG LIEUTENANTS MEET ME TOMORROW NIGHT SAME PLACE..

NED BRANT—A Story of College Athletics — Ned Brandt also appears in The Sunday Post comic section — BY BOB ZUPPKE

I'VE BEEN TRYING TO FIGURE OUT WHAT'S WRONG, COACH— CAN YOU?
PUGET'S STOPPING OUR PLAYS, JAKE, AND BLUDGEON'S TOO WELL GUARDED
JAKE THE TRAINER
BUT THAT PUGET LEAD, IT TO 9— IT JUST ISN'T ON, COACH
WELL, I'VE SAVED ONE— GOT ONE UP MY SLEEVE, JAKE
THERE'S THE HALF— I'LL GIVE THE BOYS THE PLAY DURING INTERMISSION
THIS PUGET OUTFIT IS STRONGER THAN A HATFUL OF GARLIC!
HAS EVERYONE GOT HIS ASSIGNMENT?
SAY, WE'LL RUN THOSE PUGETS RIGHT OUT OF THEIR SHIRTS WITH THAT ONE!

APPLE MARY AND DENNIE — Dennie and Grandma play joke on Bill, this Sunday — By Martha Orr

AT THE OFFICE OF THE JAMES CARVER LUMBER CO.
SOMEBODY'S BREAKIN' INTO THE SAFE..
MISTER DELANEY, QUICK!
HALT OR I'LL SHOOT!
AN' THE POLICEMAN SHOT THE THIEF A COUPLE OF TIMES— BUT HE GOT AWAY—
MUSTA BEEN AFTER THE PAY-ROLL MONEY.
BANG! BANG!

Daily Cross Word Puzzle

ACROSS.

1 Parnassian
5 Way
10 An elderly man
14 Mountain in Greece
15 Effluvia
16 Verily
17 Treat
19 Limit
20 Before
21 Sweetsop
22 Scotch landlords
24 Old silver coin of France
25 Prank
26 The roc
29 A batrachian reptile
30 Hold a session
33 Dull
34 Glisten
36 Overthrow
37 Marine deposit
38 European mountains
39 Harmless
41 Broil
42 Obtain
43 Branches of learning
44 Winter cabbages
46 Two old Norse books
47 Tamarisk saltwort
48 Keeps dependent
60 American Indian
63 Royal symbol of ancient Egypt
54 Arab kingdom
55 Paramount authority
58 A tooth
59 Egg-shaped
60 Cross
61 Large deer
62 Merchandise
63 Artificially formed

DOWN.

1 Fruit
2 Ridges of sand
3 Slave
4 An Indo-Chinese
5 A North American fish
6 Canons
7 River in Armenia
8 A strong tackle
9 Reprove severely
10 Indian antelope
11 Manager of an opera company
12 Discover by observation
13 River in Austria
18 Ward off
23 Supports
24 Relish
25 Rail birds
26 Headless nail
27 Oily ketone
28 Quack
29 Large molding
31 European country
32 Explains
34 Black wading birds
35 Curl
37 Turkey-like bird of South America
40 Herring tub
41 Helmet
44 Cubic measures
46 Embankments
47 Rugged crest
48 Cut
49 Seed covering
50 Russian emperor
51 Wild ox of the Celebes
52 Button
53 Funeral pile
56 Pulpy fruit
57 System

YESTERDAY'S ANSWER.

P	R	O	S	P	E	C	T		S	H	A	P	E	D
R	E	P	E	A	L	E	R		P	A	V	A	N	E
O	V	E	R	R	I	D	E		A	W	A	R	D	S
P	E	R		S	T	U	P	O	R	S		T	O	P
E	R	A	S		E	L	A	T	E		F	E	R	A
R	E	S	T	S		A	N	T		T	A	R	S	I
			A	P	E		G	A	T	H	E	R	E	R
P	R	E	T	E	N	D		R	E	A	R	E	R	S
R	E	M	I	N	D	E	R		A	N	T			
E	D	I	C	T		M	E	T		K	E	A	T	S
S	O	N	S		M	U	S	I	C		S	N	E	E
U	L	E		P	E	R	U	S	E	D		A	R	E
M	E	N	T	O	R		M	A	R	O	O	N	E	D
E	N	C	O	R	E		E	N	E	R	V	A	T	E
S	T	E	R	E	S		D	E	S	P	I	S	E	D

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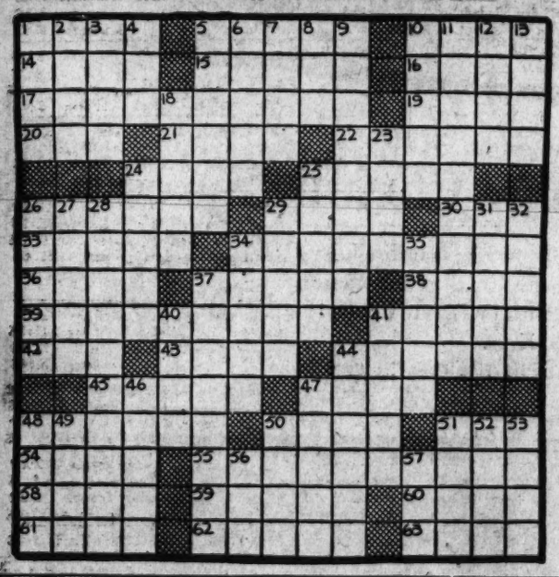

Bedtime Story

By Thornton W. Burgess.

Mrs. Lightfoot Is Grateful

"Oh the poor thing!" cried Sue pityingly. "Do you suppose she is badly hurt, Tommy?"

"That remains to be found out," replied Farmer Brown's boy. "If that leg isn't broken she may be all right."

Tommy, Sue and Sammy were gathered around Mrs. Lightfoot the Deer who lay just outside the high woven wire fence around Farmer Brown's young apple orchard. One hind leg was caught and held fast in the wire. Sue declared that there were real tears in her great soft eyes turned to them pleadingly yet with fear in them, too.

"How do you suppose it happened?" asked Sammy.

"She tried to jump the fence, failed to clear it and kicked that leg through the wire. That's easy enough to see," replied Tommy.

"I don't see what you have such a high fence for," said Sue.

Tommy grinned. "The trouble is it isn't high enough," said he. "You can see by their tracks that both Lightfoot and this one were in that orchard, and I fear they have about ruined some of those young trees by browsing on them. This fence was built just to keep them out. It is nearly 8 feet high and we thought that was high enough, but you see it isn't."

All the time Tommy was working to free that leg. He had told Sammy to hold the doe's head down so that she would not kick and struggle while he tried to work that leg out of the wire.

"You stay here and I will go back to the house and get a pair of wire cutters," said Tommy.

So Sue and Sammy remained with Mrs. Lightfoot. At first, Sue gently stroked her, but she felt Mrs. Lightfoot tremble each time she touched her. Sue understood. "I think she knows that we want to help her, but still she is afraid when we touch her. I guess the poor thing will feel better if we keep away from her."

In this, Sue displayed her growing understanding of the folk who live in the Green Forest. When Tommy returned with the cutters, Mrs. Lightfoot was lying there quietly, her big, soft eyes watching every move, yet, somehow, less fearful than at first.

Once more Sammy held the pretty head down while Tommy worked on the wire. It took only a few minutes to cut and bend aside the wires that held that leg so fast. Tommy examined the leg carefully and was sure that no bone was broken. Then he told Sammy to release Mrs. Lightfoot's head and stand back.

For a moment, Mrs. Lightfoot lay there uncertain what to do. Then she lifted her head. Slowly feeling crept back into that leg that had been numb so long. Suddenly she seemed to realize that she was no longer a prisoner. With a scramble she got to her feet. That hind leg was stiff. She stood still a moment looking at her rescuers and in that look there was no longer anything to fear.

"She thanked us just as plainly as if she had done it in words. It was in her beautiful eyes when she looked at us," Sue declared afterward.

Then Mrs. Lightfoot limped away into the brush, that leg held stiffly. It would be stiff for a while. From among some brushes at the edge of the Green Forest Lightfoot came to meet her. Hidden there he had been watching all the time. Twice he licked her face. Then two white tails bobbed out of sight in the bushes. From a grove of pines in the Green Forest, Blacky the Crow cawed harshly. Mrs. Lightfoot turned her head in his direction. She still had no love for Blacky, yet it was to Blacky and his gang that she was indebted. But for them she might have starved to death. They had brought Farmer Brown's boy to her relief.

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Grin and Bear It

By Lichty

"Everybody got their bets down? The jury's ready to come out!"

There are six "Grin and Bear It" cartoons in Sunday's Post comic section. Be sure to see the one showing a boy proposing to a girl